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SIXTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

State Board of Control

OF

Wisconsin Reformatory, Charitable and  
Penal Institutions

FOR THE

Period Commencing Oct. 1, 1900 and Ending  
June 30, 1902.



WISCONSIN  
HISTORICAL  
SOCIETY

MADISON

DEMOCRAT PRINTING COMPANY, STATE PRINTER

1902.



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Term expires April 15, 1903.

NATHANIEL B. TREAT, MONROE.  
Term expires April 15, 1903.

ANDREW G. NELSON, WAUPACA.  
Term expires April 15, 1904.

HERMAN GROTOPHORST, BARABOO.  
Term expires April 15, 1903.

GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN,  
Term expires April 15, 1907.

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VICE-PRESIDENT,  
NATHANIEL B. TREAT.

SECRETARY,  
M. J. TAPPINS, MADISON.

BARABOO  
MONROE  
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MADISON



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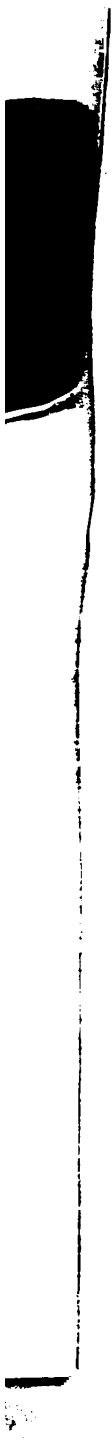


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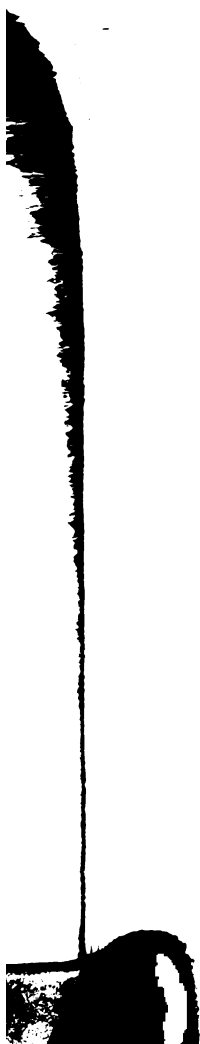
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# REPORT

## OF THE

### STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

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Honorable ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE,  
*Governor of Wisconsin.*

GOVERNOR:—Pursuant to Section 561d of the Revised Statutes, the State Board of Control of Wisconsin Reformatory, Charitable and Penal Institutions respectfully submits to you its sixth biennial report.

Chapter 400, Statutes of 1901, provides that from and after January 1, 1902, the fiscal year of the state shall commence on July 1st and close on June 30th next succeeding, instead of commencing October 1st and closing September 30th next succeeding, as theretofore. Hence this report covers the term which commenced October 1, 1900, and terminated June 30, 1902, inclusive, a period of only twenty-one months.

In our last biennial report many subjects and conditions affecting the interests of the institutions under our control were discussed and legislation suggested to carry out the views there expressed. The legislature of 1901 gave due attention to those views and suggestions, and, in so far as it approved, enacted statutes to enforce them. The rejection by the legislature of some of these recommendations amounts to a declaration of public or state policy on the subjects under consideration, the wisdom of which it does not become this board to question. These recommendations, therefore, will not be renewed.



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*General Report.*

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Much of the information which the law requires to be given in this report will be found in the statistical tables herewith returned, which are parts of it. It may not be necessary to make much further reference to such tables. Neither shall we attempt an extended consideration of the management of the several public institutions entrusted to our control. That is sufficiently done in the reports of the respective chief officers of those institutions which will be appended hereto. It is sufficient to say that the principles heretofore observed by this board in the control and management of the institutions, as stated in our last report, are still believed to be sound and are, therefore, still adhered to. The subjects to which we desire to call particular attention will be briefly stated and considered herein under appropriate heads, together with such recommendations as they seem to suggest.

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CONDITION OF INSTITUTIONS.

The condition of the several state institutions governed by this board is, upon the whole, quite satisfactory, and of many of them eminently so. We are able to say now, as we said in our last biennial report, "The Board believes that, in the main, all these institutions are in very good condition and that the governing officers thereof are making diligent and intelligent efforts to improve the discipline therein, to increase the efficiency of the service, and to promote in all practicable ways the best interests of the state and the welfare of the inmates for whose custody and care the institutions are maintained."

CHANGES OF CHIEF OFFICERS.

During the last biennial term the chief officers of several of the state institutions have been changed as follows:

Charles W. Bowron of Oshkosh has been appointed Superintendent of the State Reformatory in place of James E. Heg,





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*General Report.*

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who resigned to accept a similar position in the state of New Jersey.

Andrew J. Hutton appointed Superintendent of the State School for the Blind at Janesville in place of Howard F. Bliss. Superintendent Hutton was theretofore a professor in the State Normal School at Whitewater and conductor of institutes in the second district.

Charles P. Cary appointed Superintendent of the State School for the Deaf at Delavan in place of John W. Swiler, resigned. Superintendent Cary was theretofore a professor in the State Normal School at Milwaukee. (Appendix Note 1.)

Dr. Ernest L. Bullard appointed Superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insane at Mendota in place of Dr. William B. Lyman resigned. Dr. Bullard was theretofore during several years the physician to the State Industrial School at Waukesha.

In May last Charles C. McClaughry resigned his office as Warden of the State Prison at Waupun. Pending the appointment of a warden in his place, Andrew G. Nelson, a member of this board, was put in charge of the prison, and was in charge thereof at the close of the fiscal year. (Appendix Note 2.)

#### PURCHASE OF SUPPLIES.

In the last biennial report of this board the subject of the purchase of supplies for the different state institutions was discussed at some length, and the result of making such purchases, at least of staple articles so far as practicable, upon competitive bids open to all was stated. It was there shown that such method, which had been employed during the then preceding biennial term, had resulted in a very large saving of money to the state. The same method of purchase has been continued until the present time, and doubtless with like beneficial results.

A comparison of the current expenses of the state institutions governed by his board will show in some cases an increase of such expenses for the last term over those for the term ending



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*General Report.*

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September 30, 1900. This increase is accounted for by the losses occasioned by the drought of 1901, which nearly destroyed the products of many of the farms appurtenant to those institutions, and which rendered necessary large purchases of such products as would otherwise have been raised on the institution farms with little expense to the state; and by the material increase in the prices of some kinds of labor employed and many of the staples purchased during the years 1901 and 1902.

**EXPENDITURE OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS HERETOFORE MADE.**

At the date of our last report, for reasons therein stated, certain special appropriations made by Chapter 294, Laws of 1899, for new buildings, equipment, etc., at the Home for Feeble Minded and to continue the erection and furnishing of reformatory buildings at the State Reformatory remained unexpended. The impediments to such expenditures having been removed, this board, with your consent and approval, proceeded to erect the buildings thus authorized, and at the close of the last fiscal year the work was well advanced.

The buildings thus being erected are as follows:

At the State Reformatory, the continuation of the north cell wing, which will increase the cell capacity of the institution so that the same will be sufficient for 300 inmates.

At the Home for Feeble Minded, the buildings thus being erected are an administration building, containing, in addition to offices, a dining room and appurtenances with a capacity for 600 persons; a school house and assembly hall of like capacity; two dormitories having a capacity for nearly 100 inmates each; and a residence for the superintendent. (Appendix Note 3.)

Four cottages have been built at the State Reformatory at a cost of about \$7,000.00. These cottages are rented to institution officers at a moderate rental.

All other existing special appropriations have been or are being expended for the purpose designated in the laws making such appropriations.



## REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

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### *General Report.*

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#### OBJECTS FOR WHICH FUTURE SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS ARE DEEMED DESIRABLE.

1. The State Hospital for the Insane at Mendota is an ancient institution. It was planned and in part erected nearly forty-five years ago. Its buildings represent fairly the defective architecture of public buildings which then prevailed. Since that time its structures have been added to and changed, and some attempts have been made to improve the various appliances for operating the institution. Yet the original defects of construction have been quite faithfully preserved, and such appliances are far from being what they should be.

To make the institution what it ought to be in order properly to insure the safety, health and comfort of its inmates, the heating and plumbing throughout the whole establishment should be thoroughly overhauled or renewed; it should be lighted with electricity instead of gas; it should have an up-to-date bath room for each sex; it should have a congregate dining room for all the inmates able and fit to sit together at meals, instead of small, insufficiently lighted dining rooms—one for the inmates of each ward—scattered through the institution. Most of those rooms are remote from the cooking rooms and awkward of access, thus insuring cold meals and insufficient attendance. It should be provided with a proper place and apparatus so that each new inmate, before coming in contact with other inmates, and his clothing and effects, may be thoroughly disinfected of disease germs; it should have a better and safer infirmary than it now has; and its sewage, which is now discharged into Lake Mendota to the nuisance of residents along the adjacent shore, should be utilized as a fertilizer upon the farm appurtenant to the institution.

All of these desirable improvements and appliances, except the proposed discharge of sewage upon the farm, have been made and are in use at the Northern Hospital for the Insane near Oshkosh, and have had much influence in placing that in-



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*General Report.*

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stitution in the front rank of hospitals for the insane, according to the estimate of the best experts in the treatment of the insane who have visited it and examined its equipment.

2. The Northern Hospital for the Insane needs an appropriation of about \$6,000 to complete the water filter now in process of construction. Another special appropriation seems desirable to pay the cost of disposing of the sewage of the institution upon the farm appurtenant to the institution.

In our last report the erection of a building as a component part of one of the state hospitals for the violent, dangerous and criminal insane was recommended. The subject was considered by the last legislature, but no favorable action by that body resulted. It is not understood that the legislature negatived the necessity of such provision for those classes of the insane, and by so doing declared a state policy hostile thereto, but such necessity seems to have been and to be conceded by all—the only question being as to when the proposed measure shall be carried out. We believe that time has now arrived, and hence feel justified in renewing such recommendation and repeating here what was said on the subject in our last report, giving the reasons therefor existing then and at the present time as well. We quote the following:

“In each of the hospitals and county asylums are inmates who are violent, or dangerous to themselves or others, and who are an annoyance—frequently a terror—to the other more quiet and peaceable inmates. The former ought to be isolated from the latter class. This cannot be effectually done in the existing institutions. Moreover there are always in the state hospitals—usually in the Northern—several convicts who have been adjudged insane and committed from the State Prison. Convicts sometimes successfully feign insanity in order to get to the hospital with a view of escaping therefrom. The hospitals have no sufficient appliances to prevent escapes of this class, and further provision should be made therefor. This subject has been alluded to in former reports, but the Board believes the





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*General Report.*

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stitution in the front rank of hospitals for the insane, according to the estimate of the best experts in the treatment of the insane who have visited it and examined its equipment.

2. The Northern Hospital for the Insane needs an appropriation of about \$6,000 to complete the water filter now in process of construction. Another special appropriation seems desirable to pay the cost of disposing of the sewage of the institution upon the farm appurtenant to the institution.

In our last report the erection of a building as a permanent part of one of the state hospitals for the violent, dangerous and criminal insane was recommended. The subject was considered by the last legislature, but no favorable action had resulted. It is not understood that the legislature recognizes the necessity of such provision for those classes of lunatics, and by so doing declared a state policy hostile thereto. An emergency seems to have been and to be constantly arising, the question being as to when the proposed measure shall be carried out. We believe that time has now arrived, and we are satisfied in renewing our recommendation and repeating what we said on the subject in our last report, giving reasons therefor existing at the present time, and suggesting the following:

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*General Report.*

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time has come when it should be pressed upon the attention of the executive and legislature that some additional facilities for the care and safekeeping of the violent, dangerous and criminal insane should be provided.

"It is believed that the above object can be effectually and the most economically attained by the erection of a building for those classes on the grounds of one of the state hospitals, such building to be connected with the heating, lighting, water and sewerage systems of the hospital, but to be located at a sufficient distance from the other hospital buildings to prevent its inmates from mingling with or disturbing those in such other buildings. Such proposed building to constitute a component part of the hospital, and its inmates to be governed and cared for by the Superintendent and officers of the Hospital."

Probably the erection of such proposed structure would cost \$100,000.

Subsequent reflection has satisfied us that, considering all conditions, the proposed structure should be erected at the Northern Hospital and form a component part of that institution.

3. The State School for the Deaf at Delavan needs an appropriation of \$3,500 for general repairs (which it seems unnecessary to itemize here), and of about \$400 for a new printing press.

4. The State School for the Blind at Janesville needs an appropriation of \$2,500 for duplicate engine and dynamo. The necessity of having these appliances duplicated seems obvious.

5. At the State Industrial School for Boys at Waukesha the heating plant is in very bad condition. The underground pipes extending from the engine house to the various buildings of the institution are so defectively covered that a large amount of heat escapes therefrom. These pipes should be properly covered and proper tunnels constructed in which to lay them. Such improvement will probably cost about \$5,000.

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*General Report.*

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This institution also needs a separate hospital building, without which it is very difficult to check and eradicate any contagious diseases which obtain a foothold amongst the inmates. Early during the present year a mild form of diphtheria made its appearance in the institution. Without any proper conveniences for isolating those affected with it, it required the most strenuous and long protracted efforts on the part of the managers of the School and of this board, constantly aided by the advice and counsel of the State Board of Health, to check the progress of the disease. Had the disease assumed a malignant form, it would probably have broken up the institution for the time being, but fortunately it did not assume that form. But two deaths could properly be attributed to it.

Such building, properly equipped and suitable for the wants of the institution, would probably cost about \$8,000.

6. The State Prison needs an appropriation of \$1,000 to be expended in covering steam pipes, thus preventing the waste of heat, and consequently of fuel.

7. The plan originally adopted and thus far carried out for the erection of buildings at the State Home for the Feeble Minded contemplates accommodations for 1,000 inmates. When the buildings now being erected are completed and fully occupied, the institution will contain about 700 inmates. There are more than sufficient feeble minded people in the state who ought to be in such an institution to more than fill the institution when fully completed according to the original plan. The completion of that plan will require four more dormitories for inmates and another school house for one of the sexes. It is a question of state policy when these additional buildings should be erected. The opinion of this board is that the sooner this is done the better. No good reason for delay is apparent. It is hoped that the next legislature will deem it its duty to make the proper appropriations to cover the cost of completing the plan.

This institution also needs a new smoke stack, the cost of which will be about \$1,000.



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*General Report.*

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Before the convening of the next legislature, the Board will be prepared to submit necessary estimates of the cost of all the improvements above proposed for which estimates have not already been made in this report.

COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CHRONIC INSANE.

At the close of the fiscal year, which ended September 30, 1900, there were twenty-seven county asylums for the chronic insane in operation in this state, containing 3,394 patients. At the same date there were also in the two state hospitals and the Milwaukee Hospital for the Insane 1,464 patients, making in all 4,858 patients under public care at that date. The erection of two more county asylums—one in Eau Claire county and the other in Waupaca county—had theretofore been authorized. These two are now in operation and on June 30, 1902, the the twenty-nine asylums contained 3,628 patients and the hospitals last above mentioned 1,547, making in all 5,175 patients under public care at the latter date. Also Monroe county has been authorized to provide a building for the insane who are residents of that county and whose maintenance is consequently primarily chargeable to it. On compliance with certain conditions not necessary to be here stated, the chronic insane of that county will be returned to it in 1903 to be cared for by it.

During the present year Waukesha county has also been authorized to erect an asylum. That county will probably be prepared to receive and care for its own insane some time during the year 1904. No other permission to build and maintain a county asylum for the chronic insane is outstanding.

In our last report we ventured the opinion that the increase of the insane in the future would only keep pace with the increase of population in this state, which is about  $2\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. per annum. Closer observation and the practical experience of the last two years compel us to admit that this estimate is too low. We are now satisfied that the increase of the insane class





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*General Report.*

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will probably be at the rate of  $3\frac{1}{2}$  to 4 per cent. per annum for some time to come, unless medical science develops some more efficient remedy for the disease than has yet been discovered. (See table of percentages appended hereto.)

But taking into account this increased estimate, still we think the erection of no other county asylum to be put in operation before 1905 should be authorized. It is believed that the state and county hospital and asylum accommodations already provided or authorized will not be exhausted before the autumn of that year.

The experience of each year with our county system for the care of the chronic insane strengthens the belief of our people that it is the best system yet tried for that purpose. Properly conducted, these institutions give the patients, as far as practicable, the benefit of many of the best elements of home life. They are an adaptation in the care of the insane of the cottage system now so much in favor, for each of these asylums is the equivalent of two isolated cottages, one for each sex, and each containing usually from 50 to 75 inmates. Moreover, each of these institutions is freely visited by the citizens of the county in which it is located, many of whom take a profound interest in its success. The opinions and influence of such people impress the public mind and the institution becomes a general favorite with the people of the county, by whom it is carefully watched and fostered. This is a satisfactory guaranty that everything essential to the welfare of the inmates will be promptly done.

\* The jurisdiction which this board exercises over the county asylums is briefly stated in a circular issued by the board, dated April 5, 1900, and appended hereto. (See order No. 3.) The purpose of the board is to secure uniformity and the highest possible efficiency in the management of these asylums. It is a cause for congratulation that the county asylums are almost invariably well officered and efficiently and humanely conducted



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*General Report.*


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on lines which will result in the greatest good to the unfortunate inmates thereof.

An association has been organized consisting of officers of county asylums, having for its object the advancement of the efficiency and usefulness of those institutions. Its membership now represents a majority of the county asylums. We perceive in the workings of this association possibilities of great good, and trust that it will soon embrace in its membership representatives from all the county asylums. This association holds annual meetings. We think the legislature should be asked to provide for publishing its transactions at the expense of the state.

CONTRACT EARNINGS OF PRISONERS.

The earnings of prisoners in the State Prison and State Reformatory, employed under contracts during the fiscal term of twenty-one months, and paid into the state treasury, are as follows:

	For the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1901.	For the fractional year ending June 30, 1902.	Total.
<b>STATE PRISON.</b>			
Wages of men working in shoe shop under contract with M. D. Wells & Co.....	\$44,763 10	\$34,588 73	\$79,351 83
Product of labor of men in knitting shop under contract with Paramount Knitting Co. ....	3,973 21	3,644 07	7,617 28
			\$86,969 11
<b>STATE REFORMATORY.</b>			
Product of labor of men in tailor shop under contract with Milton F. Goodman	\$11,632 70	\$11,626 22	\$23,258 92

In addition to the above a few men were employed at the Reformatory during the last fiscal year in making brooms under



*General Report.*

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a contract for a stipulated price per dozen. The net profit of this industry was \$790.92.

The contract with M. D. Wells & Co. is for the labor of 300 convicts, approximately, to be employed in the manufacture of boots and shoes, for which that company pays at the rate of fifty cents for each day of ten hours. This contract was made pursuant to sections 4938 to 4941 of the revised statutes, and expires December 31, 1902. Under it the state furnishes shop room, power and light, and the company furnishes machinery, tools, etc.

Under the contract with the Paramount Knitting Co. the state furnishes workmen, shop room, power and light, and the company furnishes superintendence, machinery, materials, and all other necessary appliances. The company pays for the product of the shop by the piece or dozen, with the guaranty that the same shall amount to thirty-eight cents per day of ten hours, for the labor furnished by the state. This contract expires December 31, 1904.

The contract at the State Reformatory with Milton F. Goodman is for a specific number of jackets and overalls per day at a stipulated price per dozen. The state furnishes, besides the workmen and shop room, the necessary machinery, power and light. Milton F. Goodman furnishes cloth and material to be manufactured. This contract expires March 31, 1906.

In concluding this report, the members of the board beg leave to express to you their thanks for the aid and support they have, individually and collectively, constantly received from you in the discharge of their extensive, and often difficult duties, without which a proper discharge of those duties would, in many cases, have been impossible. Your cordial approval of the policies adopted by the board and the principles upon which it endeavors to administer the trust committed to it, which are suggested in the last biennial report, has been of great value to the



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*General Report.*

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service. It is believed these important aids are properly appreciated by the people of our state as well as by the members of this board.

Dated December 1, 1902.

WM. P. LYON,

N. B. TREAT,

A. G. NELSON,

HERMAN GROTHORST,

GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN,

*Members of State Board of Control.*





*General Report.*

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APPENDIX.

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In the following notes will be found statements of certain facts and conditions transpiring or developing between the close of the last fiscal year and the date of this report, the record of which it is deemed proper to preserve in this form.

*Note 1.*—Charles P. Cary resigned his office of superintendent of the State School for the Deaf at Delavan, to become a candidate for the office of state superintendent of public instruction, to which office he was elected at the last general election. Such resignation took effect September 1, 1902, and E. W. Walker, theretofore a professor and director of institutes in the state normal school at Superior, was duly appointed in his place, and entered upon the duties of such office at the date last aforesaid.

*Note 2.*—Henry Town of Madison was appointed warden of the State Prison, and went into office October 1, 1902, relieving Mr. Nelson who continued in charge of the prison until that date.

*Note 3.*—At the date of this report the buildings in process of erection at the Home for Feeble Minded at the close of the last fiscal year has been substantially completed, but not sufficiently equipped for use. An adjustment of all necessary expenditures on account thereof, and an estimate of the cost of necessary equipment shows that \$20,000 will be required to adjust balances and to fit these buildings for use, over and above any appropriation heretofore made which can properly be applied to those purposes.

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*Note 4.*—On September 30, 1902, the number of patients in the county asylums and the several hospitals for the insane was as follows:

In county asylums .....	3,684
State Hospital .....	415
Northern Hospital .....	593
Milwaukee Hospital .....	527
Total .....	<u>5,219</u>



## Statistics.

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES

At the several institutions for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901, and nine month period ending June 30, 1902, after taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each period, and receipts and transfers from the different departments.

CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS.	STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.		NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.		SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.		SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.		INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.	
	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.
Amusements and means of instruction .....	\$1,101 92	\$296 76	\$512 22	\$25 42	\$37 10	\$1,063 37			\$21 78	\$216 85
Barn, farm and garden .....	6,948 72	2,637 71	2,149 50	444 51	257 37	133 36	687 35	617 49	3,754 38	3,677 82
Boot and shoe factory .....									671 40	1,033 60
Clothing .....	6,975 73	3,360 31	9,872 72	1,522 15	427 68	153 54	212 12	84 24	4,584 15	3,384 30
Discharged patients .....	1,229 57	1,235 05	1,444 15	1,026 72						
Drugs and medical department .....	1,025 02	963 79	2,111 14	1,515 05	88 91	538 25	556 58	733 32	298 01	556 79
Engines and boilers .....	300 13	412 70	755 43	297 32	407 80	233 31	118 93	185 45	1,172 41	538 19
Engines .....	60 02	25 83	755 43	297 32	121 28	267 73	120 66	82 87	1,172 41	538 19
Freight and Express .....	50 50	55 81	60 50	55 81	3 60	3 60			11 13	4 12
Wire apparatus .....	172 91	55 40	60 50	55 81	8 97	8 97			31 36	23 23
Fuel .....	11,828 19	11,422 52	8,627 75	6,028 42	3,923 50	3,887 91	2,577 21	3,254 90	8,270 80	5,673 98
Furniture .....	866 76	81 00	2,492 75	2,148 72	234 19	23 94	169 06	604 15	33 70	300 73
Gas and other lights .....	3,449 70	1,357 00	2,552 12	2,148 72	124 08	72 61	876 28	699 39	253 27	197 82
House furnishing .....	5,269 78	4,584 71	3,553 12	3,227 62	353 88	380 26	937 89	143 79	2,751 45	2,482 87
Laundry .....	646 74	833 35	1,022 42	758 74	478 16	356 36	1,042 37	328 57	444 18	253 96
Library .....	255 54	106 60	1,022 42	39 72	97 30	61 05			333 99	123 24
Lumber .....	93 00	33 15								
Mach. and tools .....	170 91	124 96	453 72	58 94	27 72	202 41	52 46	2 52	305 25	167 15
Means of instruction .....							378 21	245 30	831 74	472 71
Miscellaneous .....	160 21	28 08	175 72	47 16	428 21	353 18	752 53	363 34	660 41	738 64
Officers' expenses .....	200 82	136 33	125 14	125 43	199 23	86 07		93 27	146 30	134 70
Printing office .....					375 78	471 26				
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph .....	733 63	450 92	595 52	672 97	298 93	219 17	201 47	182 61	534 47	570 21
Repairs and renewals .....	2,462 82	3,105 21	5,275 42	3,477 52	746 53	432 46	1,546 70	367 78	2,393 05	2,015 56
Restraints .....	67 65	16 10	2 72	1 60						
Shoe shop .....					531 48	502 13				
Subsistence .....	37,483 94	24,114 49	47,499 48	28,568 95	\$,597 61	\$,609 06	10,409 68	8,158 15	21,288 61	11,730 90
Surgical instruments and appliances .....	184 79	101 57	26 65	5 27						
Tobacco .....	737 13	601 71	150 4	108 75						
Wages and salaries .....	41,124 05	30,776 60	47,552 52	26,599 53	22,154 31	19,212 30	11,601 61	12,239 95	25,564 95	13,786 85



## Statistics.

Work department .....	2,668 80	34 11	3,833 40	20 28	913 11	42 11	280 73	211 50	1,389 41	58 23
Fire and boiler insurance .....							227 09	6 11	1,053 47	912 09
Agents' expenses .....								1 28		
Exchange .....										
Totals .....	\$107,856 63	\$187,018 17	140,111 75	\$106,204 13	\$41,836 43	\$36,991 71	\$35,185 91	\$26,962 87	\$73,927 27	\$58,222 58
*Gains deducted .....	7,472 56	238 03	2,817 24	963 88	228 28	238 25	918 91	862 31	4,004 39	156 29
Deduct receipts for maintenance of inmates .....	\$110,484 07	\$86,710 10	120,294 51	\$105,227 25	\$41,510 15	\$36,833 46	\$34,242 00	\$26,100 56	\$69,922 68	\$38,066 29
Net expenditures .....	2,833 24	3,101 60	2,728 71	1,412 15						
Amount deducted by state treasury for printing .....	\$107,550 83	\$83,608 50	127,535 80	\$102,915 10	\$41,510 15	\$36,833 46	\$34,242 00	\$26,100 56	\$69,922 88	\$38,066 29
Total cost .....	84 38	196 80	31 87	64 90		8 82	4 76	15 79	24 88	3 91
Received from counties .....	\$107,635 21	\$93,805 30	127,597 67	\$102,840 00	\$41,510 15	\$36,942 28	\$34,246 76	\$26,116 35	\$69,947 76	\$38,070 20
Net cost to state .....	34,556 34	34,915 20	30,665 36	54,252 79					16,853 07	16,761 02
	\$73,078 87	\$48,860 10	\$76,922 31	\$49,727 30	\$41,510 15	\$36,942 28	\$34,246 76	\$26,116 35	\$53,094 69	\$41,309 18





## Statistics.

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES — Continued.

At the several institutions for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901, and also month per ed ending June 30, 1902, after taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each period, and receipts and transfers from the different departments.

CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS.	STATE PRISON.		STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.		HOME FOR FEEBLE MINDED.		STATE REFORMATORY.	
	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.
Amusement and means of instruction.....			\$336 21	\$347 57	\$310 86	\$377 16		
Accounts receivable.....	\$313 43	\$110 46						
Agents' expenses.....			1,902 29	1,396 28				
Armory.....	41	14 72						
Barn, farm and garden.....	\$4,188 85	\$3,590 82	\$1,867 77	472 90	\$10,421 10	130 01	\$47 94	\$12 14
Cabinet shop.....							\$47 17	1,138 21
Children's transportation.....							612 57	31 46
Clothing.....	\$7,738 98	\$3,685 02	308 72	230 66				
Convicts' earnings.....	469 28	188 04	2,956 11	1,483 21	6,604 06	4,179 14	1,088 01	1,783 73
Convicts discharged.....	3,185 90	2,776 37					1,441 31	2,086 16
Cow barn.....							243 23	106 24
Discount.....	\$260 61	216 34						69 80
Drug and medical department.....	\$37 78	406 24	\$148 89	\$99 17	\$434 78	\$32 40	\$147 34	\$85 48
Engines and boilers.....	407 82	2,074 01	749 08	362 51	681 22	383 63	760 06	551 81
Floors.....			121 42	58 33	1,493 77	630 33	226 26	532 19
Flores.....			63 10	8 00	70 92	10 95		
Escapes.....	11 00	161 94					265 01	76 54
Freight and express.....			13 65	7 00	5 67	4 80	52 50	30 32
Fire apparatus.....	114 59	33 50	186 11				53 64	94
Fuel.....	13,177 68	12,249 01	5,156 34	4,097 68	9,856 23	8,921 98	4,412 41	4,233 30
Furniture.....	161 81	349 44	79 51	2 88	74 37	19 30	13 96	14 00
Gas and other lights.....	63 94	686 57	1,290 32	1,073 43	3 44 14	121 39	220 27	154 36
House furnishing.....	2,531 15	2,344 49	1,011 53	854 49	3,965 50	622 06	991 41	415 62
Indebtedness.....	101 59	148 94						
Laundry.....	598 64	91 10	251 89	148 64	327 27	138 90	213 99	154 13
Library.....	63 25	91 74	5 85	3 40	167 77	14 53	167 33	40 45
Machinery and tools.....	10 06	50 20	1 25	8 20	68 94	4 87	259 67	5 13
Matress factory.....								
Means of instruction.....	\$9 42	73 33					2 52	20 14
Miscellaneous.....	252 56	681 26	439 78	458 90	520 27	641 76	310 83	558 18
Officers' expenses.....	83 59	172 98	219 40	140 55	240 36	196 61	271 77	114 16
Officers' cottages.....								83 71
Printing, Post, Sta. and Tel.....	813 59	480 93	763 71	424 46	424 59	231 03	403 36	238 85

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## Statistics.

Rent of cottages .....	3,197 53	4,539 41	1,376 84	649 03	2,097 84	793 61	414 53	•478 80
Repairs and renewals .....	28,744 01	21,961 89	8,431 83	8,802 47	26,130 19	24,174 13	9,078 80	587 84
Substance .....					82 79	37 61		7,022 22
Surgical instruments and appliances .....					•22 83	•132 23		
Tailor shop .....	685 06	581 11						
Tobacco .....	29,484 11	22,737 97	16,297 48	12,706 11	31,829 58	25,197 90	13,181 55	10,124 37
Wages and salaries .....	1,370 39	•16 29	627 49	4 06	1,894 69	1,233 45	•87 00	80 75
Fire and boiler insurance .....					36 44	20 14	•270 35	
Shoe shop .....								23 12
Stockade .....							909 44	917 63
Transferring prisoners .....							•171 00	•790 92
Broom factory .....								
Totals .....	\$83,192 68	\$76,085 66	\$13,036 11	\$33,210 27	\$108,115 36	\$68,153 07	\$36,256 27	\$31,243 73
*Gains deducted .....	•4,096 89	•1,333 81	•2,016 66	•99 17	•10,878 81	•474 63	•1,005 59	•1,355 20
Deduct receipts for maintenance of inmates .....	\$88,495 79	\$77,751 82	\$11,019 45	\$33,111 10	\$75,428 55	\$67,678 44	\$35,260 86	\$29,888 58
Net expenditures .....					94 36	82 52		
Amount deducted by Secy. of State for printing .....	\$88,455 79	\$77,751 82	\$11,019 45	\$33,111 10	\$75,342 19	\$67,595 92	\$35,260 86	\$29,888 58
Total cost .....	54 24	277 95	42 54	25 29	46 83	69 78	307 81	83 58
Received from counties .....	\$88,550 03	\$72,029 18	\$11,061 99	\$33,136 39	\$75,388 02	\$67,655 70	\$35,568 19	\$29,972 16
Receipts for convict labor .....	48,736 31	38,222 50			41,516 26	49,361 80	11,632 70	11,636 22
Net cost to state .....	\$29,813 72	\$23,796 28	\$11,061 99	\$33,136 39	\$33,871 76	\$18,303 90	\$23,935 49	\$18,335 91



### Statistics.

**MOVEMENT OF POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL INSTITUTIONS FOR THE TWENTY-ONE MONTH PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.**

	<b>State Hospital.</b>		<b>Northern Hospital.</b>		<b>School for Deaf.</b>		<b>School for Blind.</b>		<b>Industrial School.</b>		<b>State Prison.</b>	<b>State Public School.</b>		<b>Name for Feeble Minded</b>	<b>Reformatory.</b>
	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	
Number remaining at commencement of each year . . . . .	424	438	655	592	199	139	111	114	728	330	496	523	147	156	394 471 115 141
To visit Oct. 1 . . . . .															
Returned from escapes made and paroles granted before commencement of year . . . . .	34	26	47	44					28	21					8 4 4 3
Transferred from other institutions . . . . .															
Returned from homes and parolees returned from leave of absence . . . . .													108	75	41 7
Original admissions during each year . . . . .	355	273	494	386	36	19	18	13	150	122	259	217	114	85	128 42 101 78
Total . . . . .	813	737	1,125	1,022	276	256	129	127	806	473	755	740	269	316	563 520 228 226
Absent at close of each year Sept. 30th and June 30th, on paroles granted during each year . . . . .	151	144	287	218					170	130					45 28
Transferred to other institutions during each year . . . . .	155	145	181	148										8	
Eloped and not returned during each year . . . . .	11	4	7	6											1 1
Died . . . . .	28	27	57	44					4	4	5	5	4	4	8 22 1
Discharged as sane under Sec. 87, R. S. . . . .	1	1	1	1											
Graduated . . . . .															
Left school during year . . . . .					26	6									
Bent to other schools . . . . .									1						
Moved out of state . . . . .			1	1											
Moved for various reasons . . . . .					1	2	15	18							

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### Statistics.

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*Statistics.*

TABLE

Showing the current expenses, current expense expenditures, average population, per capita cost per year, and per capita cost per week of the various institutions for the year ending Sept. 30, 1901.

Institution.	Current expenses.	Current expense expenditures.	Average population.	Per capita cost per year.	Per capita cost per week.
State Hospital for Insane..	\$110,568 45	\$122,070 78	403	\$274 36	\$5 26
Northern Hospital for Insane .....	130,326 38	133,159 30	589	221 27	4 24
School for Deaf .....	41,510 15	40,827 71	197	210 71	4 04
School for Blind .....	34,246 76	37,089 64	107	320 06	6 14
Industrial School for Boys	69,947 76	71,595 39	320	218 58	4 19
State Prison .....	88,550 03	92,507 82	511	173 28	3 34
Home for Feeble Minded	75,482 38	83,142 66	457	166 17	3 17
State Public School .....	41,061 99	42,666 07	144	285 15	5 47
State Reformatory .....	35,569 19	48,412 82	128	277 86	5 32

TABLE

Showing the current expenses, current expense expenditures, average population, per capita cost for 9-month period, and per capita cost per week of the various institutions for the 9-month period ending June 30, 1902.

Institution.	Current expenses.	Current expense expenditures.	Average population.	Per capita cost per 9 mos.	Per capita cost per week.
State Hospital for Insane..	\$96,906 90	\$89,628 03	413	\$210.42	\$5 40
Northern Hospital for Insane .....	105,292 24	93,586 68	590	175 94	4 51
School for Deaf .....	36,942 08	36,846 47	202	182 88	4 09
School for Blind .....	26,116 35	26,616 74	111	235 28	6 03
Industrial School for Boys	59,070 20	49,914 32	329	171 20	4 39
State Prison .....	72,029 18	74,957 44	562	128 16	3 29
State Public School .....	33,126 39	30,852 00	147	225 42	5 78
Home for Feeble Minded	67,748 22	65,877 62	484	139 97	3 59
State Reformatory .....	29,972 16	36,170 31	149	201 16	5 16



## Statistics.

## COMPARATIVE TABLE.

Showing current expense expenditures, current expenses, average population and per capita cost per week at the various institutions for years 1895 to 1902 inclusive. (The current expenses are determined by taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year and receipts and transfers from different departments.)

Institution.	Year.	Current Expense Expenditures.	Current Expenses.	Average population.	Per capita cost per week.
State Hospital for Insane.....	1895	\$102,564 48	\$117,698 14	450	\$5 03
	1896	109,562 55	103,475 01	397	5 01
	1897	112,894 73	113,330 94	405	5 38
	1898	109,399 60	110,497 07	410	5 18
	1899	109,817 76	104,185 67	397	5 04
	1900	108,969 67	101,120 85	405	4 79
	1901	122,070 78	110,568 45	403	5 26
	1902	89,628 03	86,906 90	413	5 40
Northern Hospital for Insane	1895	129,003 12	140,331 53	592	4 56
	1896	129,608 99	117,891 87	556	4 07
	1897	129,684 92	133,374 70	529	4 75
	1898	137,427 14	144,687 77	546	5 09
	1899	123,049 94	121,106 41	566	4 18
	1900	127,568 56	114,525 94	606	3 88
	1901	133,159 30	130,326 38	589	4 24
	1902	93,586 68	105,392 24	599	4 51
School for Deaf .....	1895	38,974 62	42,005 49	199	4 05
	1896	39,468 97	29,799 54	180	4 25
	1897	53,871 99	*46,874 90	139	6 48
	1898	44,442 72	45,992 53	145	6 09
	1899	41,847 29	37,850 05	195	3 72
	1900	41,122 41	37,836 42	175	4 15
	1901	40,827 71	41,519 15	197	4 04
	1902	26,966 47	26,942 28	202	4 69
School for Blind .....	1895	26,920 53	29,528 86	101	5 62
	1896	28,996 87	37,215 76	101	7 09
	1897	26,720 66	*31,632 78	89	7 91
	1898	33,798 30	31,017 20	82	7 27
	1899	35,671 41	31,964 72	109	5 62
	1900	35,869 84	32,520 49	108	5 77
	1901	37,089 64	34,246 78	107	6 14
	1902	26,616 74	26,116 35	111	6 03
Industrial School for Boys....	1895	70,324 05	69,494 16	369	3 62
	1896	62,429 49	63,270 74	343	3 55
	1897	64,313 79	63,797 94	346	3 64
	1898	78,115 53	91,787 79	307	5 75
	1899	68,097 81	65,135 51	301	4 16
	1900	68,977 76	61,060 54	324	3 62
	1901	71,596 39	69,947 76	320	4 19
	1902	49,914 33	58,070 20	339	4 39
State Prison .....	1895	98,918 14	103,176 98	625	3 17
	1896	89,133 37	85,030 47	686	2 69
	1897	97,514 04	90,443 33	601	2 89
	1898	100,616 46	97,829 91	615	2 91
	1899	88,416 37	92,504 49	591	3 01
	1900	95,147 68	86,951 98	532	3 13
	1901	92,507 82	89,550 03	511	3 74
	1902	74,967 44	72,029 18	562	3 28

\*At school for deaf and school for blind for the two fiscal years 1897 and 1898 the per capita cost is based upon the average population for the entire year. For the other years the per capita cost is based upon the average population for the school year.



*Statistics.*

COMPARATIVE TABLE—Continued.

Institution.	Year.	Current Expense Expendi- tures.	Current Expenses.	Average popula- tion.	Per cap- ita cost per week.
State Public School .....	1895	43,067 68	43,016 83	270	3 06
	1896	46,758 63	46,097 41	237	3 74
	1897	53,975 59	47,896 81	262	3 51
	1898	46,404 97	47,350 71	196	4 51
	1899	41,266 67	41,308 36	163	4 87
	1900	43,126 97	40,377 03	159	4 94
	1901	42,666 07	41,061 99	144	5 47
	1902	30,852 09	33,136 39	147	5 78
Home for Feeble Minded.....	1897	21,139 64	15,477 97	42	7 08
	1898	65,823 07	55,605 79	294	3 77
	1899	63,802 39	61,827 23	370	3 18
	1900	77,773 25	62,462 53	387	3 10
	1901	83,142 66	75,483 38	457	3 17
	1902	65,877 53	67,748 22	484	3 59
State Reformatory .....	1901	48,412 83	35,568 19	128	5 38
	1902	35,170 33	29,972 16	149	5 16



## Statistics.

[1902]

## COUNTY QUOTAS IN HOSPITALS.

Table showing the quota or number of patients each county is entitled to have in the state hospitals for the insane, based upon the population as shown by the census of 1900.

Counties.	Population.	Quota.	Counties.	Population.	Quota.
Adams .....	9,111	6	Marathon .....	43,256	27
Ashland .....	20,176	13	Marquette .....	30,822	19
Barron .....	23,677	15	Marquette .....	10,569	7
Bayfield .....	14,392	9	Milwaukee .....	230,017	.....
Brown .....	46,362	29	Monroe .....	28,103	18
Buffalo .....	16,765	11	Oconto .....	20,874	13
Burnett .....	7,478	5	Oneida .....	8,875	6
Calumet .....	17,078	11	Outagamie .....	46,247	30
Chippewa .....	33,067	22	Ozaukee .....	16,363	11
Clark .....	25,848	16	Peplin .....	7,965	5
Columbia .....	31,121	19	Pierce .....	23,943	15
Crawford .....	17,286	11	Polk .....	17,801	11
Dane .....	69,435	43	Portage .....	29,483	18
Dodge .....	46,631	29	Price .....	9,106	6
Door .....	17,683	11	Racine .....	45,644	30
Douglas .....	36,335	24	Richland .....	19,483	12
Dunn .....	25,043	16	Rock .....	61,203	33
Eau Claire .....	31,692	20	St. Croix .....	26,830	17
Florence .....	3,197	2	Sank .....	33,006	21
Fond du Lac .....	47,589	30	Sawyer .....	3,593	2
Forest .....	1,396	1	Shawano .....	27,475	17
Grant .....	38,881	24	Sheboygan .....	50,345	32
Green .....	22,719	15	Taylor .....	11,262	6
Green Lake .....	15,797	10	Trempealeau .....	23,114	15
Iowa .....	23,114	15	Vernon .....	28,351	18
Iron .....	6,616	4	Vilas .....	4,929	3
Jackson .....	17,466	11	Walworth .....	29,259	18
Jefferson .....	34,789	22	Washburn .....	5,521	4
Juneau .....	20,629	13	Washington .....	23,589	15
Kenosha .....	21,707	14	Waukesha .....	35,229	22
Kewaunee .....	17,212	11	Waupaca .....	31,615	20
La Crosse .....	42,597	27	Waushara .....	15,972	10
Lafayette .....	20,969	13	Winnebago .....	58,225	37
Langlade .....	12,553	8	Wood .....	25,865	16
Lincoln .....	16,269	10			
Manitowoc .....	42,261	26	Total .....	2,069,042	1,100





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*Statistics.*

[1902]

TABLE.

Showing Census by Counties of Insane under Public Care in Hospitals and County Asylums for the Insane June 30, 1902.

COUNTIES.	In hospitals.	In asylums.	Total.	COUNTIES.	In hospitals.	In asylums.	Total.
Adams .....	6	7	13	Marathon .....	33	49	78
Ashland .....	16	20	46	Marquette .....	32	28	60
Barron .....	6	40	46	Marquette .....	8	20	28
Bayfield .....	18	17	35	Millwaukee .....	522	173	695
Brown .....	18	81	99	Monroe .....	18	37	55
Buffalo .....	6	28	33	Oconto .....	17	47	64
Burnett .....	1	18	19	Oneida .....	4	10	14
Calumet .....	6	25	31	Outagamie .....	28	70	98
Chippewa .....	7	61	71	Ozaukee .....	8	35	43
Clark .....	5	26	31	Peplin .....	1	17	21
Columbia .....	12	68	80	Pierce .....	13	36	49
Crawford .....	11	35	46	Polk .....	3	36	39
Dane .....	41	149	190	Portage .....	17	63	70
Dodge .....	23	92	115	Price .....	11	17	28
Dor .....	13	22	35	Racine .....	19	106	127
Douglas .....	24	57	81	Richland .....	9	34	43
Dunn .....	10	64	74	Rock .....	25	110	135
Eau Claire .....	12	72	84	St. Croix .....	10	61	71
Florence .....	3	4	7	Sauk .....	10	76	86
Fond du Lac .....	26	78	104	Sawyer .....	1	6	7
Gates .....	2	2	2	Shawano .....	6	22	28
Forest .....	2	2	2	Sheboygan .....	39	108	147
Grant .....	15	98	113	Taylor .....	9	29	39
Green .....	15	78	93	Trempealeau .....	16	52	68
Green Lake .....	10	22	32	Vernon .....	17	36	72
Iowa .....	8	60	68	Vilas .....	3	7	10
Iron .....	7	13	20	Walworth .....	11	58	70
Jackson .....	5	32	37	Washburn .....	7	6	13
Jefferson .....	21	94	115	Washington .....	12	39	41
Juneau .....	10	48	58	Waukesha .....	22	59	81
Kenosha .....	14	38	52	Waupaca .....	20	54	74
Kewaunee .....	5	22	27	Wausara .....	3	19	22
La Crosse .....	29	96	125	Winnebago .....	17	128	145
Lafayette .....	6	36	41	Wood .....	10	28	38
Langlade .....	14	11	25	State-at-large .....	107	234	341
Lincoln .....	10	24	34				
Manitowoc .....	26	65	91	Total .....	1,547	3,628	5,175



*Statistics.*

[1902]

TABLE SHOWING

Number of insane inmates in hospitals and county asylums for the insane, June 30, 1902, and number absent from such institutions on leave, on same date and liable to be returned thereto under parole laws.

COUNTY ASYLUMS.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Paroled.	Aggregate.
Brown .....	54	61	115	6	121
Chippewa .....	91	45	136	2	138
Columbia .....	49	48	97	5	102
Dane .....	76	75	151	3	154
Dodge .....	67	46	113	3	116
Dunn .....	73	59	132	2	134
Eau Claire .....	53	44	97	2	99
Fond du Lac .....	61	44	105	3	108
Grant .....	75	52	127	2	129
Green .....	59	63	122	6	128
Iowa .....	61	56	117	4	121
Jefferson .....	73	39	112	6	118
La Crosse .....	72	65	137	1	138
Manitowoc .....	107	57	164	5	169
Marathon .....	102	67	169	2	171
Milwaukee .....	90	82	172	3	175
Outagamie .....	75	70	145	9	154
Recine .....	67	60	127	1	128
Richland .....	75	35	110	1	111
Rock .....	76	70	146	6	152
St. Croix .....	82	66	148	7	155
Sauk .....	61	50	111	3	114
Sheboygan .....	60	55	115	1	116
Trempealeau .....	51	58	109	2	111
Vernon .....	75	47	122	2	124
Walworth .....	68	46	114	1	115
Washington .....	74	43	117	8	125
Winnebago .....	116	83	198	6	204
Total asylums .....	2,043	1,585	3,628	102	3,730
Hospitals:					
State Hospital .....	250	166	416	304	720
Northern Hospital .....	364	250	614	504	1,118
Milwaukee Hospital .....	254	263	517	116	633
Total hospitals .....	868	679	1,547	924	2,471
Total asylums and hospitals .....	2,911	2,264	5,175	1,026	6,201

On Sept. 30th, 1902, there were in county asylums 3,684 patients and in hospitals 1,536, making a total insane population on that date of 5,220.

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## Statistics.

[1901]

TABLE.

Showing Census of Insane under Public Care, September 30th, 1901.

COUNTIES.	In State hospital.	In Northern hospital.	In Milwaukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Population in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to population.
Adams .....	4			7	11	9,141	831
Ashland .....		15		26	41	20,176	492
Barron .....	13			35	48	23,677	493
Bayfield .....		17		12	29	14,332	496
Brown .....		21		88	107	46,119	453
Buffalo .....	6			28	34	16,765	461
Burnett .....	1			18	19	7,478	233
Calumet .....		7		35	32	17,078	534
Chippewa .....	13			59	72	33,037	459
Clark .....	11			23	34	25,848	760
Columbia .....	13			77	90	31,121	346
Crawford .....	5			38	43	17,286	402
Dane .....	39	1		146	186	69,435	373
Dodge .....	1	23		91	118	46,631	195
Dor .....		8		22	30	17,583	588
Douglas .....	26			47	73	36,336	498
Dunn .....	19			57	76	25,043	329
Eau Claire .....	13			69	82	31,692	387
Florence .....					4	3,197	799
Fond du Lac .....		27		94	121	47,589	393
Forest .....		2		2	4	1,396	249
Grant .....	10	1		97	108	38,881	260
Green .....	11			76	87	22,719	261
Green Lake .....		5		22	27	15,797	585
Iowa .....	8			61	69	23,114	376
Iron .....		10		12	22	6,616	301
Jackson .....	11			28	39	17,466	448
Jefferson .....		14		99	113	34,789	398
Juneau .....	20			42	62	20,629	333
Kenosha .....		16		36	52	21,707	417
Keweenaw .....		11		22	33	17,212	522
La Crosse .....	27			98	125	42,907	344
Lafayette .....	5			35	40	20,969	524
Lanai .....		10		10	20	12,553	628
Lincoln .....		12		22	34	16,269	478
Manitowoc .....		29		61	90	42,261	470
Marathon .....		19		49	68	43,256	636
Marquette .....		15		26	41	30,822	752
Marquette .....		6		17	23	10,509	457
Milwaukee .....		6	463	180	658	330,017	502
Monroe .....	7			35	42	28,103	619
Oconto .....		12		46	59	20,874	354
Oneida .....		5		9	14	8,675	633
Outagamie .....		27		64	91	46,247	598
Ozaukee .....		13		32	44	16,563	372
Pepin .....	3			19	21	7,905	376
Pierce .....	13			32	45	23,943	532
Polk .....	11			31	42	17,801	424
Portage .....		21		53	74	29,483	296
Price .....		10		14	24	9,106	379
Racine .....		18		100	118	45,614	387
Richland .....				31	44	19,483	443
Rock .....				105	129	61,203	397
St. Croix .....	12			59	71	26,330	378
Sauk .....	11			74	85	33,006	398
Sawyer .....				3	3	2,693	1,197
Shawano .....		10		30	30	27,476	916
Sheboygan .....		44		108	146	50,246	346
Taylor .....		28		15	27	11,262	417



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Census of Insane under Public Care September 30, 1901—Continued.

Counties.	In State hospital.	In North- ern hospital.	In Mil- waukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Popula- tion in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to popu- lation.
Trempealeau ..	14	.....	.....	41	55	23,114	420
Vernon .....	21	1	.....	56	77	28,351	368
Vilas .....	.....	6	.....	4	10	4,923	493
Walworth .....	13	.....	.....	63	76	29,229	396
Washburn .....	5	1	.....	5	11	5,521	502
Washington .....	.....	12	.....	37	49	23,540	481
Waukesha .....	.....	15	.....	58	73	26,229	483
Waupaca .....	.....	20	.....	53	73	31,615	433
Waushara .....	.....	2	.....	22	24	15,972	666
Winnebago .....	.....	16	.....	131	147	58,225	396
Wood .....	.....	11	.....	34	35	25,865	729
State at Large	29	61	.....	219	319	.....	.....
Total .....	439	592	483	2,600	5,093	2,069,042	412





## Statistics.

[1902]

TABLE.

Showing Census of Insane under Public Care June 30th, 1902.

Counties.	In State hospital.	In North- ern hospital.	In Mil- waukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Popula- tion in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to popu- lation.
Adams	5			7	12	9,141	762
Ashland		15		30	45	20,176	448
Barron	4	1		40	45	23,677	526
Bayfield		18		17	35	14,392	411
Brown		18		81	99	46,359	468
Buffalo	5			28	33	16,765	508
Burnett	1			18	19	7,478	393
Calumet		6		25	31	17,078	551
Chippewa	7			64	71	33,037	465
Clark	6			26	31	25,848	834
Columbia	13			68	80	31,121	389
Crawford	11			35	46	17,286	375
Dane	42	3		149	193	69,435	590
Dodge	1	32		92	115	46,631	405
Dor		13		22	35	17,583	502
Douglas	24			57	81	36,335	418
Dunn	9	1		64	74	25,043	338
Eau Claire	13			72	84	31,692	377
Florence		3		4	7	3,197	457
Fond du Lac		26		78	104	47,549	457
Forest				3	3	1,396	698
Grant	15			98	113	38,681	344
Gates	2				2		
Green	15			78	93	22,719	244
Green Lake		10		22	32	15,797	494
Iowa	8			60	68	23,114	310
Iron		7		13	20	6,616	331
Jackson	5			32	37	17,166	472
Jefferson		21		91	116	31,789	302
Juniata	10			48	58	20,639	345
Kenosha		11		38	52	21,597	317
Kewaunee		5		31	37	17,312	637
La Crosse	25			36	125	42,997	344
Lafayette	6			35	41	20,959	511
Laporte		14		11	25	12,553	502
Lincoln		10		21	34	16,239	478
Manitowoc		26		65	91	42,261	464
Marathon		29		49	78	43,256	554
Marquette		32		28	60	30,822	513
Marquette		8		20	28	10,599	375
Milwaukee		7	515	173	695	350,017	475
Monroe	18			37	55	28,103	511
Oconto		17		47	64	20,874	326
Oneida		4		10	14	8,875	634
Outagamie		28		70	98	46,247	471
Ozaukee		8		35	43	16,363	380
Pepin	4			17	21	7,905	376
Pierce	12			36	49	23,943	480
Polk	3			26	39	17,801	456
Portage		17		53	70	29,483	421
Price		11		17	28	9,106	325
Racine		19		108	127	45,644	359
Richland	9			34	43	19,483	453
Rock	24	1		110	135	51,203	379
St. Croix	10			61	71	26,830	378



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Census of Insane under Public Care June 30, 1902.—Continued.

Counties.	In State hospital.	In North- den hospital.	In Mil- waukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Popula- tion in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to popu- lation
Auk ..... 10	10			76	86	33,686	383
Bayview ..... 1	1			6	7	3,593	513
Shawano ..... 6		6		22	28	27,475	361
Sheboygan ..... 39		39		108	147	50,345	342
Taylor ..... 9		9		20	29	11,262	358
Trempealeau ..... 16				63	68	23,114	340
Vernon ..... 17				56	72	28,351	393
Vilas ..... 3		3		7	10	4,929	413
Walworth ..... 11				59	70	29,259	418
Washburn ..... 5		2		6	13	5,521	424
Washington ..... 13		13		39	51	29,589	452
Waukesha ..... 22		22		59	81	35,229	435
Waupaca ..... 20		20		54	74	31,615	427
Wausara ..... 3		3		19	22	15,972	726
Winnebago ..... 17		17		128	145	58,225	492
Wood ..... 10		10		28	38	25,865	681
State at large ..... 47		58	3	24	341		
Total .....	416	614	517	3,628	5,175	2,069,042	400



## Statistics.

## OFFICERS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CHRONIC INSANE.

Counties.	Postoffice asylum.	Superintendent.	Visiting Physician.	Trustees.	Postoffice of trustees.
Brown.....	Green Bay.....	Fred M. Loftus.....	R. C. Buchanan, Green Bay.....	A. L. Gray..... Chas. Davis..... Jerry Coleman..... Geo. Hartman..... P. G. Cogrove..... D. G. Coleman.....	Green Bay..... Dopere, E. D. 1. Eaton..... Tilden..... Stanley..... Chippewa Falls.....
Chippewa.....	Chippewa Falls.....	R. P. Dickinson.....	P. H. Lindley, Chippewa Falls.....	John Graham..... Alan Bozue..... John O'Connell..... R. E. Davis..... L. C. Kravick..... John Herberg..... Fred Engel.....	Portage..... Columbus..... Madison..... Middleton..... Cambridge..... Mayville..... Horicon.....
Columbia.....	Wycosa.....	B. Miller.....	Jos. Chandler, Pardoeville.....	S. Rudolph..... J. H. Stout..... A. B. Hall..... W. H. Smith..... Ira B. Bradford..... Louis Garmann.....	Juneau..... Menomonie..... Knapp..... Eau Claire..... Brackets..... Augusta.....
Dane.....	Verona.....	L. P. Edwin.....	J. C. Cutler, Verona.....	J. G. Ingram..... F. A. Hartlett..... E. P. Hall..... M. Tholan..... Herman Grimm..... Geo. Brown..... J. C. Baker.....	Eau Claire..... Fond du Lac..... F. du L., R.D. No. 2..... Ashford..... Cassville..... Platteville..... Woodman.....
Dodge.....	Juneau.....	Solomon Rudolph.....	W. E. Hallock, Juneau.....	Wm. Ferguson..... Fred Ties..... J. W. Ravey..... Jas. L. Jones..... Jas. Spensley..... R. C. Quantmeyer..... G. J. Hausz.....	Headhead..... Dartmouth..... Beverly..... Hillsdale..... Mineral Point..... Watertown..... F. Atkinson.....
Dunn.....	Menomonie.....	S. W. Jackson.....	N. L. Howison, Menomonie.....	E. Stoppembach..... Wm. Torrance..... Jas. J. Durland..... Ira Richardson..... Wm. Rahr..... Wm. Fenn..... Henry Wilke.....	Jefferson..... La Crosse..... La Crosse..... Bangor..... Manitowoc..... Edwards..... Two Rivers.....
Eau Claire.....	Eau Claire.....	O. H. Kitman.....	Wm. B. Lyman, Eau Claire.....		
Fond du Lac.....	Fond du Lac.....	Louis Manderschied.....	F. S. Wiley, Fond du Lac.....		
Grant.....	Laucaster.....	James Alderson.....	S. E. Hassell, Laucaster.....		
Grees.....	Monroe.....	R. C. Whitcomb.....	S. R. Moyer, Monroe.....		
Iowa.....	Dodgeville.....	E. J. Perkins.....	S. Vivian, Mineral Point.....		
Jefferson.....	Jefferson.....	W. E. Voigt.....	W. W. Reed, Jefferson.....		
La Crosse.....	West Salem.....	C. S. McKown.....	{ S. R. Wakefield, } { P. A. Wakefield, } West Salem.....		
Manitowoc.....	Manitowoc.....	Henry Goodjen.....	F. S. Luhmann, Manitowoc.....		



## Statistics.

Marathon.....	Wausau.....	H. C. Head.....	H. L. Rosenberry, Wausau.....	J. H. Reiser.....	Wausau.
Milwaukee.....	Wauwatosa.....	Wm. F. Buettler.....	Wm. F. Buettler, Wauwatosa.....	G. G. Kneller.....	Dancy.
				C. Granger.....	Spencer.
Outagamie.....	Appleton.....	G. R. Downer.....	J. V. Canavan, Appleton.....	Jacob Truss.....	Milwaukee.
				Geo. W. Mayhew.....	Milwaukee.
Racine.....	Racine.....	A. Harden.....	W. S. Haven, Racine.....	Andrew Oswald.....	Milwaukee.
				Richard Seidel.....	Milwaukee.
Richland.....	Richland Center.....	L. T. Johnson.....	R. H. Delap, Richland Center.....	John L. Pringle.....	Appleton.
				R. C. Grignon.....	Kaukauna.
Rock.....	Janesville.....	K. Killam.....	J. Frank Pember, Janesville.....	H. D. Hardacker.....	Hortonville.
				F. W. Klein.....	Racine.
St. Croix.....	New Richmond.....	T. D. Wheeler.....	F. S. Wado, New Richmond.....	C. L. Graham.....	Richland Center.
				James H. Crade.....	Richland Center.
Sauk.....	Reedsburg.....	J. S. Hall.....	C. Kordenat, Reedsburg.....	H. E. Collland.....	Loos Rock.
				W. W. Allen.....	Loos Rock.
Sheboygan.....	Sheboygan.....	A. J. Whiffin.....	H. Rebecking, Sheboygan.....	W. H. Ellsworth.....	Emerald Grove.
				Robt. More.....	Janesville.
Trempealeau.....	Whitehall.....	P. H. Johnson.....	S. E. Hutchins, Whitehall.....	W. J. McIntyre.....	Edgerton.
				C. E. Langworthy.....	Hudson.
Vernon.....	Viroqua.....	F. Wilkins.....	Marshall Sorenson, Viroqua.....	H. L. North.....	Hudson.
				O. W. Mosher.....	New Richmond.
Walworth.....	Elkhorn.....	H. B. Charles.....	W. H. Hurlbut, Elkhorn.....	W. C. Bradley.....	Baraboo.
				J. M. Kindahl.....	Prairie du Sac.
Washington.....	West Bend.....	Peter Loehen.....	D. W. Lynch, West Bend.....	M. L. Patterson.....	Reedsburg.
				Wm. Ruggert.....	Reedsburg.
Waupaca.....	Weyauwega.....	C. M. Hayward.....	E. H. Jones, Weyauwega.....	John A. Riess.....	Sheboygan.
				Reinhard L. Fromm.....	Howard.
Winnebago.....	Winnebago.....	A. C. Austin.....	F. W. A. Brown, Oshkosh.....	James Lealy.....	Random Lake.
				D. L. Holcomb.....	Arcadia.
				F. M. Smith.....	Osseo.
				Wm. Morvin.....	Trempealeau.
				C. M. Butt.....	Viroqua.
				Alex Hill.....	La Farge.
				A. H. Dahl.....	Westby.
				Chas. Dundlap.....	Elkhorn.
				J. P. Davis.....	Elkhorn.
				T. B. Spooner.....	Whitevator.
				Joseph Ort.....	West Bend.
				C. W. Leins.....	West Bend.
				G. W. Jones.....	West Bend, R. D. 1.
				Frank Whipple.....	Waupaca.
				C. H. Anderson.....	Scandia.
				G. E. Peck.....	Embarras.
				E. J. Mathewson.....	Menasha.
				W. C. Kimball.....	Oshkosh.
				W. W. Noble.....	Eureka.





*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1901—POPULATION.

COUNTY ASYLUMS.	No. at begin- ning of year.			No. received during year.			Total for year.			No. dis- charged by order of Co. Judge.			No. paroled taken home by friends.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Browitt.....	49	55	104	3	4	7	52	59	111	1	1	2	1	1	2
Chippewa.....	32	52	84	41	23	64	73	75	148	1	1	2	4	3	7
Columbia.....	38	51	89	2	3	5	40	54	94	1	1	2	3	3	6
Dane.....	76	77	153	10	10	20	86	87	173	1	1	2	4	3	7
Dodge.....	67	46	113	5	3	8	72	49	121	1	1	2	1	1	2
Dunn.....	67	53	120	17	5	22	84	60	144	1	1	2	1	1	2
Eau Claire.....	77	56	133	38	23	61	115	79	194	1	1	2	1	1	2
Fond du Lac.....	74	51	125	11	22	33	85	73	158	1	1	2	1	1	2
Grant.....	77	51	128	6	5	11	83	56	139	1	1	2	1	1	2
Green.....	52	62	114	14	5	19	66	67	133	1	1	2	1	1	2
Iowa.....	59	56	115	4	4	8	63	60	123	1	1	2	1	1	2
Jefferson.....	81	48	129	15	2	17	96	50	146	1	1	2	1	1	2
LaCrosse.....	81	63	144	5	5	10	86	70	156	2	1	3	4	3	7
Manitowoc.....	109	60	169	7	3	10	116	63	179	1	1	2	1	1	2
Marathon.....	95	69	164	6	3	9	101	72	173	1	1	2	1	1	2
Milwaukee.....	87	81	168	10	7	17	97	88	185	1	1	2	1	1	2
Outagamie.....	76	61	137	9	11	20	85	72	157	1	1	2	1	1	2
Racine.....	69	51	120	11	8	19	80	62	142	1	1	2	1	1	2
Richland.....	71	38	109	3	4	7	74	42	116	1	1	2	1	1	2
Rock.....	72	67	139	6	7	13	78	74	152	1	1	2	1	1	2
Sauk.....	52	44	96	11	7	18	63	51	114	1	1	2	1	1	2
St. Croix.....	75	56	131	18	7	25	93	63	156	1	1	2	1	1	2
Sheboygan.....	58	47	105	9	6	15	67	53	120	1	1	2	1	1	2
Trempealeau.....	23	22	45	25	28	53	48	50	98	1	1	2	1	1	2
Vernon.....	68	55	123	12	3	15	80	58	138	1	1	2	1	1	2
Walworth.....	50	42	92	15	11	26	65	53	118	1	1	2	1	1	2
Washington.....	57	45	102	22	10	32	79	55	134	1	1	2	1	1	2
Winnebago.....	107	88	195	45	9	54	152	97	249	1	1	2	1	1	2
Total.....	1,892	1,502	3,394	390	235	625	2,282	1,737	4,019	6	4	10	41	33	74



*Statistics.*STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1901—POPULATION  
—Continued.

COUNTY ASYLUM.	No. trans- ferred to other insti- tutions.			No. es- caped.			No. died during year.			Total loss of population.			No. Remaining Sept. 30, 1901.			No. ab- sent on leave, Sept. 30, 1901.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brown.....	12	15	27	1	1	2	1	5	6	15	19	34	37	40	77	4	3	7
Chippewa.....	24	28	52	4	4	8	5	5	10	32	31	63	88	44	132	3	4	7
Columbia.....				4	4	8	5	5	10	12	6	18	51	52	103			
Dane.....				1	1	2	9	9	18	15	12	27	73	75	148	2	3	5
Dodge.....		1	1			1	2	2	4	2	3	5	70	46	116			
Dunn.....	12	1	13	3	2	5	3	3	6	18	5	23	66	55	121	1	1	2
Eau Claire.....											1	1	38	32	70			
Fond du Lac.....	6	6	12	1	1	2	12	7	19	20	15	35	68	62	130			
Grant.....							4	6	10	7	7	14	74	52	126			
Green.....				1	1	2	11	3	14	11	5	16	59	63	122	3	2	5
Iowa.....							2	2	4	4	6	10	59	51	110	1	1	2
Jefferson.....	19	1	20				3	2	5	21	5	26	29	72	101			
La Crosse.....		1	1				3	3	6	10	10	20	76	65	141			
Manitowoc.....							8	1	9	12	1	13	105	69	174	3		3
Marathon.....		1	1				3	4	7	4	7	11	97	65	162			
Milwaukee.....		2	2	2	2	4	9	4	13	11	17	28	82	168	250	5	1	6
Outagamie.....	3	2	5				4	4	8	11	11	22	74	65	139	2	1	3
Rocine.....	9	1	10				6	6	12	16	4	20	64	58	122	2	2	4
Richland.....				1	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	6	70	40	110	1	1	2
Rock.....	2	1	3				3	3	6	4	6	10	73	68	141	4	3	7
Sauk.....							4	1	5	6	3	9	60	48	108	2	1	3
St. Croix.....	1	1	2	5	5	10	5	5	10	11	5	16	82	58	140	3	6	9
Sheboygan.....							7	3	10	5	3	8	59	50	109	1		1
Trempealeau.....				4	4	8	2	3	5	8	3	11	40	47	87	2		2
Vernon.....		3	3	1	1	2	2	7	9	5	11	16	75	47	122	2		2
Walworth.....							7	4	10	9	6	15	56	47	103	1	1	2
Washington.....	3	7	10	2	2	4	4	3	7	15	10	25	61	45	106	5	1	6
Winnebago.....	17	10	27				10	5	15	28	16	44	124	81	205			
Total.....	113	79	192	31	31	62	133	93	226	324	269	593	1,962	1,547	3,509	47	33	80



*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1901.—OCCUPATION.

COUNTY ASYLUM.	No. who work all day.			No. who work ½ day or more.			No. who work a less amount.			No. who do not labor.			No. physically disabled.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brown.....	4	4	8	4	6	10	5	6	11	39	43	82	10	9	19
Chippewa.....	63	31	94	26	19	45	19	11	30	18	14	32	2	3	5
Columbia.....	42	32	74	8	10	18	3	4	7	13	12	25	15	9	24
Dane.....	19	13	32	20	22	42	37	27	64	12	23	37	....	1	1
Dodge.....	10	11	21	8	16	24	9	8	17	45	14	59	....	....	....
Dunn.....	23	20	43	25	13	42	16	19	35	14	8	22	12	4	16
Eau Claire.....	18	14	32	13	7	20	....	6	6	7	6	13	....	....	....
Fond du Lac.....	20	15	35	18	8	26	30	14	44	20	41	61	9	19	28
Grant.....	13	8	21	20	12	32	27	23	50	20	16	36	10	10	20
Green.....	34	24	58	8	22	30	10	6	16	14	15	29	11	18	29
Iowa.....	40	37	77	9	11	20	5	4	9	9	18	27	5	5	11
Jefferson.....	35	16	51	30	16	46	4	8	12	27	10	37	1	....	1
La Crosse.....	53	41	94	6	12	18	13	2	15	14	15	29	2	6	8
Manitowoc.....	40	20	60	25	16	41	20	11	31	31	15	46	13	11	24
Marathon.....	15	15	30	....	....	....	72	47	119	14	10	24	3	4	7
Milwaukee.....	43	33	76	7	15	22	11	14	25	36	24	62	12	12	24
Outagamie.....	23	20	43	20	21	41	15	12	27	27	19	46	4	5	9
Racine.....	31	28	59	12	8	20	4	6	10	33	20	53	5	5	10
Richland.....	24	10	34	16	8	24	14	8	22	20	16	36	10	8	18
Rock.....	12	1	13	21	18	39	28	27	55	19	17	36	10	8	18
Sauk.....	29	21	50	13	10	23	11	9	20	13	11	24	2	2	4
St. Croix.....	18	19	37	25	10	35	25	14	39	25	20	45	3	3	6
Shoshongau.....	18	16	34	10	2	12	12	9	21	27	26	53	9	8	17
Trempealeau.....	11	8	19	4	4	8	14	16	30	19	22	41	....	....	....
Vernon.....	38	25	63	16	3	19	1	7	8	25	23	48	7	7	14
Walworth.....	16	14	30	15	15	30	11	8	19	23	16	39	3	3	6
Washington.....	17	6	23	13	6	19	8	8	16	41	35	76	16	10	26
Winnebago.....	25	18	43	29	9	38	28	19	47	70	51	121	8	4	12
Total....	736	521	1257	422	319	741	432	353	805	675	564	1239	182	174	356



## Statistics.

## STATISTICAL OF COUNTY ASYLUMS - RESTRAINTS.

Counties.	No. who have been in restraint or seclusion all the time.			No. who have been in restraint or seclusion one month or more at a time.			No. temporarily in restraint or seclusion.			No. never in restraint or seclusion.			Total number days in restraint.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brown.....										52	54	106		10	10
Chippewa.....							1		1	125	75	200			
Columbia.....										65	34	121			
Dane.....							2		2	36	81	170			
Dodge.....										72	49	121		10	30
Dunn.....										31	20	141			
Eau Claire.....							3		3	33	31	68		270	270
Fond du Lac.....										28	78	106			
Grant.....							4	1	5	76	58	134		1	1
Green.....										66	67	133			
Iowa.....										62	60	123			
Jefferson.....										96	80	146			
La Crosse.....							1		1	79	65	144		196	668
Manitowoc.....				1	2	3	1	1	2	114	59	173		50	313
Marathon.....							1		1	100	72	172		90	60
Milwaukee.....										97	84	185			
Outagamie.....										85	72	157			
Racine.....		1	1		1	1				20	59	129		70	70
Richland.....							1	2	3	73	40	113		54	59
Rock.....							3	12	15	74	6	136		8	8
Sauk.....	1		1				3	3	6	63	50	113		425	430
St. Croix.....							2	2	4	91	61	152		25	65
Sheboygan.....		1	1				1	1	2	66	51	117		128	383
Trempealeau.....				1	2	3	2	1	3	45	47	92		189	505
Vernon.....		1	1		3	4				80	51	131		715	715
Walworth.....										63	51	114		450	900
Washington.....					1	1	4	5	9	75	49	121		143	357
Winnebago.....										182	97	249			
	1	3	4	2	9	11	36	45	81	2216	1700	3946	2011	2926	4937





## Statistics.

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1901—EXPENDITURES.

Counties.	Paid for wages and salaries.	Paid for subsistence.	Paid for fuel and light.	Paid for clothing.	Paid for furniture.	Paid for repairs.	Paid for other ordinary expenses.	Interest on asylum plant including buildings at 4 per ct.	Total gross current expenses.
Brown.....	\$1,275 30	\$3,817 71	\$1,530 83	\$1,435 16	\$100 00	\$160 00	\$375 02	\$2,000 00	\$14,541 04
Chippewa...	4,531 17	4,507 78	987 17	916 64	101 03	698 02	3,062 70	2,100 00	17,000 53
Columbia...	3,189 75	2,410 59	748 33	917 95	87 30	400 82	1,179 00	1,960 00	11,963 64
Dane.....	4,235 52	2,540 41	749 63	1,076 43	460 23	1,733 62	2,261 23	2,320 00	15,380 12
Dodge.....	3,270 09	4,837 17	1,449 39	513 00	61 70	1,030 91	1,952 57	1,400 68	14,701 53
Dunn.....	4,206 14	4,333 69	311 33	801 59	134 83	.....	4,238 75	4,207 63	14,306 96
Eau Claire.	1,491 65	610 02	318 32	100 00	.....	27 26	.....	.....	2,547 25
F'd du Lac.	3,630 20	3,680 62	880 01	894 19	273 62	574 20	1,290 91	3,091 71	11,278 46
Grant.....	3,537 32	3,806 49	951 46	1,014 41	152 87	460 48	1,692 25	2,000 00	13,638 29
Green.....	3,900 00	3,960 00	272 00	1,809 15	120 00	272 00	320 00	8,260 00	13,833 15
Iowa.....	3,775 73	3,002 04	1,300 54	1,448 47	312 19	400 33	1,553 64	2,597 64	14,720 58
Jefferson...	4,025 74	3,873 18	2,221 26	723 71	208 76	363 93	789 50	8,000 00	14,906 40
La Crosse...	5,192 78	6,246 41	259 69	1,209 01	323 57	397 96	866 48	4,579 42	19,065 22
Manitowoc...	5,705 57	4,180 72	2,302 68	1,500 67	515 96	311 82	6,458 92	4,864 00	25,372 69
Marathon...	5,461 50	6,657 29	253 97	1,095 13	188 40	1,744 19	.....	3,966 26	19,657 79
Mitwaukee...	7,984 03	6,339 78	2,851 11	740 05	27 63	314 85	2,445 50	4,376 28	25,062 23
Outagamia...	5,193 65	3,391 21	2,093 41	1,181 93	80 40	1,847 86	1,219 87	3,867 29	18,897 65
Racine.....	4,421 22	5,781 83	2,127 80	1,057 79	25 00	801 44	783 22	3,079 73	18,041 13
Richland...	3,976 91	3,214 08	1,235 77	1,317 29	70 97	690 00	1,071 70	2,239 40	13,819 60
Rock.....	2,017 17	3,684 45	2,350 45	1,067 82	130 14	1,200 99	879 95	6,054 92	20,425 10
St. Croix...	3,537 02	1,979 68	176 04	1,033 86	101 93	569 62	4,513 12	2,167 21	15,000 39
Sauk.....	3,074 24	2,315 25	65 85	765 29	158 89	91 14	1,651 46	1,402 64	9,534 69
Shoshone's'n	3,393 17	3,651 67	613 52	673 61	458 65	673 47	1,897 49	2,226 40	13,547 89
Trimp'al'a	3,475 29	2,779 47	1,102 71	661 39	.....	221 35	1,366 25	2,948 85	12,553 30
Vernon.....	5,162 02	4,891 74	1,501 68	1,182 67	.....	1,215 88	673 57	3,484 99	18,109 55
Walworth...	2,818 63	1,743 47	1,814 82	787 59	376 94	569 30	669 02	1,785 52	11,565 23
Washington	4,016 00	3,344 09	1,647 43	620 45	92 50	337 83	2,518 78	2,504 00	18,190 60
Winnebago	5,876 40	6,387 85	3,563 17	1,312 26	241 91	1,274 03	991 47	3,557 00	28,208 19
Total. ....	119,167 35	107,865 63	35,760 32	27,921 55	4,923 81	19,038 72	47,219 79	82,614 96	444,839 14



*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1901—RECEIPTS.

Counties.	Received from sale of produce, stock, etc.	Received from inmates paid by themselves or friends.	Received from other sources.	Total receipts.	Net expenses.	Number of weeks board furnished.	Average per capita per week.
Brown .....	\$25 00	\$52 15		\$77 15	\$14,466 89	5,688	\$2 84
Chippewa .....	928 43	976 27	2,146 61	4,051 31	12,949 32	7,423	1 74
Columbia .....	1,193 22	1,047 95		2,241 17	9,722 47	5,535	1 76
Dane .....	590 75	1,503 00		2,093 75	13,286 37	7,975	1 67
Dodge .....		526 11		526 11	14,178 42	8,950	2 18
Dunn .....	2,857 14		2,771 55	5,628 69	12,678 27	6,570	1 99
Eau Claire .....					2,547 25	706	3 60
Fond du Lac .....					14,278 46	6,591	2 17
Grant .....	2,335 99	469 26		2,805 25	19,823 04	6,544	1 65
Green .....	474 92	1,040 00		1,514 92	11,818 23	6,159	1 92
Iowa .....	311 24	1,578 15	267 25	2,156 64	12,563 91	5,696	2 20
Jefferson .....	3,295 44			3,295 44	11,610 96	6,727	1 72
La Crosse .....	1,827 41	728 49	54 00	2,609 90	16,455 72	7,333	1 24
Maitowoc .....	991 78	1,471 85		2,463 63	23,469 06	8,969	2 63
Marathon .....	238 50	156 43		394 93	19,292 86	8,736	2 29
Milwaukee .....	51 16	375 10		426 26	24,656 02	8,814	2 79
Outagamie .....	2,086 29	335 68		2,421 97	16,475 68	7,235	2 26
Racine .....	1,571 18	339 61		1,991 79	16,182 54	6,346	2 55
Richland .....	729 15	312 86		1,042 01	12,777 59	5,580	2 29
Rock .....	654 93	1,537 36	81 86	2,274 15	18,151 75	7,390	2 45
St. Croix .....	1,861 43			1,861 43	13,138 96	7,264	1 81
Sauk .....	263 36	634 06	25 00	862 42	8,672 27	5,169	1 68
Sheboygan .....	595 74	358 69		954 43	12,583 45	5,353	2 35
Trempealeau .....	551 56	98 50	773 54	1,423 60	11,129 70	3,509	3 17
Vernon .....	1,290 49	606 39	223 59	2,120 27	15,989 28	6,741	2 37
Walworth .....	310 58	1,396 48		1,707 06	9,838 27	5,162	1 93
Washington .....	160 05			160 05	14,970 55	5,664	2 64
Winnebago .....	597 70	156 42	169 93	924 05	22,284 14	10,524	2 12
Total .....	\$25,708 44	\$15,691 81	\$6,513 13	\$47,908 38	\$596,960 76	180,135	\$2 20



*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUM FOR THE NINE MONTHS' PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1902—POPULATION.

COUNTY ASYLUMS.	No. at beginning of year.			No. received during period.			Total for period.			No. discharged by order of Co. judge.			No. paroled, taken home by friends.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brown .....	37	40	77	25	25	45	23	23	46	...	...	...	1	1	1
Chippewa .....	31	41	131	6	4	10	95	45	143	...	...	...	...	...	...
Columbia .....	51	52	103	6	...	6	60	52	112	...	...	...	3	...	3
Dane .....	73	75	148	5	3	8	78	75	156	1	...	1	...	...	...
Dodge .....	70	46	116	5	3	8	75	49	124	1	...	1	...	...	...
Dunn .....	66	35	121	7	9	16	73	61	134	...	1	1	1	1	3
Eau Claire .....	38	33	71	21	13	37	62	46	108	...	...	...	2	2	4
Fond du Lac .....	62	63	131	8	4	12	76	67	143	1	...	1	1	1	3
Grant .....	73	52	125	7	5	12	80	57	137	2	1	3	1	2	3
Green .....	59	63	122	7	5	12	66	68	134	4	1	5	2	2	4
Iowa .....	59	54	113	6	3	9	65	57	122	...	...	...	2	1	3
Jefferson .....	72	45	117	5	2	7	77	47	124	...	...	...	2	4	6
La Crosse .....	76	65	141	5	4	9	81	69	150	3	...	3	1	1	2
Manitowish .....	105	90	195	7	2	9	112	62	174	...	...	...	3	...	3
Marathon .....	97	65	162	9	3	12	106	68	174	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milwaukee .....	85	82	168	9	...	9	95	82	177	...	...	...	1	...	1
Outagamie .....	71	65	136	9	10	19	83	75	158	...	...	...	2	4	6
Racine .....	61	58	122	8	5	13	72	66	138	...	...	...	1	...	1
Richland .....	70	40	110	9	1	10	79	41	120	1	...	1	2	...	2
Rock .....	73	68	141	6	6	12	79	74	153	...	...	...	1	3	4
Sauk .....	60	49	109	3	4	7	63	53	116	...	...	...	1	...	1
St. Croix .....	82	58	140	8	9	17	90	67	157	...	...	...	3	...	3
Sheboygan .....	59	50	109	5	6	11	64	56	120	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trempealeau .....	40	47	87	13	13	26	53	60	113	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vernon .....	75	47	122	6	5	11	81	52	133	1	...	1	...	...	...
Walworth .....	56	44	100	16	8	24	72	52	124	...	...	...	2	1	3
Washington .....	61	45	106	18	4	22	82	49	131	1	...	1	...	...	...
Winnebago .....	124	81	205	13	4	17	137	85	222	...	...	...	3	1	4
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,963</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>3,509</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>2,179</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>3,846</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>52</b>



*Statistics.***STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE NINE MONTHS' PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1902—POPULATION—Continued.**

Counties.	No. transferred.			No. escaped.			No. died during period.			Total loss of population.			No. remaining June 30, 1902.			No. absent on leave June 30, 1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brown.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	1	6	7	12	19	55	61	116	3	3	6
Chippewa.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	6	4	3	7	91	45	136			
Columbia.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	13	4	17	11	4	15	49	48	97			
Dane.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	7	12	3	15	78	75	153	1	1	2
Dodge.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	6	8	3	11	67	46	113	3	3	6
Dunn.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	6	71	61	132	1	1	2
Eau Claire.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	9	11	20	54	44	98	2	2	4
Fond du Lac.....	13	13	26	9	10	19	12	3	15	15	23	38	61	44	105	3	3	6
Grant.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	5	10	5	5	10	75	52	127	1	1	2
Green.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	12	4	16	5	5	10	59	63	122	3	3	6
Iowa.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	12	12	24	4	1	5	61	56	117	2	1	3
Jefferson.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	6	8	14	4	8	12	73	39	112			
La Crosse.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	4	8	9	4	13	72	65	137	1		1
Manitowoc.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	5	6	5	5	10	107	57	164	3		3
Marathon.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	5	7	3	2	5	108	66	169	20	10	30
Milwaukee.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	4	8	5	5	10	90	8	98	2		2
Outagamie.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	1	6	7	5	12	76	70	146	2	4	6
Racine.....	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	4	6	5	6	11	67	60	127	1	1	2
Richland.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	5	6	4	6	10	75	35	110	1		1
Rock.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	4	3	4	7	76	70	146	3	3	6
Sauk.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	5	60	51	111	1	1	2
St. Croix.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	1	5	8	1	9	82	68	150	3		3
Sheboygan.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	1	5	4	1	5	60	55	115	1		1
Trempealeau.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	4	51	58	109	2		2
Vernon.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	5	9	6	5	11	75	47	122	2		2
Walworth.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	6	3	9	6	4	10	66	48	114		1	1
Washington.....	4	4	8	1	1	2	1	2	3	8	6	14	74	43	117	2		2
Winnebago.....	12	12	24	1	1	2	6	2	8	20	3	23	117	52	169	2	1	3
Totals.....	21	21	42	17	18	35	88	76	164	176	118	294	2042	1589	3631	67	32	99

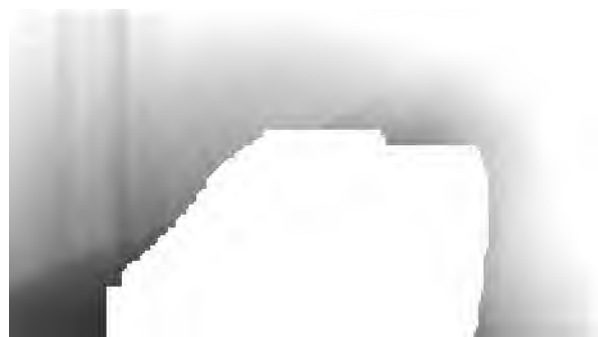




### Statistics.

#### STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE NINE MONTHS' PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1902—OCCUPATION.

County Asylums.	No. who work all day.			No. who work 1/2 day or more.			No. who work less amount.			No. who do not labor.			No. Physically disabled.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brown .....	8	6	14	13	12	25	11	11	22	22	32	55	13	16	29
Chippewa .....	33	21	54	23	12	35	15	7	22	22	15	37	18	12	30
Columbia .....	37	32	69	8	10	18	3	4	7	1	1	2	12	3	15
Dane .....	17	10	27	33	12	45	19	28	47	1	25	26	1	1	2
Dodge .....	10	11	21	8	16	24	9	7	17	40	11	51	1	1	2
Dunn .....	20	17	37	19	21	40	16	10	26	16	10	26	12	5	17
Eau Claire .....	22	15	37	14	7	21	10	10	20	17	12	29	7	7	14
Fond du Lac .....	9	4	13	15	7	22	22	30	52	15	25	40	5	1	6
Grant .....	15	5	20	21	12	33	27	26	53	12	9	21	10	9	19
Green .....	29	14	43	10	23	33	8	8	16	12	18	30	12	1	13
Iowa .....	36	24	60	13	11	24	4	4	8	8	13	21	65	57	122
Jefferson .....	28	13	41	28	14	42	3	7	10	4	5	9	1	1	2
La Crosse .....	47	38	85	7	13	20	13	4	17	5	10	15	4	10	14
Manitowoc .....	48	25	73	20	13	33	20	10	30	9	7	16	9	4	13
Marathon .....	20	13	33	7	15	22	73	43	116	10	10	20	2	3	5
Milwaukee .....	46	31	77	7	15	22	12	14	26	22	22	47	12	12	24
Outagamie .....	25	22	47	20	22	42	10	9	19	21	17	38	4	3	7
Racine .....	30	28	58	14	12	26	4	6	10	19	14	33	3	5	8
Richland .....	21	10	31	16	8	24	14	8	22	21	9	30	10	8	18
Rock .....	12	12	24	18	18	36	28	27	55	18	13	31	10	8	18
Sauk .....	29	22	51	13	12	25	15	12	27	3	5	8	1	1	2
St. Croix .....	19	21	40	23	10	33	22	16	42	14	19	33	2	3	5
Sheboygan .....	18	16	34	7	5	12	14	8	22	21	26	47	7	9	16
Trempealeau .....	13	4	17	6	6	12	23	37	60	9	11	20	6	5	11
Vernon .....	44	22	66	12	11	23	1	1	2	1	14	32	4	4	8
Walworth .....	16	14	30	15	13	28	16	8	24	15	11	26	5	5	10
Washington .....	12	12	24	14	14	28	7	6	13	41	37	78	24	13	37
Winnebago .....	23	26	49	29	9	38	28	19	47	37	28	65	8	4	12
Total .....	700	478	1178	436	331	767	441	358	799	425	422	847	237	227	464



## Statistics.

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS—RESTRAINTS.

Counties.	No. who have been in restraint or seclusion all the time.			No. who have been in restraint or seclusion one mo. or more at a time.			No. temporarily in restraint or seclusion.			No. never in restraint or seclusion.			Total number days in restraint.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brown.....							1	1	2	51	50	101			
Chippewa.....							1	2	3	10	44	54			
Columbia.....										49	48	97			
Dane.....										76	75	151			
Dodge.....										67	46	113			
Dunn.....										71	61	132			
Eau Claire.....	1	1		1		1				50	42	92	110	116	226
Fond du Lac.....							3	2	5	59	42	101	20	20	40
Grant.....							1	1	2	59	51	110	3	1	4
Green.....										59	63	122			
Iowa.....										61	56	117			
Jefferson.....										73	59	132			
La Crosse.....							2	2	4	70	58	128	171	644	815
Manitowish.....				1		1				108	55	163	170	132	302
Marathon.....										103	66	169	60		60
Milwaukee.....										90	82	172			
Outagamie.....							1	1	2	78	69	147		9	9
Racine.....	1	1			1	1				67	57	124			
Richland.....					1	1	1	1	2	74	34	108	48	108	156
Rock.....				1		1	3	11	14	72	59	131	78	1	79
St. Croix.....	1		1				2	2	4	57	49	106	400	186	586
Sauk.....							2	2	4	80	64	144			
Sheboygan.....	1	1					1	1	2	60	53	113		264	264
Trempealeau.....				1	1	2	2	3	5	48	54	102	181	211	392
Vernon.....	1	1			4	4		1	1	75	41	116		633	633
Walworth.....				4	1	5	1		1	61	47	108	990		990
Washington.....					2	2	3		3	71	41	112	200	55	255
Winnebago.....							2	2	4	115	80	195			
Total.....	1	4	5	8	10	18	27	40	67	2,006	1,535	3,541	2,461	2,382	4,843



## Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE NINE MONTHS  
PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.—EXPENDITURES.

County Asylums.	Paid for wages and salaries.	Paid for subsistence.	Paid for fuel and light.	Paid for clothing.	Paid for furniture.	Paid for repairs.	Paid for other ordinary expenses.	Int. on asylum plant includ'g build'g at 4 pct.	Total gross current expenses.
Brown .....	\$3,260 46	\$1,471 07	\$2,193 78	\$1,263 68	\$993 21	\$323 00	\$342 66	2,000 00	\$13,929 89
Chippewa .....	3,466 96	2,845 04	891 19	797 13	106 10	319 04	1,965 38	2,338 32	12,769 35
Columbia .....	2,097 60	2,646 00	663 58	719 62	72 00	291 00	911 23	1,300 00	9,771 03
Dane .....	3,095 35	1,863 02	1,018 73	959 80	286 86	577 15	2,229 16	2,489 00	12,519 27
Dodge .....	2,882 92	3,307 77	114 41	434 89	44 20	424 97	1,573 75	1,357 26	9,837 17
Dunn .....	3,061 05	3,309 21	519 94	692 24	147 10	.....	4,136 94	2,975 83	17,382 24
Eau Claire .....	3,262 15	2,318 81	1,877 82	450 03	507 77	251 29	.....	2,494 29	11,365 07
Fond du Lac .....	2,848 66	3,045 23	2,013 64	769 04	103 84	517 58	3,239 21	3,000 00	15,515 20
Grant .....	2,867 35	2,340 35	774 07	1,018 16	189 41	603 89	801 37	1,500 00	10,636 69
Iowa .....	3,013 50	2,500 00	800 00	1,300 00	.....	130 00	400 00	2,460 00	10,633 50
Jefferson .....	3,015 87	2,296 20	667 34	822 00	684 07	309 85	1,574 80	2,880 00	12,210 22
La Crosse .....	2,841 82	3,131 79	1,899 47	516 47	164 78	317 27	639 01	3,000 00	12,510 61
Manitowoc .....	4,881 37	4,088 12	216 38	1,288 02	297 26	521 61	4,36 01	3,558 42	15,215 21
Marathon .....	4,262 03	4,582 03	1,000 45	1,484 58	388 32	108 41	1,451 01	3,000 00	16,854 73
Milwaukee .....	4,392 80	6,919 79	122 50	1,390 49	389 43	1,388 40	.....	3,983 21	18,358 66
Outagamie .....	6,116 81	5,191 70	2,157 61	729 87	11 73	325 80	2,137 02	4,076 28	21,229 54
Racine .....	3,950 39	2,704 02	2,251 92	1,215 57	73 85	1,032 60	629 84	3,400 00	15,288 28
Rock .....	3,385 60	4,034 40	2,001 60	775 27	.....	594 32	406 03	2,300 00	13,494 28
Richland .....	2,804 04	3,500 75	825 62	888 07	42 47	585 64	304 30	2,341 58	11,191 47
Rock .....	3,653 50	2,821 05	2,364 25	706 44	160 89	773 53	545 13	4,662 60	15,738 50
St. Croix .....	3,040 84	2,082 86	810 04	1,344 09	276 18	653 22	4,281 80	2,479 66	16,451 84
Sauk .....	2,133 11	2,712 11	72 34	713 15	332 54	75 53	1,289 63	1,631 07	9,161 50
Sheboygan .....	3,089 98	1,919 13	1,561 04	470 80	394 20	528 43	1,431 83	2,498 70	11,922 11
Trempealeau .....	2,592 35	2,567 28	1,769 61	444 88	64 22	246 43	1,234 23	2,220 00	12,139 01
Vernon .....	2,968 52	4,400 27	1,617 28	1,119 38	.....	748 55	438 79	3,389 23	15,836 05
Walworth .....	2,294 59	1,924 69	632 83	725 17	385 68	1,166 23	673 70	1,785 52	9,162 35
Washington .....	3,213 83	2,346 45	1,175 70	540 38	61 35	96 84	1,985 66	3,360 84	11,781 08
Winnebago .....	4,679 81	4,626 18	1,865 60	1,674 31	168 27	728 68	638 33	2,669 76	16,855 59
Total .....	91,630 84	93,554 49	33,931 90	25,098 23	6187 73	14070 50	37750 01	74846 70	280,270 43



*Statistics.*STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR NINE MONTHS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1902—RECEIPTS.

County.	Received from sale of produce, stock, etc.	Received from inmates paid by themselves or friends.	Received from other sources.	Total receipts.	Net expenses.	No. of weeks' board furnished.	Average capita per week.
Brown .....	\$75 00			\$75 00	\$13,851 89	3,770	\$3 67
Chippewa .....	272 58	\$873 04	\$1,923 61	3,068 23	9,731 00	5,211	1 86
Columbia .....	1,129 45	1,003 57		2,133 02	7,628 01	4,711	1 62
Dane .....	461 20	1,012 18		1,473 37	11,015 80	5,897	1 88
Dodge .....		401 11		401 11	9,533 03	4,518	2 11
Dunn .....	4,157 91	273 49		4,431 40	12,950 88	4,854	2 66
Eau Claire .....	306 23			306 23	11,068 81	3,251	3 40
Fond du Lac .....					15,515 20	4,288	3 62
Grant .....	1,543 28	351 00		1,894 28	8,762 32	4,981	1 76
Green .....	348 60	487 50		836 10	9,797 40	4,821	2 03
Iowa .....	1,221 63	1,378 87	416 85	3,020 25	9,189 87	4,571	2 01
Jefferson .....	1,915 56			1,915 56	10,535 05	4,125	2 40
La Crosse .....	1,618 44	351 96	1,132 80	3,103 20	12,112 01	5,401	2 24
Manitowoc .....	715 96	384 74	986 10	2,086 80	11,767 93	6,714	2 20
Marathon .....	326 74	117 00		443 74	18,114 92	6,405	2 82
Milwaukee .....	17 50	105 17		122 67	21,106 82	6,650	3 17
Outagamie .....	2,159 93	327 18		2,487 11	12,891 17	5,604	2 28
Racine .....	308 90	117 00	216 55	642 45	12,851 83	4,881	2 63
Richland .....	421 73	333 00	24 36	779 09	10,412 38	4,385	2 37
Rock .....	904 05	1,376 29	138 49	2,418 83	13,319 57	5,738	2 32
St. Croix .....	1,679 19			1,679 19	14,772 69	5,721	2 58
Sauk .....	448 45	464 97		913 42	8,248 68	4,301	1 91
Sheboygan .....	557 94	662 90		1,220 84	10,701 27	3,973	2 60
Trempealeau .....	814 81	201 00	576 52	1,592 33	10,516 68	3,651	2 88
Vernon .....	1,020 07	2,583 28	260 80	4,864 15	11,071 90	4,874	2 27
Walworth .....	623 00	1,104 31		1,727 31	7,425 04	4,059	1 83
Washington .....	117 79	359 83		477 61	11,303 47	4,572	2 47
Winnebago .....	149 74	1,029 14	160 34	1,348 22	16,537 37	7,706	2 02
Total .....	\$23,328 77	\$16,331 65	\$5,844 45	\$45,504 87	\$334,765 56	139,922	\$2 39





*Statistics.*STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR NINE MONTHS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1902—RECEIPTS.

County.	Received from sale of produce, stock, etc.	Received from inmates paid by themselves or friends.	Received from other sources.	Total receipts.	Net expenses.	No. of weeks' board furnished.	Average capita per week.
Brown .....	\$75 00			\$75 00	\$13,851 89	3,770	\$3 67
Chippewa .....	272 58	\$873 04	\$1,923 61	3,068 23	9,731 09	5,211	1 86
Columbia .....	1,129 45	1,003 57		2,133 02	7,628 01	4,711	1 62
Dane .....	461 29	1,012 18		1,503 47	11,015 80	5,897	1 88
Dodge .....		401 11		401 11	9,523 03	4,518	2 11
Dunn .....	4,157 91	273 49		4,431 40	12,360 88	4,854	2 66
Eau Claire .....	306 23			306 23	11,068 84	3,251	3 40
Fond du Lac .....					15,515 20	4,288	3 62
Grant .....	1,543 28	351 00		1,894 28	8,762 32	4,984	1 76
Green .....	348 60	487 50		836 10	9,797 40	4,821	2 03
Iowa .....	1,224 63	1,378 87	416 85	3,020 35	9,189 87	4,571	2 01
Jefferson .....	1,915 56			1,915 56	10,595 05	4,125	2 40
La Crosse .....	1,618 44	361 96	1,132 80	3,103 20	12,112 01	5,401	2 24
Manitowoc .....	715 96	384 74	986 10	2,086 80	11,767 93	6,711	2 20
Marathon .....	226 74	117 00		443 74	18,114 92	6,405	2 82
Milwaukee .....	17 50	105 17		122 67	21,106 87	6,650	3 17
Outagamie .....	2,150 93	327 18		2,478 11	12,801 17	5,604	2 28
Racine .....	308 90	117 00	216 55	642 45	12,851 83	4,881	2 63
Richland .....	421 73	323 00	24 36	779 09	10,412 38	4,385	2 37
Rock .....	904 05	1,376 39	138 49	2,418 93	13,319 57	5,738	2 32
St. Croix .....	1,679 19			1,679 19	14,772 69	5,721	2 58
Sauk .....	448 45	464 97		913 42	8,248 68	4,301	1 91
Sheboygan .....	667 94	662 90		1,330 84	10,701 27	3,973	2 69
Trempealeau .....	814 81	201 00	576 52	1,592 33	10,516 68	3,651	2 88
Vernon .....	1,020 07	2,583 28	260 80	4,864 15	11,071 90	4,874	2 27
Walworth .....	623 00	1,104 31		1,727 31	7,425 04	4,059	1 85
Washington .....	117 79	359 82		477 61	11,303 47	4,572	2 47
Winnebago .....	149 74	1,029 14	169 34	1,348 22	16,537 37	7,706	2 02
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$22,328 77</b>	<b>\$16,331 65</b>	<b>\$5,844 45</b>	<b>\$45,504 87</b>	<b>\$334,765 56</b>	<b>139,932</b>	<b>\$2 39</b>



*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**  
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Dunn County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,980 14		\$3,980 14	
Barron .....	547 50	\$694 56	1,142 06	
Buffalo .....	16 07	18 07	34 14	
Burnett .....	236 78	256 48	493 26	
Douglas .....	234 64	253 02	487 66	
Eau Claire .....	843 21	988 04	1,831 45	
Jackson .....	78 22	85 52	163 74	
Peplin .....	522 86	560 11	1,082 97	
Pierce .....	550 92	592 22	1,143 14	
Price .....	156 43	178 53	334 96	
Polk .....	469 28	505 65	974 94	
Portage .....	451 07	499 47	950 54	
Taylor .....	373 50	416 93	790 43	
Waupaca .....	156 42	166 32	322 74	
Washburn .....	78 22	87 62	165 84	
State-at-large .....	1,149 80		1,149 80	
	\$9,845 16	\$5,202 75		\$15,047 91
<b>Eau Claire County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$1,051 29		\$1,051 29	
Buffalo .....	8 57	\$8 97	17 54	
	\$1,059 86	\$8 97		\$1,068 83
<b>Fond du Lac County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$6,911 14		\$6,911 14	
Brown .....	392 76	\$413 76	815 12	
Douglas .....	63 72	132 07	145 85	
Green Lake .....	1,084 07	1,356 12	2,440 19	
Marquette .....	312 56	373 11	684 97	
Marquette .....	353 07	431 33	783 39	
Oconto .....	78 13	91 22	169 44	
Monroe .....		6 64	6 64	
Portage .....	308 14	442 61	750 75	
Price .....	231 14	369 51	610 65	
Waupaca .....	78 22	80 83	159 05	
Wausara .....	78 13	96 72	174 84	
Wood .....	50 15	74 44	124 59	
State-at-large .....	25 00		25 00	
	\$10,014 37	\$3,727 55		\$13,741 92
<b>Grant County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,182 58		\$7,182 58	
Barron .....	28 13	256 72	273 91	
Crawford .....	2,351 23	357 26	2,712 61	
Lafayette .....	235 33	223 28	519 21	
State-at-large .....	1,351 81		1,351 81	
	\$11,209 55	\$736 96		\$11,946 51
<b>Green County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,471 93		\$4,471 93	
Buffalo .....	156 43	\$193 13	349 56	
Douglas .....	234 64	234 74	469 38	
Jackson .....	312 86	370 51	683 36	
Juneau .....	1,210 73	1,465 02	2,675 74	
La Fayette .....	1,418 79	1,709 29	3,128 58	
Pierce .....	78 21	96 51	173 72	
Polk .....	234 64	269 09	503 73	
State-at-large .....	177 73		177 73	
	\$8,285 94	\$4,417 89		\$12,713 83



## Statistics.

BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INMATE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Dunn County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane	\$3,980 14		\$3,980 14	
Barron	547 50	\$584 56	1,132 06	
Buffalo	16 07	13 07	34 14	
Burnett	236 78	256 48	493 26	
Douglas	234 64	253 02	487 66	
Eau Claire	843 21	988 04	1,831 25	
Jackson	78 22	85 52	163 74	
Lehigh	522 86	560 11	1,082 97	
Pierce	550 92	592 22	1,143 14	
Price	156 43	178 53	334 96	
Polk	469 28	505 66	974 94	
Portage	451 07	498 47	949 54	
Taylor	373 50	416 30	790 43	
Waupaca	156 42	166 32	322 74	
Wausau	78 22	87 62	165 84	
State-at-large	1,149 90		1,149 90	
	\$9,845 16	\$5,202 75		\$15,047 91
<b>Eau Claire County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane	\$1,051 29		\$1,051 29	
Buffalo	8 57	\$8 97	17 54	
	\$1,060 86	\$8 97		\$1,069 83
<b>Fond du Lac County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane	\$6,941 14		\$6,941 14	
Brown	392 36	\$422 76	815 12	
Douglas	63 78	83 07	146 85	
Green Lake	1,084 07	1,256 32	2,340 39	
Marquette	312 86	372 11	684 97	
Marquette	352 07	431 32	783 39	
Oconto	78 22	91 22	169 44	
Monroe		6 61	6 61	
Portage	206 14	442 61	648 75	
Price	251 14	359 51	610 65	
Waupaca	78 22	90 83	169 05	
Wausau	78 22	96 72	174 94	
Wood	50 15	74 44	124 59	
State-at-large	25 00		25 00	
	\$10,014 37	\$3,727 55		\$13,741 92
<b>Grant County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane	\$7,188 88		\$7,188 88	
Barron	78 22	86 72	164 94	
Crawford	2,351 68	377 96	2,729 64	
Lafayette	236 93	283 28	520 21	
State-at-large	1,351 84		1,351 84	
	\$11,209 55	\$736 96		\$11,946 51
<b>Green County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane	\$4,471 93		\$4,471 93	
Buffalo	156 43	\$193 13	349 56	
Douglas	234 64	294 74	529 38	
Jackson	312 86	370 51	683 36	
Juneau	1,210 72	1,465 02	2,675 74	
La Fayette	1,418 79	1,709 89	3,128 68	
Pierce	78 21	96 51	174 72	
Polk	234 64	289 09	523 73	
State-at-large	177 73		177 73	
	\$8,295 94	\$4,417 89		\$12,713 83



*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**  
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Iowa County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,300 93		\$4,300 93	
Ashland .....	78 21	\$85 16	163 37	
Buffalo .....	78 21	93 61	171 82	
Crawford .....	78 21	85 26	163 47	
Iron .....	78 21	89 41	167 62	
Jackson .....	78 21	91 76	169 97	
La Fayette .....	638 79	683 44	1,322 23	
Oconto .....	78 21	86 36	164 57	
Peplin .....	109 07	138 62	247 69	
Pierce .....	386 79	449 19	835 98	
Polk .....	638 36	724 51	1,362 87	
Waukeaha .....	1,463 15	1,597 99	3,061 14	
State-at-large .....	1,179 55		1,179 55	
	\$9,185 90	\$4,125 31		\$13,311 21
<b>Jefferson County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,754 36		\$7,754 36	
Ashland .....	14 79	\$14 79	29 58	
Burnett .....	449 35	573 76	1,023 11	
Buffalo .....	22	12 50	12 72	
Door .....	14 78	14 78	29 56	
Juneau .....	820 29	1,018 35	1,838 64	
Lincoln .....	14 79	14 79	29 58	
Peplin .....	43	24 89	25 42	
Taylor .....	14 79	14 79	29 58	
Waukesha .....	156 43	165 43	321 86	
Waukeaha .....	78 21	89 09	167 30	
State-at-large .....	1,661 15		1,661 15	
	\$10,979 59	\$1,943 27		\$12,922 86
<b>La Crosse County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$7,195 07		\$7,195 07	
Barron .....	156 43	\$171 08	327 51	
Bayfield .....	78 21	103 51	181 72	
Buffalo .....	1,304 92	1,334 18	2,639 10	
Clark .....	324 64	371 29	695 93	
Jackson .....	312 86	344 49	657 35	
Juneau .....	78 21	86 81	165 02	
Monroe .....	241 72	268 87	510 59	
Pierce .....	234 64	244 29	478 93	
State-at-large .....	1,677 78		1,677 78	
	\$11,504 48	\$2,924 32		\$14,429 60
<b>Manitowoc County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,300 70		\$4,300 70	
Ashland .....	78 22	\$89 97	168 19	
Calumet .....	547 50	618 26	1,165 76	
Door .....	860 36	988 61	1,848 97	
Keweenaw .....	462 61	534 29	996 90	
Langlade .....	281 57	326 27	607 84	
Marquette .....	519 00	605 02	1,124 02	
Oconto .....	277 71	320 56	598 27	
Ozaukee .....	1,876 85	2,145 50	4,022 35	
Portage .....	78 21	90 71	168 92	
Shawano .....	78 22	88 12	166 34	
Vilas .....	78 22	87 32	165 54	
Waukeaha .....	469 29	543 24	1,012 53	
Waukeaha .....	156 43	177 07	333 50	
State-at-large .....	5,538 50		5,538 50	
	\$15,005 43	\$6,614 04		\$21,619 47





*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Marathon County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane	\$3,608 34		\$3,608 34	
Ashland	881 36	\$999 59	1,880 95	
Barron	234 64	271 19	505 83	
Bayfield	156 43	176 10	332 53	
Buffalo	78 21	85 36	163 57	
Clark	703 93	795 12	1,499 05	
Florence	156 43	173 47	329 90	
Iron	391 07	440 98	832 05	
Jackson	312 86	375 63	688 49	
Lincoln	774 64	882 05	1,656 69	
Langlade	234 64	270 38	505 02	
Marquette	156 43	176 77	333 20	
Oconto	234 64	275 84	510 48	
Oneida	245 79	280 61	526 40	
Portage	1,362 60	1,507 59	2,869 39	
Sawyer	156 43	181 23	338 26	
Shawano	625 71	715 28	1,340 99	
Vilas	78 21	87 36	165 57	
Waupaca	787 79	913 38	1,711 17	
Wausara	78 21	87 31	165 52	
Wood	1,171 29	1,342 04	2,513 33	
State-at-large	169 30		169 30	
	\$12,608 25	\$10,037 98		\$22,646 23
<b>Milwaukee County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane	\$12,996 22		\$12,996 22	\$12,996 22
<b>Outagamie County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane	\$4,622 93		\$4,622 93	
Ashland	80 64	\$105 16	185 80	
Bayfield	62 58	83 60	146 18	
Calumet	960 38	993 61	1,953 99	
Door	625 71	719 56	1,345 27	
Forest	78 21	85 21	163 42	
Iron	78 21	85 46	163 67	
Kewaunee	625 71	709 36	1,335 07	
Langlade	184 07	191 17	375 24	
Lincoln	223 64	252 44	475 08	
Marquette	156 43	185 53	341 96	
Oconto	625 72	712 87	1,338 59	
Oneida	88 93	105 18	194 11	
Price	113 14	150 23	263 37	
Portage	78 21	100 81	179 02	
Shawano	81 64	103 14	184 78	
Taylor	55 71	73 68	129 39	
Waukegan	234 64	261 99	496 63	
Waupaca	1,414 05	1,608 80	3,022 85	
Wood	78 21	85 56	163 77	
State-at-large	650 45		650 45	
	\$11,037 19	\$6,619 36		\$17,656 55
<b>Racine County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane	\$7,367 14		\$7,367 14	
Kenosha	1,541 85	\$1,692 64	3,233 99	
State-at-large	787 49		787 49	
	\$9,695 98	\$1,692 64		\$11,388 62



*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**  
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Sheboygan County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$6,928 29		\$6,928 29	
Calumet .....	438 43	\$762 23	900 66	
Marinette .....	12 21	12 21	24 42	
Oconto .....	78 21	86 46	164 67	
Ozaukee .....	94 93	110 33	205 26	
<b>Trempealeau County Asylum:</b>	\$7,552 07	\$711 23		\$8,263 30
Own insane .....	\$3,360 21		\$3,360 21	
Buffalo .....	234 63	\$229 03	473 66	
Clark .....	131 14	137 41	268 55	
Jackson .....	434 99	457 14	892 13	
Price .....	78 22	81 37	159 59	
Portage .....	557 12	906 42	1,463 54	
Wood .....	198 00	214 66	412 66	
State-at-large .....	442 06		442 06	
	\$5,436 37	\$1,736 06		\$7,172 42
<b>Vernon County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$4,485 43		\$4,485 43	
Burnett .....	210 43	247 93	458 36	
Clark .....	306 42	346 42	652 84	
Douglas .....	467 93	527 43	995 36	
Eau Claire .....	195 43	222 43	417 86	
Jackson .....	380 36	438 86	819 22	
Juneau .....	232 93	262 93	495 86	
Monroe .....	2,137 08	2,426 58	4,563 66	
Peplin .....	78 21	88 21	166 42	
Portage .....	78 21	88 21	166 42	
State-at-large .....	3,297 45		3,297 45	
	\$11,859 88	\$4,649 00		\$16,508 88
<b>Walworth County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,510 00		\$3,510 00	
Dane .....	78 21	84 11	162 32	
LaFayette .....	78 21	81 57	159 78	
Kenosha .....	719 57	757 60	1,477 17	
Waukesha .....	1,747 07	1,937 82	3,684 89	
State-at-large .....	635 01		635 01	
	\$6,768 07	\$2,861 10		\$9,629 17
<b>Washington County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$2,710 29		\$2,710 29	
Ashland .....	26 79	\$28 61	55 40	
Bayfield .....	56 79	70 39	127 18	
Calumet .....	26 79	26 79	53 58	
Douglas .....	62 57	82 07	144 64	
Forest .....	78 21	87 41	165 62	
Kenosha .....	517 50	575 00	1,122 50	
Kewaunee .....	109 07	118 77	227 84	
Langlade .....	47 14	48 14	95 28	
Lincoln .....	214 07	229 57	443 64	
Marquette .....	78 22	93 07	171 29	
Marinette .....	26 79	26 79	53 58	
Milwaukee .....	78 21	84 91	163 12	
Ozaukee .....	471 43	522 88	994 31	
Oconto .....	296 57	322 12	618 69	
Oneida .....	174 64	207 34	381 98	
Portage .....	430 50	555 84	986 34	
Price .....	62 57	76 42	139 99	
Shawano .....	96 86	110 16	207 02	
Taylor .....	62 57	76 67	139 24	
Waukegan .....	829 50	890 40	1,719 90	
Wausara .....	253 29	281 19	534 48	
Waupaca .....	670 50	710 50	1,381 00	
Wood .....	120 43	155 96	276 39	
State-at-large .....	1,569 28		1,569 28	
	\$9,190 58	\$5,379 02		\$14,579 60



*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**  
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Winnebago County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$9,321 00		\$9,321 00	
Ashland	253 93	\$723 82	677 75	
Bayfield	296 11	372 67	668 78	
Brown	515 21	329 50	644 71	
Clark	50 14	68 88	119 02	
Calumet	78 21	90 46	168 67	
Douglas	407 57	496 18	893 75	
Door	78 21	82 50	160 51	
Florence	156 43	179 79	336 22	
Green Lake	402 21	441 43	843 64	
Iron	218 79	242 89	461 68	
Keweenaw	123 43	128 60	252 03	
Langlade	78 21	93 16	171 37	
Lincoln	187 07	214 51	401 58	
Marquette	469 29	508 11	977 40	
Marquette	45 21	45 21	90 42	
Monroe	45 21	46 71	91 92	
Oconto	191 67	414 12	605 79	
Oscoda	155 14	169 21	324 35	
Pierce	218 14	269 09	487 23	
Portage	234 64	259 00	493 64	
Shawano	246 64	253 64	500 28	
Taylor	266 67	333 18	599 85	
Vilas	80 79	83 79	164 58	
Waupaca	358 07	385 17	743 24	
Waushara	490 71	571 18	1,061 89	
Wood	150 43	199 01	349 44	
State-at-large	1,206 29		1,206 29	
	\$16,324 75	\$6,621 35		\$22,946 10
				\$376,923 88



*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	Amount from state.	Amount from county.	Total.
Brown county asylum .....	\$7,502 27	\$1,716 65	\$9,218 92
Chippewa county asylum .....	11,314 44	7,257 06	18,571 50
Columbia county asylum .....	9,518 28	1,025 86	10,544 14
Dane county asylum .....	10,849 85	88 72	10,938 57
Dodge county asylum .....	8,691 84	1,896 59	10,588 43
Dunn county asylum .....	9,845 16	5,202 75	15,047 91
Eau Claire county asylum .....	1,059 86	8 97	1,068 83
Fond du Lac county asylum .....	10,014 37	3,727 55	13,741 92
Grant county asylum .....	11,209 55	736 96	11,946 51
Green county asylum .....	8,295 94	4,417 89	12,713 83
Iowa county asylum .....	9,185 90	4,125 31	13,311 21
Jefferson county asylum .....	10,979 59	1,943 27	12,922 86
La Crosse county asylum .....	11,504 48	2,924 52	14,429 00
Manitowoc county asylum .....	15,606 42	6,614 04	22,219 46
Marathon county asylum .....	12,608 35	10,037 88	22,646 23
Milwaukee county asylum .....	12,996 23	.....	12,996 23
Outagamie county asylum .....	11,037 19	6,619 36	17,656 55
Racine county asylum .....	9,695 98	1,692 64	11,388 62
Rock county asylum .....	11,414 66	2,301 89	13,716 55
Richland county asylum .....	13,046 60	2,175 73	15,222 33
Trempealeau county asylum .....	6,436 37	1,736 06	7,172 42
St. Croix county asylum .....	11,085 75	6,508 59	17,594 34
Sauk county asylum .....	7,150 75	2,289 73	9,440 48
Sheboygan county asylum .....	7,552 07	711 23	8,263 30
Vernon county asylum .....	11,859 88	4,649 00	16,508 88
Walworth county asylum .....	6,768 07	2,861 10	9,629 17
Washington county asylum .....	9,100 58	6,379 02	14,479 60
Winnebago county asylum .....	16,324 75	6,621 35	22,946 10
	\$281,654 17	\$95,299 71	\$376,953 88





*Statistics.*

**BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS.**  
**For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.**

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Brown County Asylum:</b>				
Own Insane .....	\$4,330 07		\$4,330 07	
Ashland .....	4 06	\$1 06	8 12	
Door .....	58 50	75 85	134 35	
Iron .....	25 50	25 50	51 00	
Kewaunee .....	144 26	187 96	332 22	
Langlade .....	25 50	25 50	51 00	
Lincoln .....	25 50	25 50	51 00	
Marquette .....	81 00	90 90	171 90	
Manitowoc .....	14 78	14 78	29 56	
Oconto .....	694 05	946 10	1,540 15	
Shawano .....	52 71	59 71	112 42	
Taylor .....	25 50	25 50	51 00	
Vilas .....	25 50	25 50	51 00	
Wood .....	4 06	4 06	8 12	
State-at-large .....	110 55		110 55	
	\$5,621 54	\$1,410 92		\$7,032 46
<b>Chippewa County Asylum:</b>				
Own Insane .....	\$2,936 36		\$2,936 36	
Ashland .....	233 78	\$246 83	449 61	
Barron .....	877 50	953 35	1,830 85	
Bayfield .....	351 40	426 20	777 20	
Burnett .....	117 00	128 10	245 10	
Clark .....	176 50	207 55	383 05	
Douglas .....	877 50	982 05	1,859 55	
Gates .....	399 00	603 44	1,002 44	
Lincoln .....	58 50	61 80	120 10	
Pepin .....	234 00	265 05	499 05	
Price .....	643 50	712 20	1,355 70	
Sawyer .....	58 50	75 25	123 75	
Taylor .....	395 78	451 28	847 06	
Washburn .....	117 00	127 25	244 25	
State-at-large .....	761 90		761 90	
	\$8,206 52	\$5,239 25		\$13,445 77
<b>Columbia County Asylum:</b>				
Own Insane .....	\$3,728 00		\$3,728 00	
Adams .....	106 07	\$127 87	233 94	
Jackson .....	58 50	72 56	131 06	
Juneau .....	58 50	71 56	130 06	
Marquette .....	292 50	342 17	634 67	
Portage .....	149 35	193 65	343 00	
State-at-large .....	2,479 05		2,479 05	
	\$6,881 97	\$807 81		\$7,689 78
<b>Dane County Asylum:</b>				
Own Insane .....	\$7,959 76		\$7,959 76	
Pierce .....	58 50	\$70 65	129 15	
State-at-large .....	257 80		257 80	
	\$8,276 06	\$70 65		\$8,346 71
<b>Dane County Asylum:</b>				
Own Insane .....	\$5,115 84		\$5,115 84	
Adams .....	28 07	\$89 42	187 49	
Green Lake .....	234 00	268 65	500 65	
Lincoln .....	117 00	136 50	253 50	
Oconto .....	468 00	524 55	1,002 55	
Shawano .....	117 00	135 50	252 50	
Waukesha .....	117 00	135 00	252 00	
State-at-large .....	253 45		253 45	
	\$6,510 36	\$1,307 62		\$7,817 98



*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	Amount from stato.	Amount from county.	Total.
Brown county asylum .....	\$7,502 27	\$1,716 65	\$9,218 92
Chippewa county asylum .....	11,314 44	7,257 06	18,571 50
Columbia county asylum .....	9,518 28	1,025 86	10,544 14
Dane county asylum .....	10,849 85	88 72	10,938 57
Dodge county asylum .....	8,691 84	1,896 59	10,588 43
Dunn county asylum .....	9,845 16	5,202 75	15,047 91
Eau Claire county asylum .....	1,059 86	8 97	1,068 83
Fond du Lac county asylum .....	10,014 37	3,727 66	13,741 92
Grant county asylum .....	11,209 55	736 96	11,946 51
Green county asylum .....	8,295 94	4,417 89	12,713 83
Iowa county asylum .....	9,185 90	4,125 31	13,311 21
Jefferson county asylum .....	10,979 59	1,943 27	12,922 86
La Crosse county asylum .....	11,564 48	2,924 52	14,489 00
Manitowoc county asylum .....	15,606 42	6,614 04	22,219 46
Marathon county asylum .....	12,608 35	10,037 88	22,646 23
Milwaukee county asylum .....	12,996 23	.....	12,996 23
Outagamie county asylum .....	11,037 19	6,619 26	17,656 55
Racine county asylum .....	9,695 96	1,692 64	11,388 62
Rock county asylum .....	11,414 66	2,301 89	13,716 55
Richland county asylum .....	13,046 00	2,175 73	15,222 33
Trempealeau county asylum .....	5,436 37	1,736 05	7,172 42
St. Croix county asylum .....	11,085 75	6,508 59	17,594 34
Sauk county asylum .....	7,150 75	2,289 73	9,440 48
Sheboygan county asylum .....	7,552 07	711 23	8,263 30
Vernon county asylum .....	11,859 88	4,649 00	16,508 88
Walworth county asylum .....	6,768 07	2,861 10	9,629 17
Washington county asylum .....	9,100 58	6,379 02	14,479 60
Winnebago county asylum .....	16,324 75	6,621 35	22,946 10
	\$281,654 17	\$95,289 71	\$376,923 88



*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**  
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Iowa County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$2,974 71	.....	\$2,974 71	.....
Ashland .....	58 50	\$46 60	125 10	.....
Buffalo .....	58 50	70 10	128 60	.....
Crawford .....	58 50	66 25	124 75	.....
Iron .....	58 50	69 85	128 35	.....
Jackson .....	58 50	67 63	126 13	.....
La Fayette .....	468 00	523 49	991 49	.....
Oconto .....	58 50	66 50	125 00	.....
Price .....	234 00	256 24	490 24	.....
Polk .....	58 50	66 90	125 40	.....
Polk .....	468 00	530 23	998 23	.....
Waukesha .....	1,053 00	1,181 89	2,234 89	.....
State-at-large .....	1,576 14	.....	1,576 14	.....
	\$7,183 35	\$2,964 08	.....	\$10,148 03
<b>Jefferson County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,557 07	.....	\$5,557 07	.....
Ashland .....	58 50	\$48 10	126 60	.....
Burnett .....	58 50	66 10	124 60	.....
Door .....	58 50	67 10	125 60	.....
Lincoln .....	58 50	71 50	130 00	.....
Taylor .....	58 50	65 22	123 72	.....
Waushara .....	58 50	66 60	125 10	.....
Waukesha .....	60 43	60 43	120 86	.....
State-at-large .....	1,483 35	.....	1,483 35	.....
	\$7,451 85	\$164 14	.....	\$7,915 99
<b>La Crosse County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,578 93	.....	\$5,578 93	.....
Barron .....	117 00	\$132 02	249 02	.....
Bayfield .....	58 50	72 40	130 90	.....
Buffalo .....	843 85	929 46	1,773 31	.....
Clark .....	208 71	232 61	441 32	.....
Jackson .....	234 00	258 85	492 85	.....
Juneau .....	58 50	66 75	125 25	.....
Monroe .....	117 00	150 60	267 60	.....
Pierce .....	175 50	200 68	376 18	.....
State-at-large .....	1,530 53	.....	1,530 53	.....
	\$8,922 52	\$2,042 37	.....	\$10,964 89
<b>Manitowoc County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,588 63	.....	\$3,588 63	.....
Ashland .....	27 43	\$43 48	70 91	.....
Calumet .....	381 21	457 50	838 71	.....
Door .....	643 50	770 34	1,413 84	.....
Kewaunee .....	351 00	405 10	756 10	.....
Langlade .....	175 50	200 25	375 75	.....
Marinette .....	351 00	403 26	754 26	.....
Oconto .....	117 00	135 10	252 10	.....
Osaukee .....	1,404 00	1,609 73	3,013 73	.....
Portage .....	58 50	68 65	127 15	.....
Shawano .....	58 50	68 48	126 98	.....
Vilas .....	58 50	66 80	124 30	.....
Waushara .....	106 28	122 28	228 56	.....
Waupaca .....	351 00	415 70	766 70	.....
State-at-large .....	4,189 70	.....	4,189 70	.....
	\$11,861 75	\$4,765 67	.....	\$16,627 42



*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**  
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Marathon County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$2,877 00		\$2,877 00	
Ashland .....	659 57	\$791 50	1,451 07	
Barron .....	175 50	206 22	381 72	
Bayfield .....	147 86	174 10	321 96	
Buffalo .....	58 50	69 87	128 37	
Clark .....	626 50	650 40	1,176 90	
Florence .....	117 00	138 94	255 94	
Iron .....	292 50	343 88	636 38	
Jackson .....	234 00	287 67	521 67	
Langlade .....	175 50	214 49	389 99	
Lincoln .....	526 50	632 93	1,159 43	
Marquette .....	117 00	143 53	260 53	
Oconto .....	195 64	223 64	419 18	
Oneida .....	234 00	273 07	507 07	
Portage .....	1,032 43	1,185 43	2,217 86	
Sawyer .....	117 00	131 32	248 32	
Shawano .....	473 79	575 00	1,048 79	
Vilas .....	58 50	65 41	123 91	
Waupaca .....	585 00	728 45	1,313 45	
Waushara .....	58 50	76 97	135 47	
Wood .....	829 07	948 87	1,777 94	
State-at-large .....	128 11		128 11	
	\$9,619 47	\$7,861 49	\$17,480 96	
<b>Milwaukee County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$9,913 93		\$9,913 93	\$9,913 93
<b>Outagamie County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,713 67		\$3,713 67	
Ashland .....	58 50	\$65 90	124 40	
Calumet .....	643 50	773 60	1,417 10	
Door .....	468 00	561 50	1,029 50	
Forest .....	58 50	62 50	121 00	
Iron .....	58 50	67 16	125 65	
Kewaunee .....	468 00	527 95	995 95	
Langlade .....	143 13	159 88	303 01	
Lincoln .....	175 50	198 00	373 50	
Marquette .....	147 21	196 46	343 67	
Oconto .....	426 43	521 18	947 61	
Oneida .....	95 34	105 94	201 28	
Price .....	36 84	41 84	78 68	
Portage .....	98 76	118 21	216 97	
Taylor .....	37 05	37 05	74 10	
Shawano .....	147 84	158 74	306 58	
Waukesha .....	165 63	186 73	352 36	
Waupaca .....	941 78	1,147 78	2,089 56	
Wood .....	58 50	63 15	121 65	
State-at-large .....	506 60		506 60	
	\$8,449 28	\$4,993 56	\$13,442 84	
<b>Racine County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,179 75		\$5,179 75	
Kenosha .....	1,056 20	\$1,142 19	2,198 39	
State-at-large .....	614 54		614 54	
	\$6,850 49	\$1,142 19	\$7,992 68	





*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS--**  
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	.
<b>Rock County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,793 86		\$5,793 86	
Brown .....	58 50	\$29 85	118 35	
Crawford .....	117 00	129 50	246 50	
Jackson .....	117 00	117 00	234 00	
La Fayette .....	242 50	303 25	545 75	
Marquette .....	251 00	358 80	609 80	
Marquette .....	234 00	255 75	489 75	
Waukesha .....	175 50	182 85	358 35	
Washburn .....	58 50	61 80	120 30	
State-at-large .....	1,462 48		1,462 48	
	\$8,680 24	\$1,469 90		\$10,150 24
<b>Richland County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$1,843 72		\$1,843 72	
Adams .....	175 50	\$201 88	377 38	
Crawford .....	1,161 00	1,329 61	2,490 61	
Juneau .....	207 00	638 60	845 60	
Marquette .....	73 07	90 22	163 29	
Pierce .....	58 50	63 90	122 40	
Waukesha .....	282 50	334 53	617 02	
Wood .....	117 00	146 97	263 97	
State-at-large .....	5,447 73		5,447 73	
	\$9,376 02	\$2,405 70		\$11,781 72
<b>Sauk County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,961 50		\$3,961 50	
Adams .....	58 50	\$67 85	126 35	
Burnett .....	58 50	65 40	123 90	
Juneau .....	1,325 57	1,699 72	2,925 29	
Monroe .....	223 21	174 99	398 20	
Pierce .....	242 50	362 10	604 60	
Popin .....	58 50	73 55	132 05	
Sawyer .....	51 85	69 65	121 40	
Washburn .....	58 50	73 85	132 35	
	\$6,087 53	\$2,487 01		\$8,574 54
<b>St. Croix County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,191 79		\$3,191 79	
Ashland .....	242 50	\$328 73	621 23	
Barron .....	245 50	418 51	664 01	
Bayfield .....	117 00	133 71	250 71	
Buffalo .....	117 00	134 33	251 33	
Burnett .....	242 50	333 28	625 78	
Douglas .....	1,235 00	1,495 26	2,730 26	
Iron .....	58 50	68 03	126 53	
Popin .....	175 50	194 96	370 46	
Pierce .....	711 86	814 88	1,526 74	
Polk .....	847 07	969 90	1,816 97	
Portage .....	234 00	258 01	492 01	
Sawyer .....	117 00	138 05	255 05	
Taylor .....	58 50	67 43	125 93	
State-at-large .....	1,028 90		1,028 90	
	\$8,866 52	\$5,385 08		\$14,251 70
<b>Sheboygan County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,501 86		\$5,501 86	
Calumet .....	292 50	\$330 25	622 75	
Oconto .....	58 50	65 50	124 00	
Outagamie .....	51 00	261 70	412 70	
Ozaukee .....	58 50	66 75	125 25	
	\$5,961 86	\$324 20		\$6,286 06



*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**  
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Trempealeau County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$2,531 78		\$2,531 78	
Buffalo .....	286 93	\$239 23	526 16	
Clark .....	421 29	454 69	875 98	
Jackson .....	445 50	495 45	940 95	
Juneau .....	45 00	53 00	98 00	
Portage .....	1,121 57	1,206 56	2,328 13	
Price .....	58 50	60 50	119 00	
Wood .....	409 50	441 20	850 70	
State-at-large .....	205 50		205 50	
	\$5,525 57	\$2,000 63		\$3,526 20
<b>Vernon County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,358 50		\$3,358 50	
Burnett .....	117 00	\$133 00	249 00	
Clark .....	169 92	200 42	370 34	
Douglas .....	200 57	236 57	437 14	
Jackson .....	234 00	264 00	498 00	
Juneau .....	117 00	132 00	249 00	
Monroe .....	2,143 44	1,488 86	3,632 30	
Peplin .....	58 50	66 00	124 50	
Portage .....	25 71	42 21	67 92	
Folk .....	174 00	196 40	370 40	
State-at-large .....	8,429 14		2,429 14	
	\$9,037 78	\$2,758 46		\$11,796 24
<b>Walworth County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$2,765 43		\$2,765 43	
Kenosha .....	577 50	\$940 26	1,517 76	
La Fayette .....	58 50	65 05	123 55	
Waukesha .....	1,229 35	1,335 25	2,564 60	
State-at-large .....	728 78		728 78	
	\$5,659 56	\$2,340 56		\$3,000 12
<b>Washington County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$2,075 79		\$2,075 79	
Ashland .....	58 50	\$63 15	121 65	
Calumet .....	106 93	119 58	226 51	
Forest .....	58 50	63 79	122 29	
Iron .....	25 71	43 11	68 82	
Kenosha .....	263 72	383 22	645 94	
Kewaunee .....	58 71	65 93	124 64	
Langlade .....	31 07	32 52	63 59	
Lincoln .....	234 00	253 40	486 40	
Marquette .....	89 57	95 77	185 34	
Marinette .....	58 50	59 80	118 30	
Millwaukee .....	58 50	60 75	119 25	
Oconto .....	292 50	302 44	594 94	
Oneida .....	117 00	131 10	248 10	
Ozaukee .....	509 36	563 66	1,073 02	
Portage .....	54 86	71 26	126 12	
Price .....	54 86	56 11	110 97	
Shawano .....	117 00	125 25	242 25	
Vilas .....	54 86	55 61	110 47	
Waukesha .....	839 43	753 23	1,592 66	
Waupaca .....	686 64	774 00	1,460 64	
Waushara .....	288 86	316 86	605 72	
State-at-large .....	1,521 44		1,521 44	
	\$7,495 31	\$4,389 45		\$11,884 76



*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**  
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
<b>Marathon County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$2,877 00		\$2,877 00	
Ashland .....	639 57	\$791 50	1,431 07	
Barron .....	176 50	296 22	472 72	
Bayfield .....	147 86	174 10	321 96	
Buffalo .....	68 50	69 87	138 37	
Clark .....	636 50	950 46	1,586 96	
Florence .....	117 00	128 94	245 94	
Iron .....	292 50	343 88	636 38	
Jackson .....	234 00	287 57	521 57	
Langlade .....	175 50	214 49	389 99	
Lincoln .....	528 50	632 93	1,161 43	
Marquette .....	117 00	143 53	260 53	
Oconto .....	195 64	223 54	419 18	
Oneida .....	234 00	273 07	507 07	
Portage .....	1,032 43	1,185 42	2,217 85	
Raymer .....	117 00	121 32	238 32	
Shawano .....	473 79	575 00	1,048 79	
Vilas .....	58 50	65 41	123 91	
Waupaca .....	585 00	728 45	1,313 45	
Waushara .....	58 50	76 97	135 47	
Wood .....	829 07	948 87	1,777 94	
State-at-large .....	128 11		128 11	
	\$9,619 47	\$7,861 49		\$17,480 96
<b>Milwaukee County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$9,913 93		\$9,913 93	\$9,913 93
<b>Outagamie County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$3,713 67		\$3,713 67	
Ashland .....	58 50	\$65 90	124 40	
Calumet .....	643 50	773 60	1,417 10	
Door .....	468 00	561 50	1,029 50	
Forest .....	58 50	62 50	121 00	
Iron .....	58 50	67 16	125 66	
Kewaunee .....	468 00	577 95	1,045 95	
Langlade .....	113 13	159 88	273 01	
Lincoln .....	175 50	198 00	373 50	
Marquette .....	147 21	196 46	343 67	
Oconto .....	426 43	521 18	947 61	
Oneida .....	95 34	105 94	201 28	
Price .....	36 84	41 84	78 68	
Portage .....	98 76	118 21	216 97	
Taylor .....	37 05	37 05	74 10	
Shawano .....	147 84	158 74	306 58	
Waushara .....	165 63	186 73	352 36	
Waupaca .....	941 78	1,147 78	2,089 56	
Wood .....	58 50	63 15	121 65	
State-at-large .....	506 60		506 60	
	\$3,449 28	\$4,993 56		\$13,442 84
<b>Racine County Asylum:</b>				
Own insane .....	\$5,179 75		\$5,179 75	
Kenosha .....	1,056 20	\$1,142 19	2,198 39	
State-at-large .....	614 54		614 54	
	\$6,850 49	\$1,142 19		\$7,992 68



*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INMATE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.
Brown County Asylum.....	\$5,621 54	\$1,410 92	\$7,032 46
Chippewa County Asylum .....	8,206 52	5,239 25	13,445 77
Columbia County Asylum .....	6,981 97	807 81	7,689 78
Dane County Asylum .....	8,276 06	70 65	8,346 71
Dodge County Asylum .....	6,510 36	1,307 62	7,817 98
Dunn County Asylum .....	7,532 22	4,066 48	11,598 70
Eau Claire County Asylum .....	4,907 05	741 84	5,648 89
Fond du Lac County Asylum .....	6,638 09	2,086 12	8,724 21
Grant County Asylum .....	7,833 65	1,356 36	9,240 01
Green County Asylum .....	6,680 68	3,215 64	9,896 32
Iowa County Asylum .....	7,183 35	2,964 68	10,148 03
Jefferson County Asylum .....	7,451 85	464 14	7,916 99
La Crosse County Asylum .....	8,922 52	2,012 37	10,964 89
Manitowoc County Asylum .....	11,861 75	4,765 37	16,627 42
Marathon County Asylum .....	9,619 47	7,861 49	17,480 96
Millwaukee County Asylum .....	9,913 93	.....	9,913 93
Outagamie County Asylum .....	8,449 28	4,993 56	13,442 84
Racine County Asylum .....	6,850 49	1,142 19	7,992 68
Rock County Asylum .....	8,660 34	1,469 90	10,130 24
Richland County Asylum .....	9,376 02	2,406 70	11,781 72
Sauk County Asylum .....	6,087 63	2,487 01	8,574 64
Shelby County Asylum .....	5,961 86	824 20	6,786 06
St. Croix County Asylum .....	8,866 62	5,385 08	14,251 70
Trempealeau County Asylum .....	5,525 57	3,000 63	8,526 20
Vernon County Asylum .....	9,037 78	2,758 46	11,796 24
Walworth County Asylum .....	5,659 56	2,340 56	8,000 12
Washington County Asylum .....	7,496 31	4,389 45	11,884 76
Winnebago County Asylum .....	10,918 85	3,966 90	14,885 75
	\$317,080 32	\$73,564 68	\$390,645 00





## Statistics.

BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	Own insane.	From other counties.	State insane.	Special tax on counties.
1. Brown .....	\$4,330 07	\$1,190 92	\$110 55	\$1,410 92
2. Chippewa .....	2,936 36	4,508 56	761 60	5,239 25
3. Columbia .....	3,738 00	664 92	2,479 05	897 81
4. Dane .....	7,959 78	58 50	257 80	70 65
5. Dodge .....	5,115 84	1,141 07	233 45	1,307 62
6. Dunn .....	3,101 14	3,536 98	894 10	4,066 48
7. Eau Claire .....	4,222 93	630 22	53 90	741 84
8. Fond du Lac .....	4,906 07	1,783 02		2,086 12
9. Grant .....	5,461 93	1,131 21	1,290 51	1,356 36
10. Green .....	4,001 79	2,542 29	136 60	3,215 64
11. Iowa .....	2,974 71	2,632 50	1,576 14	2,964 68
12. Jefferson .....	5,557 07	411 43	1,483 35	464 14
13. La Crosse .....	5,578 93	1,813 06	1,530 53	2,042 37
14. Manitowoc .....	3,588 63	4,063 42	4,189 70	4,764 67
15. Marathon .....	2,877 00	6,614 36	128 11	7,861 49
16. Milwaukee .....	9,913 93			
17. Outagamie .....	3,713 67	4,229 01	506 60	4,993 56
18. Racine .....	5,179 75	1,056 20	614 54	1,142 19
19. Rock .....	5,793 86	1,404 00	1,462 48	1,469 90
20. Richland .....	1,843 72	2,064 57	5,447 73	2,405 79
21. Sauk .....	3,961 50	2,126 13		2,457 01
22. St. Croix .....	3,194 79	4,642 93	1,028 90	5,385 08
23. Sheboygan .....	5,501 36	460 50		824 20
24. Trempealeau .....	2,531 78	2,788 29	205 50	3,000 63
25. Vernon .....	2,358 50	3,240 14	2,439 14	2,758 46
26. Walworth .....	2,765 43	2,165 35	728 78	2,340 56
27. Washington .....	2,075 79	3,898 08	1,521 44	4,389 45
28. Winnebago .....	6,405 29	3,531 18	982 38	3,966 90
	\$122,589 00	\$64,357 84	\$30,062 88	\$73,564 68



## Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Adams .....	Columbia .....	\$125 57	\$141 53	\$267 10
	Dodge .....	156 42	172 98	329 40
	Richland .....	214 64	272 24	506 88
	Sauk .....	78 21	98 96	167 17
Ashland .....	Chippewa .....	129 86	137 20	267 06
	Iowa .....	78 21	85 16	163 37
	Jefferson .....	14 79	14 79	29 58
	Manitowoc .....	78 22	89 97	168 19
	Marathon .....	881 36	999 59	1,880 95
	Outagamie .....	90 64	105 16	195 80
	St. Croix .....	391 07	437 59	828 66
	Washington .....	26 79	28 64	55 43
	Winnebago .....	253 93	323 83	577 76
Barron .....	Chippewa .....	1,053 20	1,159 45	2,212 65
	Dunn .....	547 50	594 56	1,142 06
	Grant .....	78 22	95 72	173 94
	La Crosse .....	156 43	171 08	327 51
	Marathon .....	224 64	271 19	505 83
	St. Croix .....	547 50	616 83	1,164 33
Bayfield .....	Chippewa .....	93 84	97 79	191 63
	Dodge .....	61 71	79 46	141 17
	La Crosse .....	78 21	103 51	181 72
	Marathon .....	156 43	176 10	332 53
	Outagamie .....	62 58	88 60	151 18
	St. Croix .....	156 43	173 14	329 57
	Washington .....	56 79	70 39	127 18
	Winnebago .....	296 14	372 07	668 21
Buffalo .....	Dunn .....	16 07	18 07	34 14
	Green .....	156 43	193 13	349 56
	Iowa .....	78 21	93 61	171 82
	Jefferson .....	32	12 50	12 72
	La Crosse .....	1,204 92	1,324 18	2,529 10
	Marathon .....	78 21	85 36	163 57
	Rock .....	61 71	69 98	131 69
	St. Croix .....	156 43	175 61	332 04
	Trempealeau .....	234 63	239 03	473 66
Burnett .....	Chippewa .....	114 86	118 41	233 27
	Dunn .....	236 78	256 48	493 26
	Eau Claire .....	8 57	8 97	17 54
	Jefferson .....	419 35	573 76	1,023 11
	St. Croix .....	391 07	411 37	802 44
	Sauk .....	78 21	86 86	165 07
Calumet .....	Vernon .....	210 43	217 93	428 36
	Manitowoc .....	547 50	618 26	1,165 76
	Outagamie .....	889 36	993 61	1,883 97
	Sheboygan .....	438 43	502 51	940 94
	Washington .....	26 79	28 64	55 43
	Winnebago .....	78 21	90 46	168 67
Clark .....	Chippewa .....	317 35	385 70	703 05
	La Crosse .....	324 64	371 59	696 23
	Marathon .....	703 93	776 12	1,480 05
	Trempealeau .....	131 14	137 44	268 58
	Vernon .....	306 42	346 42	652 84
Crawford .....	Winnebago .....	50 14	68 88	119 02
	Grant .....	2,354 68	257 96	2,712 64
	Iowa .....	78 21	85 26	163 47
	Richland .....	2,366 06	225 72	3,220 78
Brown .....	Rock .....	156 43	176 88	333 31
	Fond du Lac .....	332 76	422 76	815 12
	Rock .....	61 71	61 71	123 42
	Winnebago .....	61 71	329 50	644 71
Dane .....	Walworth .....	78 21	84 11	162 32



## Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending September 30, 1901—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Door .....	Brown .....	78 21	90 16	168 37
	Jefferson .....	14 78	14 78	29 56
	Manitowoc .....	860 36	988 61	1,848 97
	Outagamie .....	625 71	719 56	1,345 27
	Winnebago .....	78 21	82 30	160 51
Douglas .....	Chippewa .....	670 69	719 19	1,389 88
	Dunn .....	234 64	253 02	487 66
	Fond du Lac .....	62 78	83 07	145 85
	Green .....	234 64	294 74	529 38
	St. Croix .....	\$1,479 64	\$1,667 97	\$3,147 61
	Vernon .....	457 93	627 43	985 36
	Washington .....	62 57	82 07	144 64
	Winnebago .....	407 57	486 18	893 75
	Chippewa .....	\$,055 50	\$,512 43	\$,567 93
Eau Claire .....	Dunn .....	843 21	988 24	1,831 45
	St. Croix .....	64 93	91 71	156 64
	Vernon .....	195 43	222 43	417 86
	Marathon .....	156 43	173 47	329 90
Florence .....	Winnebago .....	156 43	179 79	336 22
	Outagamie .....	78 21	95 46	163 67
Forest .....	Washington .....	78 21	87 41	165 62
	Dodge .....	312 85	351 25	664 10
Green Lake .....	Fond du Lac .....	1,084 07	1,256 32	2,340 39
	Winnebago .....	462 21	441 43	843 64
Iron .....	Iowa .....	78 21	89 41	167 63
	Marathon .....	391 07	440 98	832 05
	Outagamie .....	78 21	85 46	163 67
	St. Croix .....	78 21	90 83	169 04
	Winnebago .....	218 79	242 89	461 68
	Columbia .....	78 21	95 47	173 68
	Dunn .....	78 22	8 552	163 74
Jackson .....	Green .....	312 85	370 51	683 36
	Iowa .....	78 21	91 76	169 97
	La Crosse .....	312 86	344 49	657 35
	Marathon .....	312 86	375 83	688 69
	Rock .....	156 43	161 78	318 21
	Trempealeau .....	434 99	457 14	892 13
	Vernon .....	380 36	438 86	819 22
Juneau .....	Columbia .....	131 35	149 30	280 65
	Green .....	1,410 72	1,465 02	2,875 74
	Jefferson .....	820 29	1,018 35	1,838 64
	La Crosse .....	78 21	86 81	165 02
	Richland .....	78 21	87 06	165 27
	Sauk .....	1,075 49	1,238 87	2,314 36
	Vernon .....	232 93	262 93	495 86
Kenosha .....	Racine .....	1,541 36	1,692 64	3,233 99
	Walworth .....	719 57	767 60	1,487 17
	Washington .....	647 50	675 00	1,322 50
Kewaunee .....	Brown .....	353 79	406 99	760 78
	Manitowoc .....	462 64	534 29	996 93
	Outagamie .....	635 71	700 36	1,336 07
	Washington .....	110 07	119 77	229 84
	Winnebago .....	123 43	128 60	252 03
Lafayette .....	Grant .....	236 38	283 28	519 66
	Green .....	1,418 79	1,700 89	3,119 68
	Iowa .....	638 79	683 44	1,322 23
	Richland .....	47 14	49 36	96 50
	Rock .....	291 07	431 22	722 29
	Walworth .....	78 21	81 57	159 78
Langlade .....	Manitowoc .....	254 67	326 37	610 94
	Marathon .....	234 64	270 38	505 02



## Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending September 30, 1901--Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Langlade .....	Outagamie .....	184 07	191 17	375 24
	Washington .....	47 14	48 14	95 29
	Winnebago .....	78 21	93 16	171 37
Lincoln .....	Chippewa .....	78 21	86 31	163 52
	Dodge .....	185 35	214 00	399 35
	Jefferson .....	14 79	14 79	29 58
	Marathon .....	774 64	893 05	1,666 69
	Outagamie .....	222 64	232 44	475 08
	Washington .....	214 07	229 57	443 64
Marquette .....	Winnebago .....	187 07	214 51	401 58
	Brow .....	129 43	137 43	266 86
	Fond du Lac .....	312 86	372 11	684 97
	Manitowoc .....	519 00	605 02	1,124 02
	Outagamie .....	156 43	185 53	341 96
	Rock .....	469 29	538 87	1,008 16
	Sheboygan .....	12 21	12 21	24 42
	Washington .....	26 79	26 79	53 58
	Winnebago .....	469 29	508 44	977 73
Marquette .....	Columbia .....	\$348 00	\$407 84	\$755 84
	Fond du Lac .....	252 07	431 33	783 39
	Marathon .....	156 43	176 77	333 20
	Richland .....	156 43	180 51	336 94
	Rock .....	332 79	382 44	715 23
	Washington .....	78 22	93 07	171 29
	Winnebago .....	45 21	45 21	90 42
	Fond du Lac .....		6 64	6 64
Monroe .....	La Crosse .....	241 72	268 87	510 59
	Sauk .....	234 64	279 10	513 74
	Vernon .....	2,137 08	2,426 58	4,563 66
	Winnebago .....	45 21	46 71	91 92
	Washington .....	78 21	84 91	163 12
	Brown .....	931 92	1,082 07	2,013 99
Oconto .....	Dodge .....	625 71	719 71	1,345 42
	Fond du Lac .....	78 22	91 22	169 44
	Iowa .....	78 21	86 36	164 57
	Manitowoc .....	277 71	320 56	598 27
	Marathon .....	234 64	275 84	510 48
	Outagamie .....	625 72	712 87	1,338 59
	Sheboygan .....	78 21	86 46	164 67
	Washington .....	296 57	322 12	618 69
	Winnebago .....	391 07	414 12	805 19
Oneida .....	Marathon .....	245 79	280 61	526 40
	Outagamie .....	88 93	106 18	194 11
	Washington .....	174 64	207 34	381 98
Ozaukee .....	Winnebago .....	155 14	169 21	324 35
	Manitowoc .....	1,875 85	2,145 50	4,021 35
	Sheboygan .....	94 93	110 33	205 26
	Washington .....	471 43	522 88	994 31
	Chippewa .....	306 78	336 23	642 01
	Dunn .....	522 86	560 11	1,082 97
Pepin .....	Iowa .....	109 07	138 62	247 69
	Jefferson .....	43	24 99	26 42
	Rock .....	123 43	135 42	258 85
	St. Croix .....	274 65	255 20	429 85
	Sauk .....	10 07	14 57	24 64
	Vernon .....	78 21	88 21	166 42
Pierce .....	Dane .....	78 22	88 72	166 94
	Dunn .....	550 92	692 22	1,243 14
	Green .....	78 21	95 61	173 72
	Iowa .....	388 79	449 19	838 98
	La Crosse .....	274 64	244 29	478 93
	Richland .....	78 21	87 46	165 67
Price .....	St. Croix .....	605 58	678 96	1,284 52
	Sauk .....	391 07	450 02	841 09
	Chippewa .....	172 04	183 64	355 68





*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending September 30, 1901—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Price .....	Dunn .....	156 43	178 53	334 96
	Fond du Lac .....	251 14	359 51	610 65
	Outagamie .....	113 14	150 23	263 37
	Trempealeau .....	78 23	81 37	159 60
	Washington .....	62 57	75 42	137 99
	Winnebago .....	218 14	269 09	487 23
Polk .....	Dunn .....	469 28	506 66	974 94
	Green .....	234 64	289 00	523 73
	Iowa .....	638 36	724 51	1,362 87
	St. Croix .....	1,111 51	1,264 74	2,376 25
Portage .....	Columbia .....	189 42	231 72	421 14
	Dunn .....	461 07	490 47	950 54
	Fond du Lac .....	303 14	442 61	750 75
	Manitowoc .....	78 21	90 71	168 92
	Marathon .....	1,362 00	1,507 39	2,869 39
	Outagamie .....	78 21	100 81	179 02
	St. Croix .....	310 50	351 57	662 37
	Trempealeau .....	557 12	606 42	1,163 54
	Vernon .....	78 21	88 21	166 42
	Washington .....	430 50	555 84	986 34
	Winnebago .....	234 64	289 00	523 64
Sawyer .....	Chippewa .....	78 21	83 26	171 47
	Marathon .....	315 43	3181 83	3338 26
Sawyer .....	St. Croix .....	156 43	181 21	337 64
	Sauk .....	26 14	36 24	62 38
Shawano .....	Dodge .....	156 43	179 57	335 79
	Manitowoc .....	78 22	88 12	166 34
	Marathon .....	625 71	715 28	1,340 99
	Outagamie .....	81 64	103 14	184 78
	Washington .....	96 86	110 16	207 02
	Winnebago .....	246 64	253 64	500 28
	Chippewa .....	234 63	269 78	494 41
Taylor .....	Dunn .....	373 50	416 93	790 43
	Jefferson .....	14 79	14 79	29 58
	Outagamie .....	55 71	73 68	129 39
	St. Croix .....	78 22	98 66	166 88
	Washington .....	62 57	75 67	138 24
	Winnebago .....	266 57	331 18	599 75
	Manitowoc .....	78 22	87 32	165 54
Vilas .....	Marathon .....	78 21	87 36	165 57
	Winnebago .....	80 79	93 79	164 59
Washburn .....	Chippewa .....	154 07	168 67	322 74
	Dunn .....	78 22	97 62	165 94
Rock .....	Rock .....	78 21	88 71	166 92
	Sauk .....	78 21	95 11	173 32
	Dodge .....	156 42	179 82	336 24
Waukesha .....	Iowa .....	463 15	1,597 99	3,061 14
	Jefferson .....	156 43	165 43	321 86
	Outagamie .....	234 64	261 99	496 63
	Rock .....	234 64	254 87	489 51
	Walworth .....	1,747 07	1,937 92	3,684 99
	Washington .....	829 50	830 40	1,719 90
	Dunn .....	154 43	166 32	322 74
Washtenaw .....	Fond du Lac .....	78 22	90 83	169 06
	Manitowoc .....	469 29	542 24	1,111 53
	Marathon .....	797 79	913 38	1,711 17
	Outagamie .....	1,414 05	1,608 80	3,022 85
	Washington .....	670 50	710 50	1,381 00
	Winnebago .....	358 07	385 17	743 24



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending  
September 30, 1901—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Waushara .....	Fond du Lac .....	78 23	96 72	174 94
	Jefferson .....	78 21	89 09	167 30
	Manitowoc .....	156 43	177 07	333 50
	Marathon .....	78 21	87 31	165 52
	Richland .....	391 07	428 35	819 42
	Washington .....	253 29	281 19	534 48
	Winnebago .....	490 71	571 18	1,061 89
Wood .....	Fond du Lac .....	50 16	74 44	124 60
	Marathon .....	1,171 29	1,342 04	2,513 33
	Outagamie .....	78 21	86 56	164 77
	Richland .....	118 29	144 42	262 71
	Trempealeau .....	188 00	214 65	402 65
	Washington .....	120 43	155 95	276 38
	Winnebago .....	150 43	199 01	349 44
Total .....		\$87,222 84	\$95,269 71	\$182,492 55



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending  
September 30, 1901—Continued.

Counties.	For their own insane.	For state insane.	Total.
Brown .....	\$6,008 92	.....	\$6,008 92
Chippewa .....	4,516 50	339 71	4,856 21
Columbia .....	6,130 43	3,615 30	9,745 73
Iane .....	10,429 29	342 34	10,771 63
Iodice .....	6,687 24	349 72	7,036 96
Dunn .....	3,980 14	1,149 90	5,130 04
Kau Claire .....	1,051 29	.....	1,051 29
Fond du Lac .....	6,911 14	25 00	6,936 14
Grant .....	7,188 88	1,351 84	8,540 72
Green .....	4,471 93	177 73	4,649 66
Iowa .....	4,300 93	1,179 56	5,480 48
Jefferson .....	7,754 36	1,661 15	9,415 51
La Crosse .....	7,195 07	1,677 78	8,872 85
Manitowoc .....	4,300 70	5,538 60	9,839 20
Marathon .....	3,608 34	169 30	3,777 64
Milwaukee .....	12,996 23	.....	12,996 23
Outagamie .....	4,632 93	659 45	5,292 38
Racine .....	7,367 14	787 49	8,154 63
Richland .....	2,352 00	7,285 55	9,637 55
Rock .....	7,347 65	2,001 30	9,348 95
St. Croix .....	4,166 50	1,167 10	5,323 60
Sauk .....	5,178 71	.....	5,178 71
Sheboygan .....	6,928 29	.....	6,928 29
Trempealeau .....	3,360 21	442 06	3,802 27
Vernon .....	4,485 43	3,297 45	7,782 88
Walworth .....	2,510 00	635 01	3,145 01
Washington .....	2,710 28	1,569 29	4,279 57
Winnebago .....	9,321 00	1,206 29	10,527 29
	\$157,901 52	\$36,528 81	\$194,430 33



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Adams .....	Columbia .....	\$106 07	\$127 87	\$233 94
	Dodge .....	88 07	39 42	127 49
	Richland .....	175 50	201 88	377 38
	Sauk .....	58 50	67 85	126 35
Ashland .....	Brown .....	4 06	4 06	8 12
	Chippewa .....	203 78	245 83	449 61
	Eau Claire .....	24 00	28 45	52 45
	Iowa .....	58 50	66 60	125 10
	Jefferson .....	58 50	68 10	126 60
	Manitowoc .....	27 43	43 48	70 91
	Marathon .....	650 57	791 40	1,441 97
	Outagamie .....	58 50	65 90	124 40
	St. Croix .....	292 50	328 74	621 24
	Washington .....	58 50	61 15	121 65
	Winnebago .....	120 61	111 61	232 22
Barron .....	Chippewa .....	877 50	931 35	1,808 85
	Dunn .....	618 42	702 07	1,320 49
	Grant .....	58 50	70 40	128 90
	La Crosse .....	117 00	132 02	249 02
	Marathon .....	175 50	206 22	381 72
	St. Croix .....	286 50	448 51	835 01
Bayfield .....	Chippewa .....	251 00	426 20	777 20
	Eau Claire .....	71 79	81 03	152 82
	La Crosse .....	58 50	72 40	130 90
	Marathon .....	117 86	174 10	291 96
	St. Croix .....	117 00	123 71	240 71
	Winnebago .....	58 50	71 55	130 05
Buffalo .....	Dunn .....	58 50	68 70	127 20
	Eau Claire .....	116 29	120 66	245 95
	Green .....	117 00	149 25	266 25
	Iowa .....	58 50	70 10	128 60
	La Crosse .....	843 85	920 46	1,764 31
	Marathon .....	58 50	69 87	128 37
	St. Croix .....	117 00	134 33	251 33
	Trempealeau .....	286 93	289 23	576 16
Burnett .....	Chippewa .....	117 00	128 10	245 10
	Dunn .....	409 50	460 45	869 95
	Jefferson .....	58 50	66 10	124 60
	Sauk .....	58 50	65 40	123 90
	St. Croix .....	292 50	333 28	625 78
	Vernon .....	117 00	132 00	249 00
Brown .....	Fond du Lac .....	259 94	369 39	629 33
	Rock .....	58 50	59 85	118 35
	Winnebago .....	205 71	232 16	437 87
Clark .....	Chippewa .....	175 50	207 55	383 05
	Eau Claire .....	9 00	9 00	18 00
	La Crosse .....	208 71	232 61	441 32
	Marathon .....	528 50	650 40	1,178 90
	Trempealeau .....	421 29	454 69	875 98
	Vernon .....	169 92	200 42	370 34
Calumet .....	Manitowoc .....	381 21	457 50	838 71
	Outagamie .....	643 50	773 60	1,417 10
	Sheboygan .....	292 50	330 25	622 75
	Washington .....	106 82	119 58	226 40
	Winnebago .....	58 50	70 95	129 45
Crawford .....	Grant .....	829 50	994 35	1,823 85
	Iowa .....	58 50	66 25	124 75
	Rock .....	117 00	120 50	237 50
	Richland .....	1,161 00	1,329 61	2,490 61





*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Deer .....	Brown .....	58 50	75 85	134 35
	Jefferson .....	58 50	67 10	125 60
	Manitowoc .....	643 50	770 34	1,413 84
	Outagamie .....	468 00	561 50	1,029 50
Douglas .....	Winnebago .....	58 50	61 00	119 50
	Chippewa .....	877 50	982 05	1,859 55
	Dunn .....	175 50	201 15	376 65
	Kau Claire .....	289 33	350 33	640 25
	St. Croix .....	1,236 00	1,495 26	2,731 26
	Vernon .....	200 57	236 57	437 14
	Winnebago .....	117 00	136 35	253 35
Douglas .....	Green .....	175 50	237 25	412 75
Florence .....	Marathon .....	117 00	138 94	255 94
	Winnebago .....	117 00	125 32	242 32
Forest .....	Outagamie .....	58 50	62 50	121 00
	Washington .....	58 50	63 70	122 20
Gates .....	Chippewa .....	389 00	603 44	1,002 44
Green Lake .....	Dodge .....	234 00	266 65	500 65
	Fond du Lac .....	766 29	870 39	1,636 68
	Winnebago .....	232 50	308 80	601 30
	Brown .....	25 50	25 50	51 00
Iron .....	Kau Claire .....	16 50	-21 00	37 50
	Iowa .....	58 50	69 85	128 35
	Marathon .....	292 50	343 88	636 38
	Outagamie .....	58 50	67 15	125 65
	St. Croix .....	58 50	68 03	126 53
	Washington .....	25 71	43 11	68 82
	Winnebago .....	180 42	207 52	387 94
	Columbia .....	58 50	72 56	131 06
	Dunn .....	58 50	67 10	125 60
Jackson .....	Green .....	234 00	269 50	503 50
	Iowa .....	58 50	67 63	126 13
	La Crosse .....	234 00	258 85	492 85
	Marathon .....	234 00	287 57	521 57
	Rock .....	117 00	114 00	234 00
	Trempealeau .....	445 50	485 45	930 95
	Vernon .....	234 00	264 00	498 00
	Columbia .....	58 50	71 56	130 06
	Green .....	780 34	982 68	1,763 11
	La Crosse .....	58 50	65 75	124 25
Juneau .....	Richland .....	207 00	238 60	445 60
	Sauk .....	1,025 57	1,550 72	2,576 29
	Trempealeau .....	45 00	53 00	98 00
	Vernon .....	117 00	132 00	249 00
	Racine .....	1,056 20	1,142 19	2,198 39
	Walworth .....	877 50	840 26	1,717 76
	Washington .....	282 72	383 22	665 94
Kewaunee .....	Brown .....	144 56	187 96	332 52
	Manitowoc .....	361 00	405 10	766 10
	Outagamie .....	468 00	527 95	995 95
	Washington .....	58 71	65 93	124 64
	Winnebago .....	142 28	149 18	291 46
Lafayette .....	Grant .....	243 21	289 61	532 82
	Green .....	1,001 76	1,256 61	2,257 97
	Iowa .....	468 00	523 49	991 49
	Rock .....	232 50	303 35	536 85
	Walworth .....	58 50	65 05	123 55
Langlade .....	Brown .....	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Manitowoc .....	175 50	200 25	375 75
	Marathon .....	175 50	214 49	389 99
	Outagamie .....	143 13	159 88	303 01
	Washington .....	81 07	32 52	113 59
	Winnebago .....	58 50	66 25	124 75



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

-Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Price .....	Chippewa .....	643 50	712 20	1,355 70
	Dunn .....	117 00	147 75	264 75
	Eau Claire .....	16 50	20 75	37 25
	Outagamie .....	36 84	41 84	78 68
	Trempealeau .....	58 50	60 50	119 00
Portage .....	Washington .....	64 86	56 01	110 87
	Columbia .....	149 35	193 65	343 00
	Dunn .....	292 50	331 90	624 40
	Fond du Lac .....	9 86	9 86	19 72
	Manitowoc .....	58 50	68 65	127 15
	Marathon .....	1,032 43	1,185 43	2,217 86
	Outagamie .....	98 76	118 21	216 97
	St. Croix .....	234 00	258 01	492 01
	Trempealeau .....	1,121 57	1,206 66	2,328 13
	Vernon .....	25 71	42 21	67 92
Polk .....	Washington .....	54 86	71 26	126 12
	Winnebago .....	58 50	58 50	117 00
	Dunn .....	351 00	396 95	747 95
	Eau Claire .....	10 93	10 93	21 86
	Green .....	175 50	226 35	401 85
	Iowa .....	468 00	530 23	998 23
	St. Croix .....	847 07	963 90	1,816 97
Shawano .....	Vernon .....	174 00	196 40	370 40
	Brown .....	52 71	59 71	112 42
	Dodge .....	117 00	135 60	252 50
Shawano .....	Manitowoc .....	58 50	68 48	126 98
	Marathon .....	473 79	575 00	1,048 79
	Outagamie .....	147 84	158 74	306 58
	Washington .....	117 00	125 35	242 35
Sawyer .....	Winnebago .....	234 00	255 06	489 06
	Chippewa .....	58 50	75 25	133 75
	Marathon .....	117 00	131 32	248 32
	Sauk .....	51 86	69 55	121 40
St. Croix .....	St. Croix .....	117 00	138 05	255 05
	Dunn .....	41 78	50 08	91 86
Taylor .....	Chippewa .....	395 78	451 28	847 06
	Dunn .....	292 50	342 25	634 75
	Fond du Lac .....	48 00	48 00	96 00
	Outagamie .....	37 05	37 05	74 10
	St. Croix .....	58 50	67 43	125 93
	Winnebago .....	123 56	138 51	262 07
	Jefferson .....	58 50	65 22	123 72
	Brown .....	25 50	25 50	51 00
Vilas .....	Brown .....	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Fond du Lac .....	48 00	48 00	96 00
	Manitowoc .....	58 50	65 80	124 30
	Marathon .....	58 50	65 41	123 91
	Washington .....	64 86	55 61	110 47
Washburn .....	Winnebago .....	112 07	116 27	228 34
	Chippewa .....	117 00	127 35	244 35
	Dunn .....	58 50	76 35	134 85
	Eau Claire .....	9 00	11 85	20 85
	Rock .....	58 50	61 80	120 30
Waukesha .....	Sauk .....	58 50	73 85	132 35
	Dodge .....	117 00	135 00	252 00
	Iowa .....	1,063 00	1,181 89	2,244 89
	Jefferson .....	60 43	60 43	120 86
	Outagamie .....	165 63	186 73	352 36
	Rock .....	175 50	182 85	358 35
	Walworth .....	1,279 35	1,325 25	2,604 60
	Washington .....	660 43	753 23	1,413 66



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Waupaca .....	Dunn .....	117 00	140 05	257 05
	Fond du Lac .....	58 50	70 75	129 25
	Manitowoc .....	351 00	415 70	766 70
	Marathon .....	585 00	728 45	1,313 45
	Outagamie .....	941 73	1,147 78	2,089 56
	Washington .....	666 64	774 00	1,440 64
	Winnebago .....	366 00	408 80	774 80
Waushara .....	Fond du Lac .....	58 50	58 50	117 00
	Jefferson .....	58 50	65 60	124 10
	Manitowoc .....	106 28	122 28	228 56
	Marathon .....	58 50	76 97	135 47
	Richland .....	292 50	334 53	627 03
	Washington .....	238 86	316 86	605 72
	Winnebago .....	292 50	307 60	600 10
Wood .....	Brown .....	4 06	4 06	8 12
	Marathon .....	829 07	948 87	1,777 94
	Outagamie .....	58 50	63 15	121 65
	Richland .....	117 00	146 97	263 97
	Trempealeau .....	409 50	441 20	850 70
	Winnebago .....	48 00	48 00	96 00
Total .....	.....	\$64,357 84	\$73,564 68	\$137,922 52



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the 9 Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902.

Counties.	For their own insane.	For state insane.	Total.
Brown .....	\$4,330 07	\$110 55	\$4,440 62
Chippewa .....	2,936 36	761 60	3,697 96
Columbia .....	2,738 00	6,479 05	6,217 05
Dane .....	7,959 76	257 80	8,217 56
Dodge .....	5,115 84	253 45	5,369 29
Dunn .....	3,101 14	894 10	3,995 24
Eau Claire .....	4,222 93	53 90	4,276 83
Fond du Lac .....	4,906 07	.....	4,906 07
Grant .....	5,461 93	1,290 51	6,752 44
Green .....	4,001 79	136 60	4,138 39
Iowa .....	2,974 71	1,576 14	4,550 85
Jefferson .....	5,557 07	1,483 35	7,040 42
La Crosse .....	5,578 93	1,530 53	7,109 46
Manitowoc .....	3,588 63	4,189 70	7,778 33
Marathon .....	2,877 00	228 11	3,005 11
Milwaukee .....	9,913 93	.....	9,913 93
Outagamie .....	2,713 67	506 60	4,220 27
Racine .....	5,179 75	614 51	5,794 26
Rock .....	5,793 86	1,462 48	7,256 34
Richland .....	1,843 73	5,417 73	7,261 46
Sauk .....	3,961 50	.....	3,961 50
St. Croix .....	3,194 79	1,028 90	4,223 69
Sheboygan .....	5,501 36	.....	5,501 36
Trempealeau .....	2,531 78	205 50	2,737 28
Vernon .....	3,358 50	2,439 14	5,797 64
Walworth .....	2,765 43	723 78	3,489 21
Washington .....	2,075 79	1,521 44	3,597 23
Winnebago .....	6,405 29	982 88	7,387 67
Total .....	\$122,569 60	\$30,082 88	\$152,672 48





*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Door .....	Brown .....	58 50	75 85	134 35
	Jefferson .....	58 50	67 10	125 60
	Manitowoc .....	643 50	770 34	1,413 84
	Outagamie .....	463 00	561 50	1,029 50
Douglas .....	Winnebago .....	58 50	61 00	119 50
	Chippewa .....	877 50	982 05	1,859 55
	Dunn .....	175 50	201 15	376 65
	Eau Claire .....	383 33	350 33	640 25
Douglas .....	St. Croix .....	1,236 00	1,495 24	2,731 24
	Vernon .....	200 57	236 57	437 14
	Winnebago .....	117 00	136 35	253 35
	Green .....	175 50	237 25	412 75
Florence .....	Marathon .....	117 00	138 94	255 94
	Winnebago .....	117 00	125 32	242 32
Forest .....	Outagamie .....	58 50	62 50	121 00
	Washington .....	58 50	63 70	122 20
Gates .....	Chippewa .....	389 00	603 44	1,002 44
	Dodge .....	234 00	266 65	500 65
Green Lake .....	Fond du Lac .....	766 29	870 39	1,636 68
	Winnebago .....	292 50	308 80	601 30
Iron .....	Brown .....	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Eau Claire .....	16 30	-21 00	37 50
	Iowa .....	58 50	69 85	128 35
	Marathon .....	292 50	343 88	636 38
Jackson .....	Outagamie .....	58 50	67 15	125 65
	St. Croix .....	58 50	68 03	126 53
	Washington .....	25 71	43 11	68 82
	Winnebago .....	180 42	207 52	387 94
Jackson .....	Columbia .....	58 50	72 56	131 06
	Dunn .....	58 50	67 10	125 60
	Green .....	224 00	283 50	507 50
	Iowa .....	58 50	67 63	126 13
Juneau .....	La Crosse .....	224 00	258 85	482 85
	Marathon .....	224 00	287 57	511 57
	Rock .....	117 00	117 00	234 00
	Trempealeau .....	445 50	485 45	930 95
Juneau .....	Vernon .....	224 00	264 00	488 00
	Columbia .....	58 50	71 58	130 08
	Green .....	780 34	962 68	1,743 11
	La Crosse .....	58 50	65 75	124 25
Kenosha .....	Richland .....	207 00	238 60	445 60
	Sank .....	1,325 57	1,569 72	2,925 29
	Trempealeau .....	45 00	53 00	98 00
	Vernon .....	117 00	132 00	249 00
Kenosha .....	Racine .....	1,056 20	1,142 19	2,198 39
	Walworth .....	877 50	940 26	1,817 76
	Washington .....	262 72	383 22	645 94
	Brown .....	144 68	187 98	332 66
Kewaunee .....	Manitowoc .....	351 00	405 10	756 10
	Outagamie .....	468 00	527 95	995 95
	Washington .....	58 77	65 93	124 64
	Winnebago .....	142 28	149 18	291 46
Lafayette .....	Grant .....	243 21	289 61	532 82
	Green .....	1,007 76	1,256 61	2,264 37
	Iowa .....	485 00	522 49	1,007 49
	Rock .....	292 50	303 35	595 85
Langlade .....	Walworth .....	58 50	65 05	123 55
	Brown .....	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Manitowoc .....	175 50	200 25	375 75
	Marathon .....	175 50	214 49	389 99
Langlade .....	Outagamie .....	143 13	169 88	312 01
	Washington .....	81 07	32 52	113 59
Langlade .....	Winnebago .....	58 50	66 25	124 75



## Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Price .....	Chippewa .....	643 50	712 20	1,355 70
	Dunn .....	117 00	147 75	264 75
	Eau Claire .....	16 50	20 75	37 25
	Outagamie .....	36 84	41 84	78 68
	Trempealeau .....	58 50	60 50	119 00
	Washington .....	54 88	56 01	110 87
Portage .....	Columbia .....	149 35	193 65	343 00
	Dunn .....	292 50	331 90	624 40
	Fond du Lac .....	9 86	9 86	19 72
	Manitowoc .....	58 50	63 65	122 15
	Marathon .....	1,032 43	1,185 43	2,217 86
	Outagamie .....	98 76	118 21	216 97
	St. Croix .....	234 00	258 01	492 01
	Trempealeau .....	1,121 57	1,206 56	2,328 13
	Vernon .....	25 71	42 21	67 92
	Washington .....	54 88	71 26	126 12
	Winnebago .....	58 50	58 50	117 00
Polk .....	Dunn .....	351 00	396 95	747 95
	Eau Claire .....	10 93	10 93	21 86
	Green .....	175 50	226 35	401 85
	Iowa .....	468 00	530 23	998 23
	St. Croix .....	847 07	983 90	1,830 97
	Vernon .....	174 00	196 40	370 40
Shawano .....	Brown .....	52 71	59 71	112 42
	Dodge .....	117 00	135 50	252 50
	Manitowoc .....	58 50	68 48	126 98
Shawano .....	Marathon .....	473 79	575 00	1,048 79
	Outagamie .....	147 84	158 74	306 58
	Washington .....	117 00	125 35	242 35
	Winnebago .....	234 00	255 06	489 06
Sawyer .....	Chippewa .....	58 50	75 25	133 75
	Marathon .....	117 00	131 32	248 32
	Sauk .....	51 86	69 55	121 40
	St. Croix .....	117 00	138 05	255 05
St. Croix .....	Dunn .....	41 78	50 08	91 86
Taylor .....	Chippewa .....	395 78	451 28	847 06
	Dunn .....	292 50	342 25	634 75
	Fond du Lac .....	48 00	48 00	96 00
	Outagamie .....	37 05	37 05	74 10
	St. Croix .....	58 50	67 43	125 93
	Winnebago .....	125 56	138 51	264 07
	Jefferson .....	58 50	65 22	123 72
	Brown .....	25 50	25 50	51 00
Vilas .....	Brown .....	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Fond du Lac .....	48 00	48 00	96 00
	Manitowoc .....	58 50	65 80	124 30
	Marathon .....	58 50	65 41	123 91
	Washington .....	54 88	55 61	110 47
	Winnebago .....	112 07	116 27	228 34
Waashburn .....	Chippewa .....	117 00	127 35	244 35
	Dunn .....	58 50	76 35	134 85
	Eau Claire .....	9 00	11 95	20 95
	Rock .....	58 50	61 80	120 30
	Sauk .....	58 50	73 85	132 35
Waukesha .....	Dodge .....	117 00	135 00	252 00
	Iowa .....	1,053 00	1,181 89	2,234 89
	Jefferson .....	60 43	69 43	129 86
	Outagamie .....	165 63	186 73	352 36
	Rock .....	175 50	182 85	358 35
	Walworth .....	1,379 35	1,335 25	2,714 60
	Washington .....	689 43	753 23	1,442 66



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Waupaca .....	Dunn .....	117 00	140 05	257 05
	Fond du Lac .....	58 50	70 75	129 25
	Manitowoc .....	351 00	415 70	766 70
	Marathon .....	585 00	728 45	1,313 45
	Outagamie .....	941 73	1,147 78	2,089 56
	Washington .....	666 64	774 00	1,440 64
	Winnebago .....	366 00	408 80	774 80
Waushara .....	Fond du Lac .....	58 50	58 50	117 00
	Jefferson .....	58 50	65 60	124 10
	Manitowoc .....	106 28	122 28	228 56
	Marathon .....	58 50	76 97	135 47
	Richland .....	292 50	234 52	627 02
	Washington .....	288 86	316 86	605 72
	Winnebago .....	292 50	307 60	600 10
Wood .....	Brown .....	4 06	4 06	8 12
	Marathon .....	829 07	948 87	1,777 94
	Outagamie .....	58 50	63 15	121 65
	Richland .....	117 00	146 97	263 97
	Trempealeau .....	409 50	441 20	850 70
	Winnebago .....	48 00	48 00	96 00
Total .....	.....	\$64,357 84	\$72,564 68	\$137,922 53



*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the 9 Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902.

Counties.	For their own insane.	For state insane.	Total.
Brown .....	\$4,330 07	\$110 55	\$4,440 62
Chippewa .....	2,936 26	761 60	3,697 86
Columbia .....	2,738 00	2,479 05	5,217 05
Dane .....	7,959 76	257 80	8,217 56
Dodge .....	5,115 84	253 45	5,369 29
Dunn .....	3,101 14	894 10	3,995 24
Eau Claire .....	4,222 93	53 90	4,276 83
Fond du Lac .....	4,906 07	.....	4,906 07
Grant .....	5,461 93	1,290 51	6,752 44
Green .....	4,001 79	136 60	4,138 39
Iowa .....	2,974 71	1,576 14	4,550 85
Jefferson .....	5,557 07	1,463 35	7,040 42
La Crosse .....	5,578 93	1,530 53	7,109 46
Manitowoc .....	3,588 63	4,189 70	7,778 33
Marathon .....	2,877 00	228 11	3,005 11
Milwaukee .....	9,913 93	.....	9,913 93
Outagamie .....	3,713 67	506 60	4,220 27
Racine .....	5,179 55	614 54	5,794 09
Rock .....	5,793 86	1,462 48	7,256 34
Richland .....	1,843 73	5,417 73	7,261 46
Sauk .....	3,961 50	.....	3,961 50
St. Croix .....	3,194 79	1,028 90	4,223 69
Sheboygan .....	5,501 36	.....	5,501 36
Trempealeau .....	2,531 78	205 50	2,737 28
Vernon .....	2,358 50	2,439 14	4,797 64
Walworth .....	2,765 43	723 78	3,489 21
Washington .....	2,075 79	1,521 44	3,597 23
Winnebago .....	6,405 29	963 38	7,367 67
Total .....	\$122,589 60	\$30,092 88	\$152,672 48





*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Average Population, Yearly and Weekly Cost Per Capita.

	TOTAL COST.		AVERAGE POPULATION.		YEARLY COST PER CAPITA.		WEEKLY COST PER CAPITA.	
	1901.	9 mo. period ending June 30, 1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	9 mo. period ending June 30, 1902.	1901.	1902.
State Hospital for Insane...	\$116,568 45	\$98,906 90	403	413	\$274 36	\$210 42	\$5 25	\$5 40
Nor. Hospital for Insane...	120,326 28	106,392 24	589	599	221 27	175 94	4 24	4 51
School for the Deaf .....	41,510 15	36,948 28	197	202	210 71	182 88	4 04	4 09
School for the Blind .....	24,246 76	26,116 35	107	111	320 06	235 28	6 14	6 03
Indust'l School for Boys .....	69,947 76	58 070 20	330	339	218 58	171 29	4 19	4 29
State Prison...	88,550 03	72,029 18	511	562	173 28	128 16	3 34	3 28
State Public School .....	41,061 99	33,136 39	144	147	285 15	225 42	5 47	5 78
Home for Feeble Minded...	75,483 28	67,748 82	457	494	165 17	139 97	3 17	3 50
State Reformatory .....	25,568 19	29,973 16	128	140	277 86	201 15	5 33	5 16
Total ....	\$627,263 09	\$516,313 92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....



## Statistics.

## BILLS FOR THE CARE OF THE INSANE.

The bills for 9 month period ending June 30, 1902, were \$290,595.00, of which the state paid \$217,016.82. Of this amount \$30,069.38 was for the maintenance of state-at-large patients kept in county asylums at the rate of \$3.00 per week. The additional \$72,578.18 is a special tax on counties.

## COMPARATIVE TABLE SHOWING AMOUNT RECEIVED BY COUNTIES FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE.

COUNTIES.	FOR YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, EXCEPT "1902" WHICH IS A 9 MONTHS PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30TH.			
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Brown .....	\$9,778 54	\$9,182 88	\$9,286 81	\$9,147 11
Chippewa .....		9,836 33	12,445 24	13,216 85
Columbia .....	11,650 48	11,009 81	10,145 70	10,588 82
Dane .....	10,461 37	12,261 16	12,156 05	12,799 38
Dodge .....	12,176 00	12,170 34	12,634 72	12,749 11
Dunn .....	15,288 70	14,782 48	14,377 89	13,510 24
Eau Claire .....				
Fond du Lac .....	12,615 53	12,767 34	12,776 94	13,074 14
Grant .....	11,966 10	11,633 11	10,863 93	10,068 80
Green .....	12,231 20	12,297 84	11,851 46	11,476 44
Iowa .....	13,638 13	13,157 04	12,498 72	11,874 00
Jefferson .....	12,964 35	12,525 32	12,661 45	12,990 79
La Crosse .....	13,715 73	14,074 13	14,163 43	13,954 86
Manitowoc .....	13,148 68	15,214 28	16,246 76	21,414 91
Marathon .....	18,899 62	23,584 22	24,589 92	23,591 40
Milwaukee .....	9,446 36	9,566 66	9,966 43	11,712 21
Outagamie .....	12,573 25	14,402 64	15,258 93	16,000 05
Racine .....	12,565 80	11,808 98	11,835 98	11,574 41
Richland .....			5,817 14	13,320 06
Rock .....	12,050 10	15,142 11	16,514 00	15,093 35
Sauk .....	7,078 61	9,706 91	10,449 53	10,311 76
Shelbygan .....	9,436 86	8,407 90	8,502 29	9,225 39
St. Croix .....			3,874 14	13,530 19
Trempealeau .....				
Vernon .....	14,761 89	15,423 87	16,796 73	16,049 86
Walworth .....	8,539 31	7,970 64	7,357 88	7,967 12
Washington .....				
Winnebago .....	14,761 88	19,104 77	22,567 24	22,211 91
Total .....	\$270,758 62	\$296,020 27	\$316,649 29	\$337,472 86



## Statistics.

COMPARATIVE TABLE SHOWING AMOUNT RECEIVED BY COUNTIES  
FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE—Continued.

COUNTIES.	FOR YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, EXCEPT "1902" WHICH IS A 9 MONTHS PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30TH.			
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Brown .....	\$9,515 46	\$9,208 10	\$9,218 92	\$7,002 46
Chippewa .....	14,159 12	15,790 89	18,571 50	13,415 77
Columbia .....	10,762 21	10,442 28	10,544 14	7,689 78
Dane .....	11,910 64	11,322 27	10,938 57	8,346 71
Dodge .....	11,332 95	11,013 83	10,588 43	7,817 38
Dunn .....	15,086 72	14,892 72	15,047 91	11,598 70
Eau Claire .....			1,068 83	5,648 89
Fond du Lac .....	13,252 52	13,523 54	13,741 92	8,774 21
Grant .....	10,807 87	12,045 08	11,946 51	9,240 01
Green .....	12,797 77	12,935 76	12,713 83	9,896 32
Iowa .....	14,148 25	13,829 05	13,311 21	10,148 03
Jefferson .....	12,974 01	13,105 86	12,922 86	7,915 99
La Crosse .....	15,354 37	15,973 30	14,429 00	10,964 89
Manitowoc .....	21,653 71	22,508 03	22,219 46	16,627 42
Marathon .....	23,711 40	22,952 14	22,646 23	17,480 96
Milwaukee .....	11,785 70	12,598 95	12,996 22	9,913 93
Outagamie .....	15,753 37	16,139 81	17,656 55	13,412 84
Racine .....	12,163 01	11,857 52	11,388 62	7,992 68
Richland .....	15,595 87	15,328 07	15,222 33	11,781 72
Rock .....	14,085 83	14,059 17	13,716 55	10,130 24
Sauk .....	10,201 13	9,470 34	9,440 48	8,574 64
Sheboygan .....	8,624 96	8,407 47	8,263 30	6,786 06
St. Croix .....	16,024 29	16,986 27	17,594 34	14,251 70
Trempealeau .....		1,507 91	7,172 42	8,526 20
Vernon .....	17,167 10	17,576 98	16,508 88	11,796 24
Walworth .....	7,894 27	7,728 80	9,629 17	8,000 12
Washington .....	5,856 21	13,585 03	14,479 60	11,884 76
Winnebago .....	22,282 76	22,086 31	22,946 10	14,885 75
Total .....	\$354,901 50	\$366,876 08	\$376,923 88	\$290,595 00



*Statistics.**Estimates of amounts required for current expenses at the various institutions for the two year period commencing January 1, 1903.*

Institutions.	Appropriation term commencing in each odd numbered year.	Estimated receipts from counties, industries and other sources during term.	Estimated appropriations required for term commencing in 1903.	Total resources for the term.	Estimated amounts required per month.	Expenditures for two years term, ending Sept. 30, 1904.
1 State hospital for the insane	Jan'y 1st	\$98,000 00	\$172,000 00	\$270,000 00	\$19,000 00	\$236,544 76
2 Northern hospital for ins <sup>a</sup>	Jan'y 1st	95,000 00	193,000 00	288,000 00	12,000 00	264,862 42
3 School for the deaf.....	March 1st	1,000 00	95,000 00	96,000 00	4,000 00	82,144 41
4 School for the blind.....	March 1st	1 4,800 00	72,000 00	73,800 00	3,153 33	69,923 78
5 Industr <sup>a</sup> l school for boys.....	Jan'y 1st	26,000 00	114,000 00	140,000 00	5,833 33	141,171 18
6 State prison....	March 1st	85,000 00	105,000 00	190,000 00	7,116 66	198,166 26
7 State public school.....	March 1st	1 4,000 00	81,000 00	85,000 00	3,541 66	82,043 85
8 Home for feeble minded.....	Jan'y 1st	97,000 00	133,000 00	230,000 00	10,416 66	{ ..... .....
9 State reformatory .....	April 1st	1 62,000 00	48,000 00	110,000 00	4,583 33	{ ..... .....

<sup>1</sup> Of this amount there will be an estimated surplus of \$1,800.00 from which the board intends to purchase a duplicate engine and dynamo at a cost of about \$1,400.00.

<sup>2</sup> This is the amount that is estimated will be in the current expense fund as surplus at the end of the present appropriation period.

<sup>3</sup> Of this amount it is estimated that there will be \$20,000.00 surplus at the end of the present appropriation period.

<sup>4</sup> At the home for feeble minded and the state reformatory additional capacity has been provided for two hundred (200) inmates in each institution. It is likely that the number of inmates in each of these institutions will be largely increased in the near future and for that reason, the amount expended for current expenses for the two-year period ending September 30, 1901, would be no guide to the amount necessary for current expenses for these institutions for the coming appropriation period of each.





*Statistics.*

## ESTIMATES FOR APPROPRIATIONS FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES.

<b>State Hospital for the Insane:</b>		
1. For congregate dining room .....	\$20,000	
2. For electric light plant .....	15,000	
3. For bath rooms for both sexes .....	10,000	
4. For sewage system .....	10,000	
5. For two new boilers .....	4,000	
6. For refrigerator .....	2,000	
7. For pipe coverings .....	1,000	
8. For other repairs and renewals .....	1,000	
<b>Northern Hospital for the Insane:</b>		
1. For hospital for criminal insane, etc. ....	\$100,000	
2. For completing filter system .....	6,000	
3. For new sewage system .....	4,000	
4. For two new boilers .....	4,000	
5. For duplicate pump .....	650	
<b>School for the Deaf:</b>		
1. For new hospital .....	\$6,000	
2. For repairs and renewals .....	1,000	
3. For printing press .....	900	
<b>School for the Blind:</b>		
1. For green house .....	300	
<b>Industrial School for Boys:</b>		
1. For new hospital .....	\$7,500	
2. For repairing tunnel and for pipe covering ..	2,500	
3. For improving heating system .....	1,500	
4. For general repairs and renewals .....	1,000	
<b>State Prison:</b>		
1. For covering steam pipes .....	\$1,000	
2. For new smoke stack .....	1,000	
3. For new boiler house .....	1,000	
4. For steel ceiling, hard wood floors, etc., in kitchen and new dining room and other repairs .....	1,000	
5. For a library .....	500	
6. For changing officers' rooms .....	500	
7. For repairing .....	500	
8. For new horse barn .....	500	
<b>State Public School:</b>		
1. For horse barn .....	\$500	
2. For general repairs .....	500	
3. For green house .....	300	
<b>Home for Feeble Minded:</b>		
1. To furnish and equip new buildings recently erected .....	\$15,000	
2. To complete new buildings .....	10,000	
3. For general repairs .....	2,000	
4. For new boiler .....	1,000	
5. For new smoke stack .....	1,000	

**Wisconsin State Reformatory:**

No special appropriation is asked for this institution.

The Board recommends that a general appropriation of \$15,000 be made for the purpose of insuring all the buildings of the foregoing named institutions, which insurance is for three years. The insurance policies now in force will expire in May, 1904.



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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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**ORDERS ISSUED BY THE BOARD.****ORDER NO. 3.**

(Referred to on page 12.)

**COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE CHRONIC INSANE—DIRECTIONS CONCERNING THEIR MANAGEMENT IN CERTAIN PARTICULARS.****OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,  
MADISON, WIS., April 5, 1900.**

Although the County Asylums for the Insane are erected, organized and managed by county authority, are primarily maintained by the respective counties, and properly speaking, are county institutions, yet because the State contributes largely toward the support of all the inmates therein and has the necessary authority to prescribe proper care and treatment of such inmates (each of whom is a ward of the State) such asylums are also in a large sense State, or quasi-state institutions.

The State exercises its functions in respect to these asylums chiefly through the agency of this Board. In the discharge of its duty in that behalf this Board has from time to time requested county asylum officials to adopt certain policies and methods of procedure in their respective asylums for the purpose of improving the condition and promoting the welfare of the inmates thereof. Such requests have the force of orders made by authority of the State, and must be so regarded. This Board has also decided to give some additional directions concerning the management of such asylums. These, with the directions heretofore given, are briefly as follows:

**I.**

Asylum physicians should not be selected and contracts for the medical care of the insane awarded upon competitive bids. The Trustees should appoint some competent physician and fix his salary. The selection should be made with the care and consideration that might reasonably be expected in the selection of a family physician.

The asylum physician should visit the asylum at least twice in each week. At each visit he is expected in addition to attending to the sick inmates to examine the sanitary condition of the asylum and grounds and the condition of the patients, their health, diet, clothing and cleanliness, the work required of them and any other condition affecting their welfare and comfort. He will advise and direct the Superintendent as to which of the patients should be required to labor and the kinds and amount of work each working patient is able to perform. At each visit to the asylum the physician shall enter in a book, furnished by the Superintendent, the date of his visit, the name, age and malady of each patient treated by him, the treatment prescribed and the name of each patient he has advised the Superintendent should not be required to labor. At least once in each month the physician should also enter in said book statements of the sanitary condition of the institution, and the general condition of the patients in respect to matters herein mentioned. He is invited to enter therein any suggestions he may think proper to make for the improvement of the institution and the promotion of the welfare of the inmates. Such report book



*Orders Issued by the Board,*

should be properly ruled and the required entries affecting individual patients should be made under the following heads:

Date of visit.	Name of patient	Age.	Malady.	Treatment.	Remarks.
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Patients excused from labor may be named in second column or under head of "Remarks." A separate portion of the book may be set apart for the monthly report above mentioned.

## II.

Each County Asylum shall have upon its staff of employees a female night attendant who shall be constantly on duty during each night in the apartments occupied by the female inmates. Such attendant shall make a daily report to the Superintendent, to be written in a book provided by him for that purpose, stating the name of each patient who was sick or disturbed during the night, the nature of her sickness or cause of her disturbance and what was done for her relief; and stating also any unusual occurrence in the female apartments during the night. The Superintendent should see that this rule is faithfully complied with. The reports of the physician and female night attendant shall be kept by the Superintendent for the inspection of all persons entitled to see them.

## III.

The Trustees of each County Asylum are required to employ and keep on duty a competent night watchman at their institution through each night during the whole year.

When it is considered that each of these institutions is inhabited by from one hundred to one hundred and fifty, and more, irresponsible persons, many of them prone to mischief, and nearly all incapable of self preservation in case of fire or other peril, it seems absolutely necessary to their proper protection that some intelligent man in full possession of his faculties be with them and upon the grounds of the institution constantly.

## IV.

Regulations for ascertaining the amounts chargeable for clothing furnished by the Trustees of any County Asylum to the inmates thereof, a portion of whose maintenance is charged to counties other than that in which such asylum is situated, or wholly to the State, pursuant to Section 604f, R. S.

1. An accurate account shall be kept of the clothing furnished each such inmate and the same shall be charged to the proper county, at the actual cost thereof. The asylum authorities are expected to use reasonable diligence to make purchases of such clothing in the cheapest available market.

2. Clothing accounts made pursuant to Section 604f, R. S., must be verified by the affidavit of the proper Superintendent (or in case of his inability, by a Trustee) substantially in the following form:

"State of Wisconsin, } ss.  
..... County }

..... being first duly sworn, deposes and says that he is the Superintendent (or a Trustee) of the..... County Asylum for the Chronic Insane and has the keeping and custody of its accounts for clothing furnished the inmates therein,



*Orders Issued by the Board.*

that the above and foregoing statement of clothing account charged to other counties, or to the State, is accurate and just, that the value of such clothing so chargeable necessarily furnished each inmate of said asylum during the fiscal year ending Sept. 30th, ....., and the sums necessarily expended therefor are correctly stated therein and that no part of such sums has been paid or previously audited.

Subscribed and sworn to before me  
this ..... day of .....

Notary Public."

3. The Board of Supervisors of any county charged with a portion of the expense of maintaining any person or persons in the insane asylum of some other county may at any time request the Trustees of such asylum to furnish it with an itemized account of the articles and cost of clothing furnished such person, and such Trustee when so requested will be expected to promptly furnish the same. The Board of Control will adjust any controversy as to the accuracy of such account.

## V.

If the County Asylum and the County Poor House are under the same management, the salaries and wages of all officers and employes whose duties are common to both institutions should be apportioned to such institutions on the basis of the average population of each. The monthly report of wages and salaries should be made, and the per capita cost of maintenance in the annual report should be computed on this basis.

There shall also be kept an account of all the products of the asylum farm used or consumed in the asylum, or disposed of, and the proceeds so used. The fair market value thereof, or the money received from the same and so used in each year, shall be deducted from the annual interest at 4 per cent. of the cost of the asylum plant and equipment, excluding cost of poor-house and equipment, if there be a poor-house under the same management. The balance represents the net annual interest on the investment at 4 per cent. This balance should be included in the current expense account of the asylum upon which the per capita cost of maintenance is computed.

## VI.

Section 601, R. S., provides that every female over ten years of age committed to any hospital or asylum for the insane shall be accompanied by a competent female. This board has been astonished to learn that this most salutary law, demanded by common decency for the protection of helpless insane women from possible outrage or neglect, has recently been disregarded in two instances, in each of which an insane woman was brought to the hospital, in one case by a sheriff alone, and in the other by the sheriff and a male assistant only.

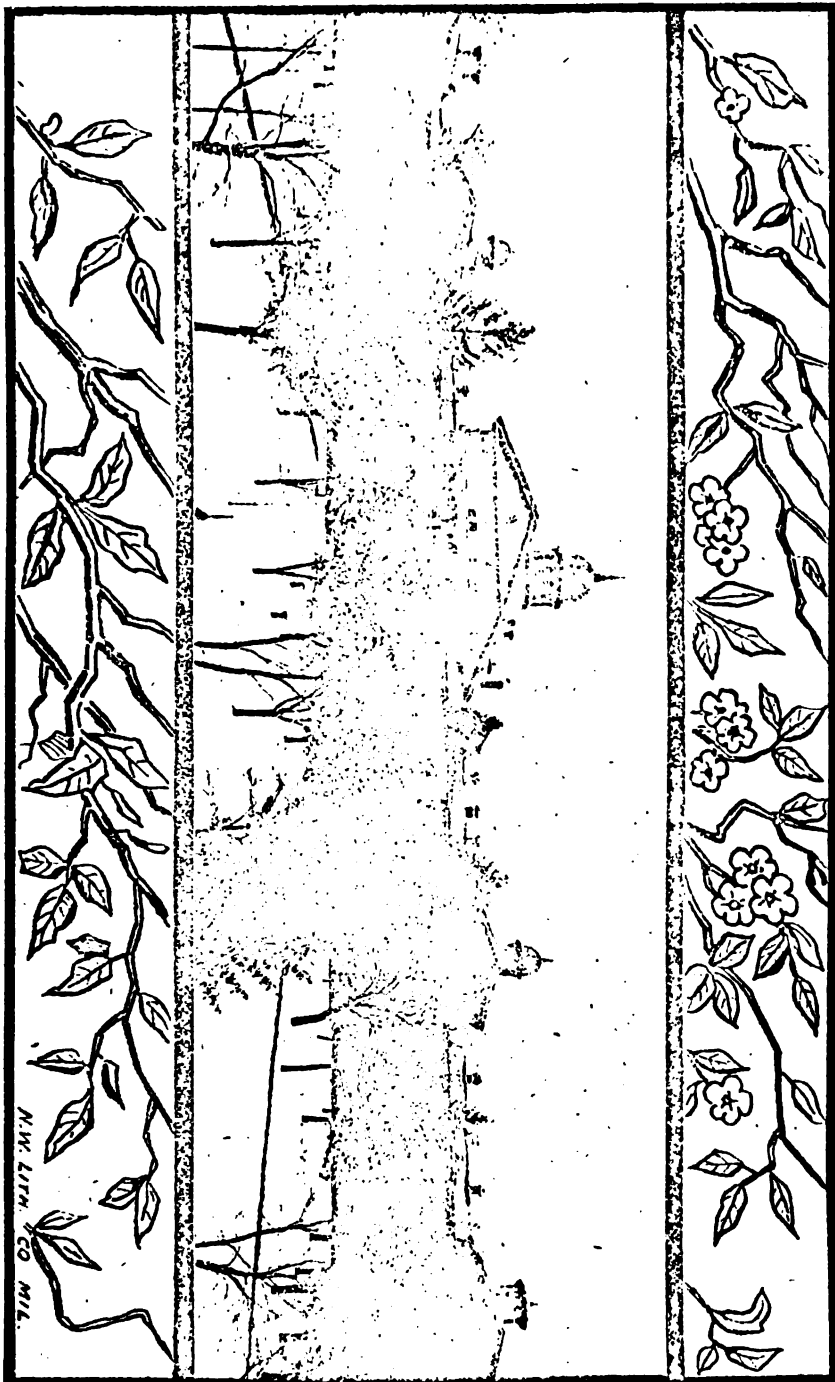
Failure to obey this law cannot be tolerated. Hence, superintendents of hospital and asylums are directed to report any such failure to this Board with the name of the delinquent officer, to the end that a representation of the facts may be made by this Board to the authority having power to remove such officer.

The above directions were adopted and ordered printed and distributed April 14th, 1900.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,  
By WM. P. LYON, President.







STATE HOSPITAL.

N.W. LITH. CO. MIL.



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**TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**Wisconsin State Hospital for the  
Insane.**

**FOR THE**

**Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.**

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**OFFICERS.**

DR. E. L. BULLARD,	- - - - -	SUPERINTENDENT.
DR. EUGENE CHANEY,	- - - - -	} ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS.
DR. M. K. GREENE,	- - - - -	
LEWIS LUSK,	- - - - -	STEWARD.
OLUF OSEN,	- - - - -	ASSISTANT STEWARD.
MRS. J. I. BREWER,	- - - - -	MATRON



## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*To the Honorable The State Board of Control:*

GENTLEMEN:—Conformably to the provisions of chapter 400, laws of 1901, I herewith have the honor to submit my report from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902.

During the period covered by this report the general health of the inmates has been exceptionally good. No epidemics have prevailed, and the almost total absence of contagious diseases of every kind is a cause for congratulation. It is particularly gratifying to note the infrequency of tuberculosis, as a cause of death, in the mortality tables, as this disease is the bane of institutions of this character, where large numbers of people are crowded together. Despite the general prevalence of small pox throughout the state, no case of this disease has developed among the inmates of this institution. This immunity is due to the rigid enforcement of the rule of compulsory vaccination, which applies alike to patients and to employees. In all of the vaccinations made not one untoward result has been noted.

The total number of deaths during the first twelve months of the present administration was 28. The total number for the year ending October 1, 1901, was 28. This is the lowest recorded percentage of deaths since the establishment of the institution, except for the year 1879. With an improvement in the hygienic conditions influencing the health of our patients, still better results could be attained.

In the care of our patients we have endeavored to be ever mindful of the enlightened sentiment and of the improved and more humane methods of the present day.

Among the resources at our command toward promoting the health of our inmates there is nothing of more value than systematic employment.





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*State Hospital.*

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"Labor is rest from the sorrows that greet us,  
Rest from the petty vexations that meet us."

The labor of patients is employed in every department of this institution. It is held to be a therapeutic measure and is prescribed according to the needs of the patient, as would be any other remedial agent,—not enforced indiscriminately to make the patient pay for his keep, in order to reduce the per capita cost of maintenance.

Of equal importance are recreation and amusement. An excellent orchestra, composed of employees who can "double in brass," furnishes two concerts a week throughout the year, which are greatly enjoyed by all. A game of baseball, in which patients and employes participate, is played every Saturday afternoon in suitable weather. A dance is held each week, in which the devotees of Terpsichore, of whom there are many, disport themselves with more or less grace and abandon. During the past year eight theatrical entertainments have been given by home talent. There have also been several card parties and socials, and entertainment by a hypnotist, a chalk artist, a contortionist, and an entertainment consisting of vocal and instrumental music and recitations by three Madison ladies. The Fourth of July is celebrated with fervid patriotism of the good old fashioned times. The day is replete with clean, wholesome sports, beginning with the time-honored booming of cannon and ending with a grand display of fireworks. The social event of the year which eclipses all others in brilliancy and picturesque effects is the annual masquerade ball given on Washington's birthday, for which function our society leaders begin making preparations many weeks in advance. Thirty-five patients were recently permitted to attend Ringling's circus, much to their enjoyment. Our inmates were much pleased with a sacred concert given by the ladies of the Monona quartet, and also with a song service by the members of the Grace Episcopal Church choir.



*Superintendent's Report.*

Religious services, attendance upon which is voluntary, conducted each Sunday, by pastors of different denominations, have been highly appreciated and are a source of the greatest comfort to many of our patients. The following clergymen have officiated:

Baptist .....	Rev. R. T. Capen.
Catholic .....	Rev. P. B. Knox, Rev. J. J. McGinnety.
Congregational .....	Rev. E. G. Updike, Rev. C. C. Campbell.
Episcopalian .....	Rev. John Wilkinson, Rev. F. O. Granis.
Lutheran .....	Rev. Th. Eggen
Methodist .....	Rev. A. W. Stalker.
Presbyterian .....	Rev. B. B. Bigler.
Unitarian .....	Rev. F. A. Gilmore.

Acknowledgments are due to the press for gratuitous subscriptions to publications, as follows:

Adams County Press.	Waupaca Republican.
Barron County Shield.	Nordstern (La Crosse).
Chetek Alert.	Nordwesten (Manitowoc).
Bayfield County Press.	Chronicle (Two Rivers)
Green Bay Review.	Mantello Express.
Buffalo County News.	Germania (Milwaukee).
Cambria News.	Herold (Milwaukee).
Lodi Valley News.	Columbia (Milwaukee).
Wisconsin Farmer (Madison).	Freidenker (Milwaukee).
Northwestern Mail (Madison).	Tomah Journal.
Sickle (Mazomanie).	River Falls Journal.
Superior Times.	The Slavic (Racine).
Eau Claire Leader.	Wisconsin Agriculturist (Racine).
Dial Enterprise (Dodgeville).	Clinton Herald.
Brodhead Independent.	The Enterprise (Evansville).
Monroe Sentinel.	The Review (Evansville).
Monticello News.	Janesville Gazette.
Dodgeville Chronicle.	Janesville Recorder.
Badger State Banner (B. R. Falls).	True Republican (Hudson).
Hoard's Weltbürger (Ft. Atkinson).	Reedsburg Free Press.
Tribune (Mineral Point).	Galesville Independent.
Watertown Republican.	Elkhorn Independent.
Mauston Star.	Wisconsin Times (Delavan).
Waukegan Reporter.	Oconomowoc Free Press.



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*State Hospital.*

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In the way of better sanitation much needs to be done. The main building, though perhaps a model of its kind for decades ago, is now antiquated and in some respects ill fitted for the purpose for which it was designed.

The sewage system is faulty to the point of danger, the heating plant inadequate, the ventilation and light in parts of the building defective. As these matters have been made the subject of a special report to the Board by Prof. Storm Bull of the State University, an authority on these subjects, it would be a work of supererogation to further dwell upon them here.

For many years the sewage of the institution together with the water holding in solution and in suspension the by-products formed in the manufacture of gas have been emptied directly in front of the main building, into Lake Mendota, from which the ice is taken for hospital use. This is a menace to the health, and an offense to the senses, not only of our own population, but also to nearby residents along the lake shore. This nuisance would be tolerated but a short time if it were committed by a private individual. The sewage should be first collected into a tank of sufficient capacity and then pumped upon the land.

For the purpose of better safeguarding the health of the inmates against the introduction of contagious diseases, a building should be erected wherein all patients would be received, supplied with bathing facilities and an apparatus for sterilizing clothing, made sufficiently large for detaining for several days those suspected of having been exposed to contagious diseases. A small building should also be constructed, remote from the other buildings, which would serve the purposes of an isolation hospital, in which cases of this character, after they had developed, could be cared for without danger to others.

In the conduct of a hospital cleanliness is next above godliness, and though the "water cure," as a means of military discipline, has not met with public approval, in the treatment of nervous and mental disorders it is the most effective curative measure at the command of the alienist. The spray baths now



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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in use here do not fulfill the requirements of a well appointed institution for the insane. The hospital should be provided with means for giving all the different kinds of baths and massage, which are so essential to the comfort, welfare and cure of our patients.

Under the present arrangement there is too close association of the violent, noisy and unruly patients with those whose disease is of a milder type. The peace of mind, comfort and rest of the latter are constantly disturbed and their recovery retarded by the former, for whom separate quarters should be built. The number of this class of cases is being constantly augmented by the return to the hospital of many who have been found to be unmanageable in county asylums.

Your attention is especially directed to the urgent necessity of better and safer accommodations for those of our patients who are feeble and bedridden from disease and from age. Our infirmary is not suitably equipped for their care, and its location—on the fourth floor of the building, immediately above the amusement hall, fifty feet distant from the nearest fire escape, with its entrance at the top of the elevator shaft—is sufficient cause for its condemnation. The possible consequences in case of a serious conflagration are fearful to contemplate.

At present no provision is made for lighting rooms occupied by patients, and night attendants are obliged to carry lanterns while performing their customary duties. Considerations alike of safety, convenience and economy demand that there be no further delay in installing a modern electrical plant, with capacity commensurate with our needs.

At present thirteen dining rooms, most of which are lighted by only one window, situated in different parts of the building, remote from the kitchen, are used for the accommodation of patients. The inconvenience of this arrangement is quite apparent, and of necessity the food served is often cold and unpalatable. A dining room of sufficient size to seat all of the patients together is greatly needed.





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*State Hospital.*

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A bowling alley and gymnasium wherein exercise could be graduated according to the condition of each patient are among the needs of the institution. The training thus given to disordered minds would be even greater than the physical improvement which would result.

Your attention is especially called to the fact that the pay of attendants is entirely inadequate to the character of the service demanded. Their duties are in many respects similar to those of the nurse. Their qualifications should be about the same. Their work is always trying, often distasteful and not infrequently dangerous. Half the time they are on duty twelve hours a day, the other half fourteen and one half hours a day. The present wage scale is, for male attendants, at the beginning of their employment, \$22 per month. The highest amount which any of them can receive is \$28 per month, and there are but six positions in which the latter amount is paid. The female attendants receive, at the beginning of their employment, \$16 per month. The highest amount which they can receive is \$19 per month, except six, who are the head attendants on wards and receive \$21 per month. Those who have followed the work for five or even twenty years receive no more. The average length of time of service is less than one year. Their sleeping apartments are adjoining those of the patients for whom they care, in wards, the acoustic properties of which would be ideal in an auditorium, but they are not conducive to peaceful repose. Because of the above conditions, the applicants ofttest seeking these positions are those who are without employment (frequently for the best of reasons) and, Micawber-like, are waiting for something to "turn up." A dormitory of sufficient capacity for all of the attendants should be constructed, an additional advantage of which would be that accommodation for about seventy more patients would be thus provided.

If a more liberal policy were pursued respecting the compensation of this class of employees, their wages graduated according to length and efficiency of service, and if their tenure of



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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office were protected by civil service rules, these positions would attract young men and young women of the better class, who would take up this occupation as a life work rather than as a temporary expedient, greatly to the betterment of the service. The advantage of trusting the care of the unfortunate to those who are earnest, experienced, and humane, rather than to the indifferent, the irresponsible, and sometimes brutal, is so apparent that it does not admit of argument.

The carrying out of the recommendations herein made will necessitate the expenditure of a very large sum of money, but it is to the end that greater economy of administration will result. Ethical considerations aside, and looking at the matter purely from a utilitarian standpoint, the best thing for the state to do with an insane man is to cure him, and nothing should be left undone that will tend toward the accomplishment of this result. This should be a hospital in fact as well as in name. The president of the New York State Commission in Lunacy, an acknowledged authority, estimates that the average cost to the state of each patient not cured is \$6,000. Considering the transmission of the hereditary taint to the families of these patients and their liability to pauperism and crime from lack of support, the ultimate cost to the public is probably much in excess of this figure. The question of their care becomes one worthy of the carefullest consideration and the profoundest solicitude not only of the ablest minds among students of sociology, but of the practical legislator as well. Shall we maintain a position of self-satisfied, complacent and helpless inactivity, or shall we make good our boasted claim of being foremost in the ranks of the states in the treatment of this class of the afflicted?

The stream of population which floods state hospitals is drawn from rivulets flowing from every stratum of society. Our population is composed not only of the poor but also of those of ample means. The support of the latter by the state is an imposition upon its bounty. Out of our entire population the



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*State Hospital.*

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number not supported by the public is but twelve, two of whom are non-residents. If a systematic and persistent effort were made by the proper authorities, I believe the support of a very considerable number could and would be assumed by those legally and morally responsible for their maintenance.

There is an increasing tendency to commit to insane hospitals those whose mental condition is simply that of enfeeblement, due to the oncome of old age. This process is physiological, and is as natural as the failure of the physical powers resulting from the same cause. All efforts to arrest its progress are as futile at the present time as were those of Ponce de Leon, nearly four hundred years ago. Those people should receive the kindest consideration and the tenderest care. They are not a menace to society, but an inconvenience to their kinsman. Their position is simply that of dependence. In many cases, if there were a disposition to do so, they could be cared for in the homes of those to whom they have a natural right to look for care and protection. When these are not given by their own families they should be sent directly to county asylums or to alms-houses. It is certain that a hospital for the treatment of the acute insane is not a proper place for them. The entire energy of our force of physicians and attendants could be more profitably directed to the cure of those recent cases of which the outcome is more hopeful.

During the year ending September 30, 1901, there were 29 admissions of patients whose residence was not determined by the courts committing them. For the past nine months the number of this class of admissions was 27. These are known as "State at Large" patients and no part of their support is chargeable to any county. There is no doubt that if proper investigation were made it would be found that most of these are legal residents of other states, by whom their support should be borne.

If even partial relief from the support of these classes of cases above enumerated, viz.: the well to do, the aged, and those belonging to other states, could be secured, a saving of many thousands of dollars could be effected.



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*Superintendent's Report.*


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The grounds about the buildings have received a great deal of attention. Here Nature has bestowed her gifts with a lavish hand, and we should be stimulated to add to her attractions. Much work has been done; much remains to be done. Within the last few years thousands of trees have been killed by the extreme drought. The work of replacing them has already been begun, over 1400 shade and ornamental trees having been planted last spring, all of which are thriving. Several thousand more trees should be planted. The quagmire directly in front of the building, which is by courtesy called a "lagoon," upon which over \$1,300 were expended four years ago, is, from an aesthetic standpoint, a failure, from a sanitary standpoint, a common nuisance. It is a breeding place for frogs, mosquitoes, and malaria, and should be drained and filled at an early date.

Following out your instructions, in co-operation with the Park and Pleasure Drive association, work will shortly begin toward restoring the natural park which made Governor's Island one of the beauty spots of the state. The drive skirting the island will be macadamized, its course altered, and trees planted to replace the grove which was sacrificed to the woodman's ax some years ago.

Owing to the high prices prevailing for all kinds of supplies and to the crop failure of last year, great care has been necessary in the financial management of the institution. It is gratifying to state that after expending over \$6,000 for new buildings, permanent improvements, and equipment, the expenditures of the preceding year have been reduced \$5,844.79. The increase in the amount of moneys received from the farm and other sources and turned over to the state treasurer exceeds by several thousand dollars that of preceding years as shown by the following table:

Year.	Receipts.
1896-97 .....	\$3,308 20
1897-98 .....	5,107 42
1898-99 .....	5,230 74





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*State Hospital.*


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1899-00 .....	5,675 65
1900-01 .....	5,291 41
1901-02 .....	9,484 05

During the past year it became necessary to purchase large quantities of hay and grain. With a view of cutting off this expense 100 acres of land were rented. This has proved so good an investment that it would seem to justify the purchase of more land in the vicinity of the hospital.

The following changes have taken place in the officers of the institution:

On May 1, 1901, Dr. Wm. B. Lyman, under whose management for six years the institution had been maintained in a high degree of efficiency, resigned to enter the more alluring field of private practice. On July 1st, F. A. Randall and O. S. Pritchard were succeeded as steward and assistant steward by Lewis Lusk and Olaf Osen, respectively. In August Miss Elizabeth Whitehead, who for thirteen years had filled the position of matron most acceptably, resigned to accept a more lucrative position in another state. This position was filled, by the appointment of Mrs. J. I. Brewer, of Baraboo. On December 1st Dr. S. J. Briggs, second assistant physician, resigned for the purpose of entering private practice. He was succeeded by Dr. M. K. Green.

In closing, I wish to acknowledge my appreciation of the valued counsel and the active co-operation of the members of the Board in all measures tending toward the betterment of the institution. Full credit should also be given to assistants and all of the faithful employees in subordinate positions for the zeal they have manifested in their work.

Appended hereto, will be found self-explanatory tables pertaining to the affairs of the institution.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

E. L. BULLARD,

*Superintendent State Hospital for Insane.*

Mendota, July 1, 1902.



*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE No. 1.

Movements of population in Wisconsin State Hospital for Insane during each year of biennial term ending June 30, 1902.

	1900-01			1901-02		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Remaining in hospital at commencement of each year, to-wit, Oct. 1st .....	250	174	424	252	186	438
Returned from escapes effected, paroles granted, and transfers made before commencement of year .....	20	14	34	16	10	26
Original admission during each year .....	210	145	355	154	119	273
Number in hospital during some part of each year .....	480	333	813	422	315	737
Absent at close of each year Sept. 30, 1901, and June 30, 1902, on paroles granted during each year .....	106	75	181	82	62	144
Transferred to other institutions and not returned during each year .....	93	62	155	75	70	145
Eloped and not returned during each year .....	11	.....	11	4	.....	4
Died .....	18	10	28	10	17	27
Discharged as sane under Sec. 587, R. S. ....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Number in hospital at some time during each year but absent at close of year .....	228	147	375	172	140	321
Remaining in hospital at close of each year .....	252	186	438	250	166	416
Daily average in hospital. ....	223	180	403	238	175	413
Number of paroled patients discharged during each year as sane by virtue of Sec. 587c, R. S., as amended by Chapter 327, Laws of 1899, such patients having been continuously absent from the hospital during their respective paroles for two years .....	83	57	140	60	53	113



*State Hospital.*

TABLE NO. 2.

Admission and discharges from beginning of hospital.

	1901			1902		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....	5321	3993	9314	5491	4122	9613
Paroled.....	2865	2068	4933	2917	2150	5067
Transferred to other institutions and not returned during year...	1501	1234	2735	1576	1304	2880
Discharged sane (Sec. 587, R. S.)	4	.....	4	5	.....	5
Eloped and not returned.....	18	.....	18	22	.....	22
Died.....	681	485	1166	691	502	1193
Remaining Sept. 30, 1901 and June 30, 1902.....	252	186	438	250	166	416

TABLE NO. 3.

Number attacked at various ages during 1901 and 1902.

	1901			1902		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 15 years.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Between 15 and 20 years.....	8	8	16	4	3	7
Between 20 and 30 years.....	53	43	96	28	31	59
Between 30 and 40 years.....	65	36	101	42	35	77
Between 40 and 50 years.....	50	30	80	45	24	69
Between 50 and 60 years.....	25	23	58	28	16	44
Over 60 years.....	27	17	34	18	17	35
Unknown.....	2	2	4	4	3	7
Total.....	230	159	389	170	129	299



*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE No. 4.

Number at each age from beginning of hospital.

When attacked.	Male	Female.	Total.
Less than 15 years.....	82	58	140
Between 15 and 20 years.....	373	294	667
Between 20 and 30 years.....	1451	1195	2646
Between 30 and 40 years.....	1262	1061	2323
Between 40 and 50 years.....	973	694	1667
Between 50 and 60 years.....	593	415	1008
Over 60 years.....	518	281	799
Unknown.....	227	114	341
Not insane.....	12	10	22
Total.....	5491	4122	9613





*State Hospital.*

TABLE NO. 5.

Nativity of patients admitted.

	1901.	1902.	From begin ing.		1901.	1902.	From begin ing.
Austria.....	2	1	36	West Indies.....			1
Bavaria.....			16	Alabama.....			4
Belgium.....			4	Arkansas.....			1
Bohemia.....	3	2	80	California.....			2
Canada.....	13	8	227	Connecticut.....		1	83
China.....			1	Georgia.....			1
Cuba.....			5	Illinois.....	8	5	129
Denmark.....	8	2	90	Indiana.....	2		80
England.....	8	2	318	Iowa.....	2	4	56
Finland.....		4	12	Kansas.....			2
France.....	1		18	Kentucky.....	1		22
Germany.....	33	41	1200	Maine.....	2		92
Holland.....			7	Maryland.....		1	6
Hungary.....			1	Massachusetts.....	4	1	102
Ireland.....	11	4	660	Michigan.....	3	2	56
Isle of Man.....			3	Minnesota.....	5		57
Isle of Wight.....			1	Mississippi.....			2
Italy.....	1		10	Missouri.....		2	11
New Brunswick.....		1	19	Nebraska.....	2		4
New Foundland.....			1	N. Hampshire.....	1		61
New Zealand.....			1	New Jer-sey.....		2	25
Norway.....	63	29	1036	New York.....	19	17	975
Nova Scotia.....			17	North Carolina.....			5
On Ocean.....			7	Ohio.....	6	15	268
Peru.....			1	Pennsylvania.....	9	8	263
Poland.....		1	22	Rhode Island.....		1	10
Prussia.....	1	1	13	South Carolina.....			11
Russia.....			6	Tennessee.....			7
Scotland.....	2	1	81	Vermont.....	3		140
Sweden.....	18	14	259	Virginia.....		2	26
Switzerland.....	5	9	127	Wisconsin.....	134	106	2453
United States.....	3	3	89	South Dakota.....	1		1
Unknown.....	9	8	225				
Wales.....	1		64	Total.....	389	299	9613



*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 6.

Residents of patients admitted.

County.	1901.		1902.	
	Admitted.	Remaining.	Admitted.	Remaining.
Adams.....	1	4	2	5
Barron.....	13	13	5	4
Buffalo.....	4	6	4	5
Burnett.....	3	1	.....	1
Chippewa.....	12	13	4	7
Clark.....	10	11	3	5
Columbia.....	10	13	5	12
Crawford.....	5	5	8	11
Dane.....	41	39	30	42
Dodge.....	.....	1	.....	1
Douglas.....	20	26	15	24
Dunn.....	15	10	7	9
Eau Claire.....	17	13	13	12
Gates.....	.....	.....	2	2
Grant.....	13	10	15	15
Green.....	8	11	13	15
Iowa.....	7	8	1	8
Jackson.....	12	11	1	5
Juneau.....	12	20	8	10
La Crosse.....	22	27	16	29
La Fayette.....	8	5	7	6
Monroe.....	6	7	16	18
Pepin.....	4	2	2	4
Pierce.....	12	13	7	13
Polk.....	11	11	2	3
Richland.....	9	11	7	9
Rock.....	22	24	20	24
St. Croix.....	10	11	11	10
Sauk.....	10	11	9	10
State at large.....	29	39	27	47
Sawyer.....	.....	.....	1	1
Trompsenau.....	11	14	16	16
Vernon.....	18	21	8	17
Walworth.....	11	13	8	11
Washburn.....	3	5	4	5
Waukesha.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Wood.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Total.....	389	438	299	416



*State Hospital.*

TABLE NO.-7.

Duration of insanity before the entrance of those admitted.

	1901			1902.			FROM THE BE- GINNING.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	66	38	104	31	27	58	1,644	1,139	2,783
Between 3 and 6 months	25	12	37	6	10	16	571	475	1,046
Between 6 and 12 months	12	10	22	10	11	21	578	465	1,043
Between 1 and 2 years...	20	15	35	25	10	35	538	377	915
Between 2 and 3 years...	18	13	31	19	11	30	387	271	658
Between 3 and 5 years...	15	20	35	15	9	24	440	360	800
Between 5 and 10 years...	18	22	40	12	18	30	379	389	768
Between 10 and 20 years	11	13	24	14	20	34	208	245	453
Between 20 and 30 years	3	2	5	2	4	6	54	50	104
Over 30 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12	13	25
Unknown.....	42	14	56	36	8	44	668	328	996
Not insane.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	10	22
Total.....	330	159	389	170	129	299	5,491	4,122	9,613



*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 8.

Ratio of deaths for thirty one years.

YEAR.	WHOLE NO. TREATED.			NUMBER DIED.			PER CENT. DIED.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.
1872.....	265	256	521	11	14	25	4.15	5.45	4.80
1873.....	297	298	595	9	13	22	3.03	4.51	3.77
1874.....	222	235	457	12	12	24	5.40	5.11	5.26
1875.....	260	247	507	9	11	20	3.08	4.45	3.77
1876.....	289	268	557	10	10	20	3.46	3.73	3.55
1877.....	250	218	468	17	11	28	6.80	4.44	5.12
1878.....	278	252	530	18	12	30	6.00	4.76	5.38
1879.....	305	302	607	9	7	16	2.95	2.32	2.64
1880.....	377	346	723	19	16	35	5.04	4.62	4.83
1881.....	402	368	770	19	14	33	4.72	3.80	4.26
1882.....	339	317	656	12	16	28	3.57	5.05	4.31
1883.....	369	308	677	18	8	26	4.88	2.60	3.74
1884.....	383	325	708	18	12	30	4.70	3.70	4.20
1885.....	426	352	778	22	21	43	5.16	5.94	5.52
1886.....	410	346	756	21	16	37	5.12	4.62	4.87
1887.....	423	360	783	17	12	29	4.02	3.33	3.67
1888.....	450	342	792	18	19	37	4.00	5.55	4.77
1889.....	436	309	745	17	16	33	3.89	5.17	4.43
1890.....	418	305	723	18	8	26	4.30	2.62	3.46
1891.....	458	305	763	21	15	36	4.58	4.91	4.71
1892.....	483	346	829	24	14	38	4.96	4.11	4.58
1893.....	521	340	861	28	11	39	5.37	3.23	4.52
1894.....	511	355	866	30	21	51	5.87	5.91	5.88
1895.....	486	347	833	27	18	45	5.44	5.18	5.33
1896.....	488	368	856	26	15	41	5.15	4.11	4.84
1897.....	461	312	773	28	10	38	6.07	3.01	4.80
1898.....	460	310	770	30	19	49	6.50	6.01	6.27
1899.....	393	295	688	19	9	28	4.83	3.05	4.07
1900.....	489	322	811	33	21	54	6.74	6.50	6.65
1901.....	480	333	813	18	10	28	3.75	3.00	3.44
1902.....	423	315	737	10	17	27	2.36	5.39	3.66





## REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

*State Hospital.*

### TABLE No. 9.

of deaths from the biennial period, and from beginning and the cause.

CAUSES.	1801.			1802.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
at.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
pectoris.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
ism.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
ma.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	8
hemorrhage.....	3	1	4	2	...	2	43	20	63
exostosis.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
spinal meningitis.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
is.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
e maligna.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
ea, chronic.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
ria.....	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	3
ary.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	14
um.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
na.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
y.....	...	...	...	1	1	2	44	31	75
as.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
as phlegmonous.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
tion from acute mania.....	1	3	4	2	7	9	99	72	171
tion from dementia.....	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2
tion from puerperal.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
tion from chronic mania.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	58	77	135
tion from melancholia.....	1	...	1	2	2	4	49	36	85
tion, senile.....	7	...	7	1	3	4	53	25	78
tion, senile complicated.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
rn.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
e of skull.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
e of lung.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
e, senile.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
s.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
enteritis.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	7
paresis.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	7	78
is.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
strangulated.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
n.....	2	...	2	...	...	...	14	13	27
nal obstruction.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
tor ataxia.....	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
denoma.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
ns.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	38	85



*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Number of deaths from the biennial period, and from beginning, and the cause.

CAUSES.	1901.			1902.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Meningitis, acute.....							3	3	6
Nephritis.....							9	1	10
Oedema, general.....							2		2
Organic disease of the brain.....							26	12	38
Osteosarcoma of scapula.....							1		1
Peritonitis.....							6	3	9
Pernicious anaemia.....							1	1	2
Phthisis pulmonalis.....				1		1	42	58	100
Pleurisy, chronic.....							1	1	2
Pneumonia.....	2	3	5		3	3	31	23	54
Rheumatism.....								1	1
Septicaemia.....							6	2	8
Shock and loss of blood.....	1		1				1		1
Stomach, carcinoma of.....								1	1
Stomach, perforating ulcer of.....							1		1
Suicide.....							12	10	22
Typhoid fever.....							5	7	12
Valvular disease of heart.....							21	13	37
Uræmia.....		1	1				1	1	2
Unknown.....		1	1				2	1	3
Total.....	18	10	28	10	17	27	691	503	1193



1902

## State Hospital.

TABLE No. 10.

Attributed cause of insanity in 7,445 cases, 1876-1902.

ATTRIBUTED CAUSE OF INSANITY.	1901.			1902.			IN 7,445 CASES.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abcess of liver.....		1	1					1	1
Arsenical poisoning.....								1	1
Bright's disease.....							2	2	4
Cerebral anaemia.....								1	1
Cerebral congestion.....								1	1
Cerebral hemorrhage.....		1	1				17	11	28
Cerebral softening.....				1		1	2		2
Change of life.....					2	2		56	56
Child birth.....		7	7		1	1		168	168
Chorea.....							1	2	3
Cocaine habit.....							1	1	2
Cocaine poisoning.....								1	1
Debility.....	4	9	13	2	5	7	43	79	122
Diphtheria.....								1	1
Disappointment.....							19	17	36
Domestic trouble.....	3	8	11	1	5	6	59	117	176
Epilepsy.....	11	4	15	2	3	5	208	97	305
Fever.....							2	2	4
Fever, typhoid.....	1	1	2		1	1	8	6	14
Fright.....	1	2	3	1	1	2	12	26	38
Grief.....	1	2	3	1	4	5	39	81	120
Heredity.....		4	4	4	3	7	508	459	965
Heredity with change of life.....								6	6
Heredity with child birth.....								13	13
Heredity with domestic trouble.....							0	9	15
Heredity with epilepsy.....							0	6	12
Heredity with grief.....							1	2	3
Heredity with miscarriage.....								2	2
Heredity with injury to head.....							9	1	10
Heredity with intemperance.....							24	3	27
Heredity with old age.....							3	1	4
Heredity with poverty.....							3	2	5
Heredity with typhoid.....							1		1
Heredity with uterine disease.....								2	2
Heart, disease of.....							1		1
Hysteria.....								2	2
Idiocy.....							19	7	26
Infantile cerebral disease.....							3	2	5
Insomnia.....	2		2	1		1	3		3
Injury of head.....	6		6	4	2	6	135	21	156



## Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 10—Continued.

Attributed cause of insanity in 7,445 cases, 1870-1902.

ATTRIBUTED CAUSE OF INSANITY.	1901.			1902.			IN 7,445 CASES.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Injury of spine .....							1		1
Intemperance .....	24	2	26	18		18	374	17	391
Jealousy .....	1	2	3				1	2	3
La grippe .....	4	1	5	1		1	53	27	80
Locomotor ataxia .....				1		1	4		4
Love affair .....	3	2	5	2	2	4	13	20	33
Malaria .....	1		1				2	1	3
Masturbation .....	4		4	9	1	10	197	9	206
Meningitis .....							11	6	17
Menstrual derangement .....		2	2					34	34
Miscarriage .....					2	2		4	4
Morphine and cocaine habit .....	1	3	4		1	1	1	4	5
Old age .....	4	3	7	1	2	3	86	39	125
Opium habit .....							11	5	16
Overwork .....	4	6	10	4	1	5	50	69	119
Petit mal .....	1		1				1		1
Pecuniary embarrassment .....	2	2	4				79	12	91
Pneumonia .....	1		1				2	1	3
Pregnancy .....					2	2		13	13
Prostatic disease .....							1		1
Privation .....		1	1				5	6	11
Prostration, nervous .....							3	7	10
Protracted lactation .....								1	1
Puberty .....								1	1
Religious excitement .....	4	5	9	2	2	4	77	85	162
Rheumatism .....	1		1				4	1	5
Seduction .....								5	5
Sexual excess .....							6	3	9
Shock, electric .....							3		3
Surgical operation .....	1		1				1		1
Sunstroke .....	7	1	8	3	1	4	103	7	110
Syphilis .....	3		3		1	1	29	5	34
Trauma .....							2	3	5
Tuberculosis .....							4	2	6
Uterine disease .....		1	1		2	2		39	39
Uraemic poisoning .....	1		1				1		1
Worry and anxiety .....	10	8	18	10	14	24	101	75	176
Unknown .....	124	81	205	102	71	173	1993	1360	3353
Not insane .....							11	10	21
Total .....	230	159	389	170	129	299	4364	3081	7445





*State Hospital.*

Form of insanity for the biennial period, and in 7,445 cases, 1876-1902, inclusive.

FORMS OF INSANITY.	1902.			1901.			In 7,445 cases.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Adolescent insanity.....							4	1	5
Circular insanity.....				1	1	2	1		1
Delusional insanity.....	4	23	27	2	2	4	19	47	66
Dementia.....		3	3	2	3	5	39	27	66
Dementia, chronic.....	3	3	6	1	2	3	183	92	275
Dementia, senile.....	11	7	18	10	6	15	153	72	225
Dipsomania.....	30		30	23		23	163	7	170
Dementia paralytica.....							34	3	37
Hysteria.....		2	2				1	53	54
Idocy.....	1		1				26	15	41
Imbecility.....				2		2	2		2
Mania, acute.....	29	40	69	15	19	34	1008	643	1651
Mania, sub acute.....	3	1	4		3	3	287	192	479
Mania, chronic.....	17	9	26	12	4	16	635	440	1081
Mania, epileptic.....	13	5	18	8	1	9	224	105	329
Mania, puerperal.....		2	2					88	88
Mania, recurrent.....	10	22	32	9	11	20	132	129	261
Melancholia, acute.....	64	28	92	44	32	76	885	642	1527
Melancholia, sub-acute.....	7	2	9	9	7	16	172	145	317
Melancholia, chronic.....	23	8	31	22	21	43	265	281	546
Melancholia, recurrent.....	12	1	13	6	18	24	105	(5)	174
Morphine and cocaine habit	1	3	4				1	3	4
Myophobia.....								1	1
Not insane.....							13	14	27
Paranoia.....	2		2	1	1	2	5	5	10
Paresis.....				3		3	3		3
Stuporous insanity.....							4	1	5
Total.....	230	159	389	170	129	299	4364	3081	7445



*Statistical Tables.*

Occupation of patient admitted.

Occupation.	1901.	1902.	Occupation.	1901.	1902.
Agent.....	1	1	Miller.....		1
Barber.....	1		Millman.....		1
Bartender.....		1	Milliner.....		1
Blacksmith.....	4	3	Motorman.....		1
Brick layer.....		1	Music teacher.....	2	
Carpenter.....	2	3	Nono.....	21	12
Carpet weaver.....	2		Nurse.....	1	
Clerk.....	3		Painter.....	4	2
Clergyman.....	1		Peddler.....		1
Cigar maker.....	1	1	Photographer.....		1
Cook.....		2	Printer.....	1	
Cheese maker.....	2	2	Prostitute.....	1	
Domestic.....	23	11	Railroad employe.....	1	2
Druggist.....	2	1	Restaurant keeper.....		1
Dress maker.....	3	2	Sailor.....	1	
Engineer.....	2	1	Sawyer.....		2
Farmer.....	94	59	Saloon keeper.....		3
Factory girl.....		1	Scamstress.....		1
Fireman.....	1		Section foreman.....		1
Glove maker.....		1	Section hand.....		1
Harness maker.....	1	1	Stenographer.....	1	
Hostler.....		1	Stock dealer.....	1	
Horse dealer.....		1	Student.....	2	
Housewife.....	90	70	Tailor.....	1	2
Housework.....	20	30	Telegraph operator.....	1	
Hotel keeper.....	2	1	Teacher.....	3	4
Knife grinder.....	1		Traveling salesman.....	1	
Laborer.....	72	52	Unknown.....	9	11
Lumberman.....	1		Woodsmen.....		3
Lithographer.....	1		Veterinary surgeon.....	1	
Machinist.....	1				
Mail carrier.....	1				
Merchant.....	6	2	Total.....	389	299



*State Hospital.*

## Heredity transmission in patients.

	1901.	1902.	Total.
Father insane.....	7	7	14
Father and mother insane.....	1	.....	1
Father and uncle insane.....	2	.....	2
Father and aunt insane.....	2	.....	2
Father and brother insane.....	1	.....	1
Father and sister insane.....	.....	1	1
Father, mother, four sisters and two brothers insane.....	2	.....	2
Father's cousin insane.....	1	.....	1
Mother insane.....	0	0	18
Mother and brother insane.....	3	1	4
Mother, brother and sister insane.....	3	1	4
Mother and sister insane.....	.....	2	2
Mother and aunt insane.....	2	1	3
Mother, uncle and aunt insane.....	1	.....	1
Mother, sister et al. insane.....	1	.....	1
Mother, uncles and aunts insane.....	1	.....	1
Mother, uncles and cousins insane.....	1	.....	1
Mother and members insane.....	.....	1	1
Mother, brother and aunt insane.....	.....	1	1
Mother, two uncles and one cousin insane.....	.....	1	1
Brother insane.....	12	7	19
Brother and sister insane.....	3	.....	3
Brother and uncle insane.....	.....	1	1
Brother et al. insane.....	.....	1	1
Brother and cousin insane.....	1	.....	1
Half brother insane.....	1	.....	1
Sister insane.....	8	6	14
Two sisters insane.....	1	2	3
Sister and aunt insane.....	1	.....	1
Sister and cousin insane.....	.....	1	1
Son insane.....	1	.....	1
Daughter insane.....	2	.....	2
Grandfather insane.....	3	1	4
Grandfather and mother insane.....	1	.....	1
Grandfather, brother and sister insane.....	.....	1	1
Grandfather and uncle insane.....	1	.....	1
Great grandfather, great uncle, aunt and sister insane.....	.....	1	1
Grandmother insane.....	3	1	4
Grandmother, father and sister insane.....	1	.....	1
Grandmother and aunt insane.....	1	.....	1
Great grandmother and sister insane.....	1	.....	1
Great grandmother and grandmother insane.....	.....	1	1
Uncle insane.....	9	5	14
Two uncles insane.....	2	.....	2
Uncle and aunt insane.....	2	.....	2
Uncle and cousin insane.....	.....	1	1



*Statistical Tables.***Heredity transmission in patients - continued.**

	1901.	1902.	Total.
Great uncle insane.....		1	1
Aunt insane.....	7	2	9
Two aunts insane.....	1		1
Aunt and two cousins insane.....	1		1
Great aunt insane.....	1		1
Cousin insane.....	8	5	13
Two cousins insane.....	1		1
Two second cousins insane.....	3		3
Half cousin insane.....	1		1
Several relatives insane.....	1		1
Total.....	115	62	177





*State Hospital.*

## OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES AT THE WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, JUNE 30, 1902.

Name.	Position.	Salary per month.	Date of Employment.	Residence when appointed.
E. L. Bullard.....	Superintendent....	\$208 33	May, 1901	Waukesha Co.
Eugene Chaney.....	Physician 1st Asst..	125 00	Nov., 1897	Maryland.
M. K. Green.....	Physician, 2d Asst..	75 00	Dec., 1901	Dane Co.
Lewis Lusk.....	Steward.....	100 00	July, 1901	Langlade Co.
Olaf Olsen.....	Steward, Assistant..	55 00	July, 1901	Waukesha Co.
J. I. Brewer.....	Matron.....	41 67	Aug., 1901	Sauk Co.
A. C. Nordvi.....	Druggist.....	40 00	Feb., 1901	Waupaca Co.
Helen Pfund.....	Stenographer.....	30 00	Oct., 1901	Dane Co.
Thos. Stone.....	Supervisor.....	50 00	Aug., 1871	Dane Co.
J. F. Rose.....	Acting Supervisor..	50 00	Nov., 1885	Dane Co.
Christ. Christiansen..	Supervisor, As-istant	30 00	Jan., 1889	Winnebago Co.
M. A. Sanders.....	Supervisress.....	35 00	Sept., 1890	Illinois.
Fannie Christenson...	Supervisress, Asst.	21 00	April, 1889	Winnebago Co.
Dill Joslin.....	Attendant.....	28 00	May, 1900	Green Lake Co.
Jerome Scott.....	Attendant.....	28 00	Mar., 1899	Michigan.
F. N. Delno.....	Attendant.....	24 00	April, 1901	Waukesha Co.
J. S. Decker.....	Attendant.....	28 00	Jan., 1901	Michigan.
Alfred Watson.....	Attendant.....	28 00	Mar., 1900	Dane Co.
P. V. G. Esterly.....	Attendant.....	28 00	Sept., 1899	Milwaukee Co.
George Moore.....	Attendant.....	28 00	June, 1901	Kewaunee Co.
F. L. Joslin.....	Attendant.....	28 00	April, 1896	Green Lake Co.
Harry Hornboeck....	Attendant.....	28 00	July, 1899	Michigan.
Francis Liley.....	Attendant.....	28 00	Feb., 1900	Indiana.
S. E. Wright.....	Attendant.....	28 00	June, 1900	Indiana.
Lucien Sweet.....	Attendant.....	28 00	July, 1901	Dane Co.
Thomas Thorne.....	Attendant.....	28 00	July, 1899	Dodge Co.
Lynn Marsh.....	Attendant.....	24 00	Sept., 1901	Clark Co.
James Baumgardner...	Attendant.....	28 00	June, 1891	Illinois.
Frank L. Green.....	Night Attendant....	24 00	Oct., 1901	Dane Co.
George B. Singleton...	Attendant.....	24 00	May, 1902	Price Co.
Huber Lowry.....	Attendant.....	22 00	April, 1901	Indiana.
Chas. Person.....	Attendant.....	24 00	Oct., 1901	Sauk Co.
W. G. Libbert.....	Attendant.....	25 00	July, 1901	Ohio.
I. A. Anderson.....	Attendant.....	24 00	Nov., 1901	Michigan.
Matt Stephens.....	Attendant.....	23 00	May, 1902	Milwaukee Co.
Thomas Derriekson...	Attendant.....	22 00	May, 1902	Richland Co.
Hugh Wells.....	Attendant.....	22 00	May, 1903	Indiana.
F. C. Lunde.....	Attendant.....	23 00	Jan., 1900	Dane Co.
Frank Williams.....	Attendant.....	23 00	Mar., 1902	Dane Co.
James O'Heron.....	Attendant.....	22 00	Mar., 1902	Outagamie Co.
P. C. Regan.....	Attendant.....	22 00	June, 1902	Dane Co.
Ada Raschein.....	Attendant.....	21 00	Oct., 1896	Sauk Co.
Medora L. Todd.....	Night Attendant....	10 00	April, 1902	Winnebago Co.
Carrie Baumgardner..	Attendant.....	21 00	Aug., 1891	Illinois.
Maggie Joslin.....	Attendant.....	21 00	June, 1893	Green Lake Co.
Mary Nevins.....	Attendant.....	19 00	Dec., 1896	Dane Co.
Francis Grant.....	Attendant.....	21 00	July, 1897	Illinois.
Suzie Minnahan.....	Attendant.....	19 00	Sept., 1900	Calumet Co.
Cliffy Tobey.....	Attendant.....	19 00	Jan., 1901	Trempealeau Co.
Kate Nevins.....	Attendant.....	19 00	Apr., 1900	Dane Co.
Clara Bold.....	Night Attendant....	21 00	July, 1901	Chicago.
Grace W. Harris.....	Attendant.....	16 00	April, 1902	Sauk Co.
Nellie Houseman.....	Attendant.....	21 00	July, 1901	Winnebago Co.
Jannetta Van Name....	Attendant.....	18 00	Oct., 1901	Chippewa Co.
Fannie H. Davis.....	Attendant.....	16 00	May, 1902	Clark Co.
Catherine Ballard...	Attendant.....	18 00	Nov., 1901	Illinois.
Kittie Person.....	Attendant.....	21 00	Nov., 1901	Sauk Co.
Emma Oncken.....	Attendant.....	18 00	Nov., 1901	Dane Co.

\* Absent on sick leave.



## Statistical Tables.

## OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES AT THE WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, JUNE 30, 1902. —Continued.

Name.	Position.	Salary per month.	Date of employment.	Residence when appointed.
Maggie Schleck	Attendant	\$18 00	July, 1898	Dane Co.
Florence Joslin	Attendant	21 00	Sept., 1897	Green Lake Co.
Helle Hinman	Attendant	16 00	May, 1902	Dane Co.
Tillie G. Davis	Attendant	16 00	May, 1902	Clark Co.
Anna B. Vitek	Attendant	20 00	Sept., 1898	Crawford Co.
Mary S. Vitek	Attendant	16 00	May, 1898	Crawford Co.
Marie Guinan	Attendant	20 00	April, 1902	Illinois
Jennie Christensen	Attendant	18 00	Nov., 1901	Dane Co.
John Eichman	Baker	45 00	Oct., 1882	Dane Co.
C. F. Olson	Barber	30 00	July, 1897	Minnesota.
Pat Welsh	Butcher	25 00	July, 1870	Dane Co.
O. M. Sharon	Carpenter	50 00	Aug. 1901	Calumet Co.
Wm. Habich	Carpenter	40 00	Mar. 1902	Dane Co.
J. A. Johnson	Cook	35 00	Aug., 1895	Minnesota.
Anna Wade	Cook	25 00	Oct., 1898	Dane Co.
Bessy Mullarkey	Cook, assistant	17 00	Oct., 1872	Dane Co.
May Bradley	Cook, assistant	15 00	Aug., 1899	Rock Co.
Marie Mullarkey	Cook, assistant	16 00	Mar., 1899	Ireland.
Wm. Tormey	Cook, assistant	24 00	Jan., 1900	Kenosha Co.
Bertha Eichman	Cook, assistant	12 00	April 1902	Dane Co.
Mrs. T. Anderson	Cook, assistant	17 00	Mar., 1902	Dane Co.
Wm. Heaslett	Dairyman	25 00	April, 1902	Clark Co.
Agnes Mooney	Dairymaid	15 00	May, 1902	Dane Co.
John Dippold	Driver	25 00	Sept., 1890	Dane Co.
Fred North	Engineer	70 00	July, 1895	Dane Co.
T. J. Fahey	Engineer, assistant	40 00	June, 1882	Dane Co.
Fred Rogers	Farmer	50 00	April, 1902	Racine Co.
Wm. Murphy	Attendant	26 00	Jan., 1891	Dane Co.
Robert Witte	Fireman	30 00	Oct. 1901	Waukesha Co.
Mike Toban	Gas man	35 00	Feb., 1892	Dane Co.
Ang. Brantz	Gardener	35 00	Mar., 1892	Dane Co.
Nannie Murphy	Housemaid	17 00	Mar., 1886	Dane Co.
Florence Ballard	Housemaid	15 00	Jan., 1902	Illinois.
Mary Dippold	Housemaid	16 00	July, 1895	Ireland.
Lizzie Delaney	Housemaid	17 00	Aug., 1891	Dane Co.
Linney Harrison	Housemaid	15 00	Mar., 1891	Sauk Co.
Kenna Jungbluth	Housemaid	15 00	Dec., 1897	Dane Co.
Mary Jungbluth	Housemaid	15 00	Jan., 1897	Dane Co.
Harry Sullivan	Laundress	40 00	Feb., 1900	Illinois.
George Wehrle	Laundress, assistant	20 00	Sept., 1902	Dane Co.
Mary Trummer	Laundress	15 00	Dec. 1901	Portage Co.
Katheryn McEvilly	Laundress	15 00	May, 1901	Dane Co.
Frances Kennedy	Laundress	15 00	July, 1900	Dane Co.
Ida Reinhardt	Laundress	15 00	Feb., 1902	Dane Co.
Theresa Trummer	Laundress	15 00	Jan., 1902	Portage Co.
Louis Scheppler	Lawn man	35 00	Aug., 1898	Illinois.
H. H. Robbins	Lawn man	30 00	Mar. 1902	Dane Co.
John Murphy	Laborer	22 00	April, 1891	Dane Co.
Otto Elvert	Farm hand	22 00	April, 1902	Dane Co.
George Veith	Farm hand	22 00	April, 1902	Dane Co.
L. Case	Night watch	30 00	May, 1902	Sauk Co.
G. B. Helm	Night watch	26 00	Aug., 1897	La Fayette Co.
G. Carsten	Night watch	28 00	Aug., 1901	Dane Co.
F. Shaw	Painter	50 00	April, 1900	Dane Co.
Arthur Andrews	Painter	26 00	May, 1902	Chippewa Co.
S. L. Wade	Porter	24 00	Nov., 1898	Dane Co.
W. F. Warner	Porter	27 00	Dec. 1901	Iowa.
Mary Downey	Seamstress	17 00	Mar., 1896	Iowa Co.
Neillie McEvilly	Seamstress	15 00	Mar., 1896	Dane Co.



*State Hospital.*

## OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES AT THE WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, JUNE 30, 1902.

Name.	Position.	Salary per month.	Date of employment.	Residence when appointed.
Mabel Watson.....	Scamstress.....	\$15 00	Mar., 1902	Dane Co.
Olif O-on.....	Storerooper.....	10 00	July, 1901	Waukesha Co.
Wm. Foy.....	Teamster.....	20 00	June, 1901	Dane Co.
James Lyons.....	Teamster.....	24 00	April, 1901	Dane Co.
James Murphy.....	Teamster.....	23 00	May, 1901	Dane Co.
Owson Welsh.....	Teamster.....	22 00	April, 1902	Dane Co.
Gustavo Yanke.....	Tailor.....	15 00	Sep., 1902	Monroe Co.
Louise Ransom.....	Attendant.....	17 00	June, 1902	Illinois.
James Munser.....	Cook, Assistant.....	20 00	June, 1902	Dane Co.
W. D. Bird.....	Farmer.....	2 00	June, 1902	Dane Co.
R. Lynch.....	Mason.....	60 00	July, 1870	Dane Co.



*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct.	1.	Balance.....		\$44,703 42
1901.				
Jan.	22.	From Counties.....		34,556 31
May.	1.	Appropriation, Chap. 186, 1901....		130,000 00
Sept.	30.	Steward for board and clothing patients.....		2,833 24
Sept.	30.	Steward for sundries.....		2,577 23
Sept.	30.	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$122,070 78	
Sept.	30.	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$92,786 01	
Sept.	30.	Balance in hands of steward...3 47	92,789 48	
			\$214,860 26	\$214,860 26

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct.	1.	Balance.....		\$92,789 48
1902.				
Jan.	1.	From counties.....		34,945 20
June	30.	Steward for board and clothing patients.....		3,101 60
June	30.	Steward for sundries.....		4,827 43
June	30.	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$89,028 03	
June	30.	Transferred from "laundry machinery" fund, special.....	28 73	
June	30.	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$45,865 50	
June	30.	Bal. in hands of steward...141 45	46,006 95	
			\$135,663 71	\$135,663 71





*State Hospital.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane

Classified items.	Inventory Sept. 30th, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusements.....	\$2,286 10	\$986 56		\$3,272 66
Barn, farm and garden	13,585 34	7,091 32		20,696 66
Clothing.....	2,111 97	6,098 80		8,210 77
Discharged patients...		1,229 57		1,229 57
Discounts.....		3 24		3 24
Drug and med. dep....	711 38	1,050 97		1,762 35
Engines and boilers...	15,850 59	659 43		16,510 01
Elopers.....		69 02		69 02
Freight and express...		50 50		50 50
Fire apparatus.....	1,265 97	11 60		1,277 57
Fire and boiler insur'e		2,658 80		2,658 80
Fuel.....	1,535 00	16,111 19		17,646 19
Furniture.....	13,441 95	410 59		13,852 54
Gas and other lights..	528 23	3,516 77		4,045 00
Hides and pelts.....			38 30	38 30
House furnishing.....	31,296 14	4,944 14		36,240 28
Laundry.....	4,338 52	449 51	91 50	4,879 53
Library.....	2,563 45	255 54		2,818 99
Lumber.....	323 10			323 10
Machinery and tools..	4,089 20	148 38		4,237 58
Miscellaneous.....	449 50	364 09		813 59
Office expenses.....		200 82		200 82
Printing, postage, sta- tionary and telegra'h	496 42	634 12		1,130 54
Real estate, including buildings, etc.....	578,791 34		5,474 23	584,265 57
Repairs and renewals..	2,296 01	4,897 33		7,193 37
Restraints.....	269 60	58 10		327 70
Scraps.....			73 17	73 17
Special attendance....		7 10	633 66	640 76
Subsistence.....	2,562 21	27,921 07	8,755 16	39,238 47
Surgical instruments and appliances.....	1,007 30	75 06		1,082 36
Tobacco.....	58 25	731 35		789 60
Wages and salaries...		41,918 55		41,918 55
Totals.....	\$679,808 02	\$122,526 52	\$15,008 02	\$817,481 16
Less discounts, etc....		540 12		706,977 09
Deducted by Sec'y of State for printing...		\$121,986 40		\$110,484 07
		84 38		
Net expenses.....		\$122,070 78		



*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory. Sept. 30th, 1901.	Cash rec'd. on this account dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this account dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,170 73			\$2,170 73		\$1,101 03
10,747 01	538 40	10,250 07	27,545 38	26,948 72	5,075 73
1,091 78	242 20		2,215 01		1,229 57
		527 02	527 08	523 81	1,025 02
737 33			737 33		300 13
15,764 88		475 00	10,239 88		69 02
					50 50
1,105 33			1,105 33		172 24
					2,058 80
5,675 00	36 00		5,711 00		11,038 10
13,316 78			13,316 78		505 76
565 92	21 93	2 45	593 30		3,440 70
	38 30		38 30		
30,903 50	62 00	5 00	30,970 50		5,200 78
4,331 79			4,333 79		545 74
2,563 45			2,563 45		255 54
230 10			230 10		83 00
4,006 61			4,006 61		170 94
413 38	240 00		653 38		160 21
					200 82
306 06	85		306 91		733 63
584,268 57			584,268 57		
2,331 56	339 56	2,069 43	4,740 55		2,452 83
200 05			200 05		67 05
	73 17		73 17		
	610 76		610 76		
1,470 94	150 04	133 53	1,754 53		37,483 94
897 57			897 57		184 79
52 32	15		52 47		737 13
	190 84	633 06	824 50		41,124 05
\$690,193 69	\$2,577 26	\$14,108 14	\$706,977 09	\$7,472 56	\$117,956 03
					7,472 56
					\$110,484 07
					84 38
					\$110,568 45



*State Hospital.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin State Hospital for the insane

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Pur- chased during the period.	Trans- ferred to this acc't. during the period.	Total.
Amusements .....	\$2,170 73	\$603 06	\$290 00	\$3,063 79
Barn, farm and gar- den .....	16,747 01	7,372 90	.....	24,119 91
Clothing .....	1,992 78	4,172 95	.....	6,165 73
Discharged patients ..	.....	1,240 05	.....	1,240 05
Discounts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and med. dept. ..	737 33	738 68	.....	1,476 01
Engine and boilers ..	15,764 88	326 74	.....	16,091 62
Elopers .....	.....	25 85	.....	25 85
Freight and express ..	.....	56 00	.....	56 00
Fire apparatus .....	1,105 33	.....	.....	1,105 33
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....	.....	135 21	.....	135 21
Fuel .....	5,675 00	8,574 77	.....	14,249 77
Furniture .....	13,346 78	152 83	.....	13,499 61
Gas and other light. ..	565 92	2,503 91	.....	3,069 83
Hides and pelts .....	.....	.....	21 75	21 75
House furnishing .....	30,903 50	3,280 13	.....	34,183 63
Laundry .....	4,333 79	878 78	619 68	5,832 25
Library .....	2,563 45	141 90	126 84	2,832 19
Lumber .....	230 10	.....	.....	230 10
Machinery and tools ..	4,068 64	68 67	.....	4,135 31
Miscellaneous .....	413 38	418 64	350 00	1,182 02
Officers' expenses .....	.....	136 33	.....	136 33
Printing, postage, sta- tionary and telegraph ..	396 06	438 99	.....	835 05
Real estate, including buildings, etc. ....	584,268 57	.....	.....	584,268 57
Repairs and renewals ..	2,331 56	2,194 70	.....	4,526 26
Restraint .....	260 05	1 50	.....	261 55
Scraps .....	.....	.....	51 21	51 21
Special attendance .....	.....	41 01	1,166 54	1,207 55
Subsistence .....	1,470 94	23,114 88	5,229 64	29,815 46
Surgical instruments and appliances .....	897 57	99 49	.....	997 06
Tobacco .....	52 32	608 99	.....	661 31
Wages and salaries .....	.....	32,403 02	.....	32,403 02
Board and clothing pa- tients .....	.....	64 71	3,101 60	3,166 31
Total .....	\$690,293 69	\$89,794 69	\$10,957 26	\$791,045 64
Less discount .....	.....	363 46	.....	704,335 54
Deducted by Sec'y of State for printing .....	.....	\$89,431 23	.....	\$86,710 10
Net expenses .....	.....	196 80	.....	.....
		\$89,628 03	.....	.....



*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

from October 1, 1901 to June 30, 1902.

Inventory June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd. on this acc't. during this period	Transferred from this acc't. during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,767 03			\$2,767 03		\$296 76
14,361 80	1,862 20	5,258 14	21,482 14		2,637 77
2,467 87	317 55		2,785 42		3,380 31
	5 00		5 00		1,235 05
		308 03	308 03	308 03	
512 22			512 22		963 79
15,648 92			15,648 92		442 70
					25 85
	19		19		55 81
1,104 87			1,104 87		46
	111 10		111 10		24 11
2,750 00	67 25		2,817 25		11,432 52
13,418 57			13,418 57		81 04
1,686 30	25 50		1,711 80		1,358 03
	21 75		21 75		
29,566 08	4 65	18 13	29,588 86		4,594 77
4,937 42	1 48		4,938 90		893 35
2,725 59			2,725 59		106 60
196 95			196 95		33 15
4,010 35			4,010 35		124 96
667 07	486 87		1,153 94		28 08
					136 33
383 33	80		384 13		450 92
584,268 57			584,268 57		
1,333 03	34 05	53 94	1,421 02		3,105 24
245 45			245 45		16 10
	51 21		51 21		
	1,207 55		1,207 55		
2,393 26	105 69	3,201 92	5,700 97		24,114 49
895 49			895 49		101 57
59 54			59 54		601 77
	459 88	1,166 54	1,626 42		30,776 60
	3,166 31		3,166 31		
\$686,399 81	\$7,929 03	\$10,006 70	\$704,335 54	\$308 03	\$87,018 13
					308 03
					\$86,710 10
					196 80
					\$86,906 90





*State Hospital.*

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.

Classified Items.	Balance available Oct. 1, 1900.	Appropriations 1901.	Expended during biennial term.	Transferred from current expense fund.	Transferred to current expense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Erection of coal carrier.....	\$1,800 00	.....	\$1,800 00	.....	.....	.....
Laundry machinery.....	912 78	.....	941 31	23 73	.....	.....
Totals.....	\$2,712 78	.....	\$2,741 31	\$21 73	.....	.....

## STATEMENT OF THE MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$538 40	\$1,862 20
Board and clothing patients .....	2,983 82	3,166 31
Clothing .....	242 28	317 55
Discharged patients .....	.....	5 00
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	111 10
Freight and express .....	.....	19
Fuel .....	36 00	67 25
Gas and other lights .....	24 93	25 50
Hides and pelts .....	38 30	21 75
House furnishing .....	62 00	4 63
Laundry .....	.....	1 48
Miscellaneous .....	240 00	486 87
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph .....	85	80
Repairs and renewals .....	339 56	34 05
Scraps .....	73 17	51 21
Special attendants .....	640 76	1,207 55
Subsistence .....	150 04	105 69
Tobacco .....	15	.....
Wages and salaries .....	190 84	459 83
Total .....	\$5,661 08	\$7,929 03

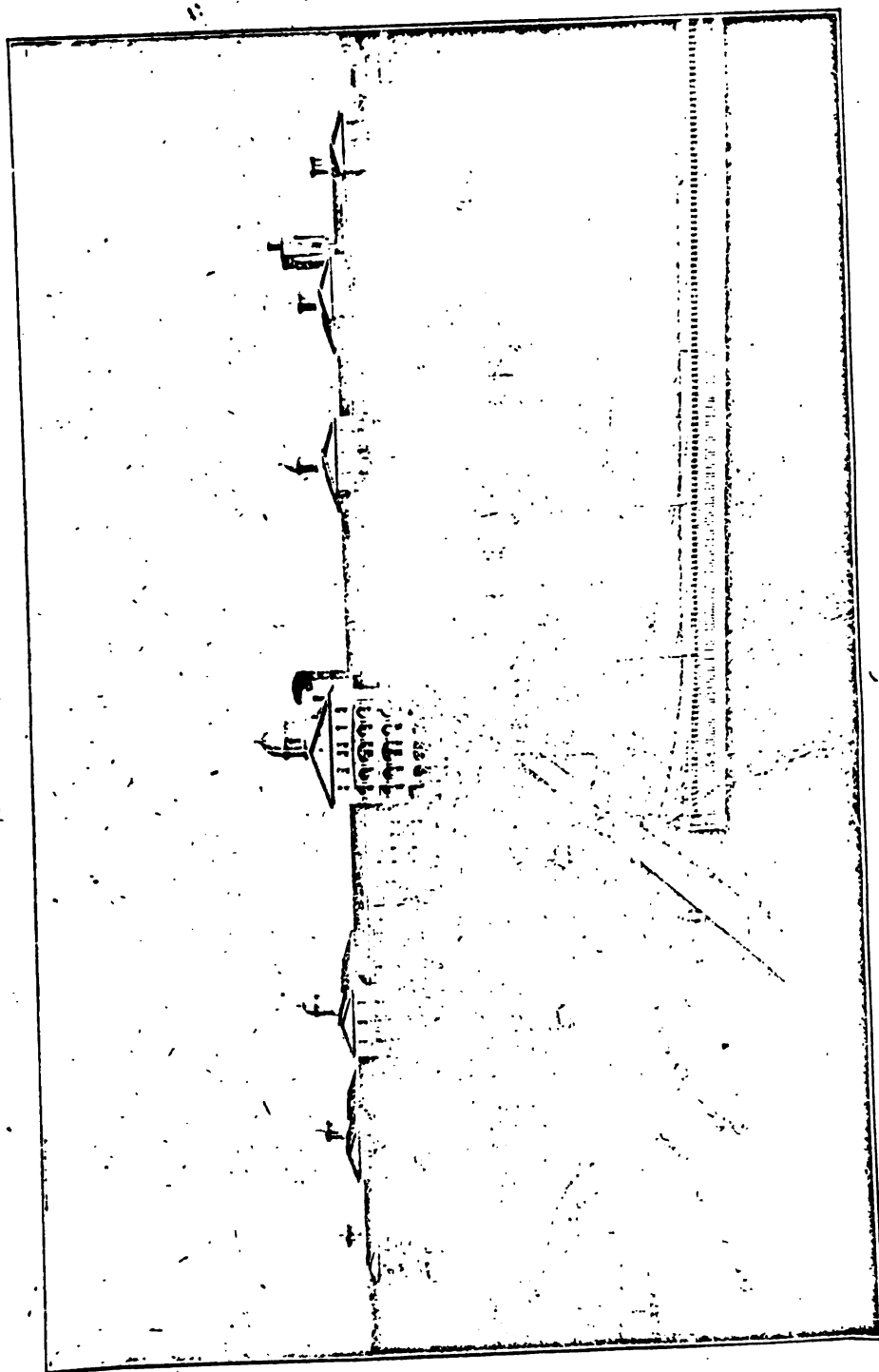


*State Hospital.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

ARTICLES.	YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1901.		NINE MONTH PERIOD END- ING JUNE 30, 1902.	
	Quantity.	Amount.	Quantity.	Amount.
Asparagus .....	1,185 bu.	\$35 55	590 bu	\$47 20
Beets .....	6 bu.	2 40	.....	.....
Beet greens .....	15 bu.	3 75	105 bu.	36 75
Beef .....	1,150 lbs.	69 00	.....	.....
Beans .....	5 bu.	8 75	.....	.....
Cabbage .....	676 hds	30 84	6 hds	24
Carrots .....	23 bu.	11 45	.....	.....
Corn .....	5 bu.	6 25	.....	.....
Cucumbers .....	40 bu.	47 50	.....	.....
Currants .....	8 bu.	24 00	.....	.....
Gooseberries .....	4 bu.	12 00	.....	.....
Horse radish .....	15 bu.	6 00	.....	.....
Lard .....	500 lbs.	65 00	.....	.....
Lettuce .....	08 bu.	34 00	36 bu.	14 40
Melons .....	120 no.	6 00	.....	.....
Milk .....	298,673 lbs.	2,886 73	300,485 lbs.	3,004 85
Onions .....	106 bu.	99 40	42 bu.	42 00
Peas .....	43 bu.	129 00	33 bu.	40 20
Pieplant .....	2,800 lbs.	56 00	2,200 lbs.	66 00
Pork .....	60,375 lbs.	3,800 50	25,500 lbs.	1,907 70
Potatoes .....	1,810 bu.	682 00	.....	.....
Radishes .....	61 bu.	58 00	41 bu.	41 00
Strawberries .....	1,948 qts.	157 34	.....	.....
Raspberries, blk.	700 qts.	70 00	.....	.....
Raspberries, red.	285 qts.	37 05	.....	.....
Spinach .....	166 bu.	83 00	75 bu.	22 50
Sweet corn .....	6 doz.	1 20	.....	.....
Soap grease .....	500 lbs.	15 00	.....	.....
Tallow .....	2,350 lbs.	76 50	2,200 lbs.	72 50
Tomatoes .....	113 bu.	71 75	.....	.....
Turnips .....	73 bu.	40 70	2 bu.	80
Totals .....	.....	\$8,786 66	.....	\$5,302 14





NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, NEAR OSHKOSH.



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**TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**Northern Hospital for the Insane**

**FOR THE**

**Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.**

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**OFFICERS.**

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W A. GORDON, M. D., - - - - - SUPERINTENDENT

A. SHERMAN, M. D., }

THOS. R. JONES, M. D., } - - - - - ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS

BERTHA V. THOMSON, }

A. P. ALLER, - - - - - STEWARD

A. E. CHASE, - - - - - ASSISTANT STEWARD

MISS MINNIE SCHRIER, - - - - - MATRON



## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*To The Honorable State Board of Control.*

GENTLEMEN: The tenth biennial report of the Northern Hospital for the Insane is herewith submitted. The usual tables giving the "movement of population," etc., are annexed hereto.

Owing to the change in the fiscal year this report only covers a period of twenty-one months. Since the last report was made the affairs of this hospital have been carried on in a satisfactory and successful manner. Every effort has been made to carefully guard the interests of the patients. All things have been subordinated to the welfare, the comfort and the happiness of the patients.

As the years go by this institution is slowly becoming, what its name indicates, a true hospital for the insane. Since the last report was made there have been several important improvements made here.

First, the building of the brick receiving house, where all patients are bathed and their clothes sterilized before admission to the hospital.

Second, the extension of the congregate dining room and the building of the stage in the north end of the room.

Third, the building of the dining room for the employees.

Fourth, the enlargement of the bakery, the purchase of a doughmixer and a Peterson oven.

Fifth, the new x-ray outfit and the static electric machine.

Sixth, the erection of the new brick coal house.

Since the last report an important scientific advance has been made in giving all patients, who need such treatment, the benefits of modern surgical skill. Drs. C. W. Oviatt and B. C. Gudden of Oshkosh, have operated on twenty-one patients. All the operations were successful. These gentlemen did the work gratui-



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*Northern Hospital.*

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tously and I wish here to acknowledge the debt of gratitude we owe them.

There has been about the usual amount of entertainments. The new piano, in the dining room, furnishes music for the patients to march to their meals.

In addition to the pictorial papers and magazines the following have been furnished: 56 patients' dances, 46 concerts (home talent), 6 entertainments (home talent, plays, etc.), 3 entertainments by Mr. Goodell and others, 2 entertainments by show troop, 6 entertainments by Mrs. Young and others, 2 entertainments and Christmas tree, 1 entertainment by Mr. Little, crayon artist, 2 mask balls, 11 patients' and employes' dances, 3 rhetorical concerts (outside talent), 2 band concerts in grove, 2 picnics, 10 rainy day concerts, and 2 firework displays (4th of July). Many bus rides have been given and about fifty patients attended a circus each summer.

The following gentlemen have conducted religious services at the hospital: Rev's. J. P. Abbott, S. H. Anderson, S. E. Sweet, Geo. E. Farnham, Geo. D. Lindsay, E. H. Smith, M. Himebaugh of Oshkosh, and John Helmes of Menasha, Wisconsin.

The following newspapers have been sent gratuitously and have been distributed to the patients: Amerika, Appleton Weekly Post, Bayfield County Press, Berlin Weekly Journal, Brown County Democrat, Chilton Times, Depere News, Der Nord Western, Excelsior, Elkhorn Independent, Folkets Avis, Green Bay Review, Kewaunee Enterprise, Montello Express, Manitowoc Citizen, Phillips Times, Sheboygan Zeitung, Slavia, Skandinavian, Stevens Point Journal, The Gazette, The Advocate, The Germania, Wisconsin Free Press, Waupaca Republican, Waupun Times, Waukesha Freeman, Waupaca Post, Winnebago Anzeiger, and Watertown Weltbürger.

We are under obligations to Mr. Fullam for a fine fox.

The hospital school has been conducted as in former years and has proved to be a valuable addition to our armamentarium.

Permitting patients, who cannot be pronounced "cured," to



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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go home for visits, and also permanently, has been done as in former years and there has so far been no reason to regret this humanitarian course. Gradually, but all too slowly, the great public is recognizing that in some cases the line between sanity and insanity is a wavering and uncertain one.

Homesickness is about as serious a disease as insanity—it kills people some times—to prevent this is one of several reasons for paroling patients who are still insane.

There is an increasing number of requests from relatives of patients asking for their transfer to county asylums. This demonstrates that the people have confidence in the local institutions and is a high compliment to those who conduct our county asylums.

The subject of a separate institution, or an annex to one of the existing institutions, for the dangerous and criminal insane has been agitated so often that it is only necessary to state that the reasons for this building are just as strong today as they ever have been.

The great need of the Northern Hospital at this time is a dormitory, outside of the hospital, for sleeping rooms for the employes. A building to hold seventy-five employes can be put up for about \$25,000. This would make room for more patients and would increase the efficiency of the force of the employes and promote the welfare of the patients in many ways. This hospital will not be a thoroughly modern institution until this very important addition is made.

On the 5th of March, 1902, Dr. R. J. Dysart resigned, to go into private practice. The doctor took with him the good will and best wishes of all connected with the hospital.

Dr. Bertha V. Thomson was appointed to fill the vacancy on the 1st of June, 1902.

Mr. T. J. Palmer, the genial and efficient book keeper and assistant steward resigned, to go to the board's office in Madison. Mr. A. E. Chase was appointed to fill the vacancy.





*Northern Hospital.*

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Harmony has prevailed among the official force. But for the zeal, loyalty and intelligent co-operation of the officers, the affairs of the hospital could not have been carried on so successfully.

I wish it to be a matter of record that each and every member of the Board of Control has been more than courteous and considerate in dealing with myself and the other officers of the hospital. Our labors have been greatly lightened by the un-failing kindness we have received at your hands.

Very respectfully,

W. A. GORDON,  
*Superintendent.*



*Northern Hospital.*

Movement of population during each year of biennial term, ending  
June 30, 1902.

	1900-01.			1901-02.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1. Remaining in hospital at commencement of each year, to-wit, Oct. 1st..	355	230	585	360	232	592
2. Returned from escapes made and paroles granted before commencement of year .....	31	16	47	35	9	44
3. Original admissions during each year .....	316	178	494	246	150	396
4. Number in hospital during some part of each year .....	702	424	1126	641	391	1032
5. Absent at the close of each year (Sept. 30, 1901, and June 30, 1902), on paroles granted during the year	179	108	287	141	77	218
6. Transferred to other institutions during the year .....	121	60	181	100	48	148
7. Eloped and not returned during each year .....	7	.....	7	6	.....	6
8. Died during each year .....	33	24	57	28	16	44
9. Discharged as sane under Section 587, R. S., during each year.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
10. Deported by United States officer...	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
11. No. in the hospital at some time during each year but absent at close of year .....	342	192	534	277	141	418
12. Remaining in hospital at close of each year .....	360	232	592	364	250	614
13. Daily average in hospital .....	366	222	588	310	228	538
14. Number of paroled patients discharged during each year as sane by virtue of Sec. 587c, R. S., as amended by Chap. 327, Laws of 1899—such patients having been continuously absent from the hospital under their respective paroles for two years .....	158	107	265	99	59	158



*Northern Hospital.*

Ages of those admitted during the two years.

	1900-01.			1901-02.		
	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.	Total
Under 10 years .....				1	1	2
Between 10 and 15 years .....		1	1	2		2
Between 15 and 20 years .....	13	12	25	12	8	20
Between 20 and 25 years .....	25	15	40	18	13	31
Between 25 and 30 years .....	36	26	62	24	25	49
Between 30 and 35 years .....	41	23	64	34	14	48
Between 35 and 40 years .....	44	18	62	28	22	50
Between 40 and 45 years .....	32	10	42	32	15	47
Between 45 and 50 years .....	31	23	54	23	10	33
Between 50 and 60 years .....	43	22	65	32	24	56
Between 60 and 70 years .....	24	8	32	15	6	21
Between 70 and 80 years .....	10	15	25	10	8	18
Over 80 years .....	5	2	7	5	2	7
Unknown .....	12	3	15	10	2	12
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>396</b>



*Statistical Tables.*

## Civil condition of those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married .....	135	100	235	101	84	185
Single .....	147	46	193	111	44	155
Divorced .....	2	5	7	1	1	2
Widowed .....	23	26	49	23	21	44
Unknown .....	9	1	10	10	.....	10
Total .....	316	178	494	246	150	396

## Education of those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Collegiate .....	3	1	4	4	.....	4
Good .....	17	7	24	13	19	32
Common .....	166	107	273	147	86	233
Limited .....	83	42	125	36	24	60
None .....	20	6	26	13	7	20
Unknown .....	27	15	42	33	14	47
Total .....	316	178	494	246	150	396





*Northern Hospital.*

Parentage of those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
American .....	43	25	68	28	22	50
Austrian .....	3	.....	3	2	1	3
Belgian .....	2	.....	2	.....	4	4
Bohemian .....	9	3	12	7	3	10
Canadian .....	4	2	6	2	1	3
Dutch .....	2	1	3	7	1	8
Danish .....	2	3	5	4	2	7
English .....	7	4	11	18	4	22
Finnander .....	7	1	8	1	.....	1
French .....	8	2	10	3	3	6
German .....	102	83	185	85	61	146
Hungarian .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Italian .....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Islander .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Irish .....	28	11	39	24	13	37
Norwegian .....	18	5	23	8	5	13
Polish .....	10	9	19	3	3	6
Prussian .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Swedish .....	13	3	16	9	4	13
Swiss .....	1	2	3	1	1	2
Scotch .....	3	2	5	3	1	4
Scotch-Irish .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Welsh .....	2	1	3	1	.....	1
Luxemburger .....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Indian .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
English-American .....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
American-Scotch .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
American-Irish .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
American-English .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
American-German .....	4	4	8	2	1	3
Polish-German .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
German-Scotch .....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1
Irish-American .....	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Irish-English .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Irish-Scotch .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Irish-Canadian .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Scotch-Irish .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
French-German .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
French-Irish .....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
French-American .....	1	1	2	2	1	3
Swedish-German .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
German-Irish .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
French-Canadian .....	3	.....	3	2	2	4
French-Scotch .....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1
Canadian-French .....	2	1	3	.....	1	1
Unknown .....	25	8	33	30	12	42
Total .....	316	178	494	246	150	396



*Statistical Tables.*

## Nativity of those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Austro-Hungary .....	6	.....	6	5	1	6
Belgium .....	2	.....	2	.....	1	1
Bohemia .....	6	2	8	5	2	7
Canada .....	17	4	21	15	6	21
Denmark .....	2	3	5	4	3	7
England .....	3	4	7	11	1	12
East India .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Finland .....	6	1	7	2	.....	2
France .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Germany .....	57	43	100	47	36	83
Holland .....	1	.....	1	4	.....	4
Iceland .....	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Ireland .....	8	3	11	7	1	8
Norway .....	15	4	19	7	3	10
Poland .....	5	6	11	2	2	4
Prussia .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Persia .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Russia .....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1
Sweden .....	12	3	15	10	3	13
Switzerland .....	3	2	5	1	1	2
United States .....	153	93	246	114	81	195
Unknown .....	14	6	20	9	8	17
Wales .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Italy .....	1	1	2	1	.....	1
Total .....	816	178	494	246	150	396



*Northern Hospital.*

## Occupation of those admitted during two years.

Male.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Male.	1900-1902.	1901-1902.
Auctioneer .....	1	.....	None .....	5	14
Agent .....	1	1	Nurseryman .....	1	.....
Actor .....	1	.....	Nightwatch man ..	1	.....
Baker .....	1	1	Ore trimmer .....	1	.....
Business man .....	.....	1	Peddler .....	.....	1
Blacksmith .....	4	5	Paper hanger .....	.....	1
Barber .....	1	.....	Printer .....	4	1
Butcher .....	.....	2	Painter .....	2	4
Bookkeeper .....	1	1	Plumber .....	1	.....
Brakeman .....	1	.....	Physician .....	1	3
Boiler maker .....	.....	1	Paper maker .....	1	.....
Bar tender .....	2	.....	Railroad man .....	1	2
Cooper .....	.....	1	Shoemaker .....	2	2
Carpenter .....	9	5	Sailor .....	2	1
Cigar maker .....	.....	1	Student .....	1	.....
Cook .....	1	1	Saloon keeper .....	2	1
Clerk .....	3	2	Saw filer .....	1	.....
Cabinet maker .....	1	1	Switchman .....	1	.....
Contractor .....	1	2	Supt., paper mill...	1	.....
Circus man .....	2	.....	Teamster .....	2	2
Cheese maker .....	1	.....	Tailor .....	2	2
Farmer .....	80	69	Telegraph operator.	2	.....
Harness maker .....	1	1	Traveling salesman	2	.....
Hotel keeper .....	2	3	Tramp .....	1	1
Janitor .....	1	.....	Typesetter .....	1	.....
Laborer .....	121	74	Teacher .....	1	1
Lawyer .....	1	1	Trunk maker .....	1	.....
Liveryman .....	1	.....	Tinsmith .....	2	1
Lumberman .....	1	1	Unknown .....	13	13
Machinist .....	2	1	Weaver .....	.....	1
Musician .....	.....	1	Wagon maker .....	1	1
Mason .....	4	2	Wood worker .....	1	.....
Minister .....	2	1	Woods man .....	3	8
Merchant .....	3	1	Jeweler .....	1	.....
Moulder .....	1	1	Fireman .....	.....	2
Millwright .....	.....	1			
Miller .....	.....	1			
Miner .....	3	.....			
Mechanic .....	1	1			
			Total .....	316	246



*Statistical Tables.*

## Occupation of those admitted during the two years.

Female.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Female.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.
House keeper .....	1	12	Student .....	3	.....
Housework .....	34	30	None .....	6	9
Housewife .....	121	82	Unknown .....	2	5
Clerk .....	1	.....	Total .....	178	150
Factory girl .....	1	.....	Male .....	316	246
Telephone girl .....	1	.....	Female .....	178	150
School girl .....	2	.....	Total .....	494	396
Farming .....	.....	2			
Music teacher .....	.....	1			
Teacher .....	2	4			
Seamstress .....	3	4			
Milliner .....	1	1			





*Northern Hospital.*

Assigned cause of insanity in those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
<b>Psychical causes:</b>						
Worry .....	12	12	24	10	13	23
Family trouble .....	7	18	25	9	8	17
Fright .....	1	2	3	1	.....	1
Financial difficulty .....	4	6	10	3	1	4
Jealousy .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Grief .....	1	6	7	1	1	2
Excitement .....	3	1	4	1	5	6
Shock .....	2	.....	2	.....	1	1
Love affair .....	4	.....	4	1	1	2
Religion .....	4	3	7	3	3	6
<b>Physical causes:</b>						
Alcoholism .....	47	2	49	33	4	37
Masturbation .....	11	1	12	6	1	7
Paralysis .....	4	2	6	1	.....	1
Injury .....	16	1	17	8	.....	8
Rheumatism .....	1	.....	1	1	2	3
Debility .....	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Husband's insanity .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Heredity .....	10	10	20	8	5	13
Senility .....	4	5	9	3	1	4
Puerperal .....	.....	8	8	.....	6	6
Hysterics .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Violation of moral law ..	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Sunstroke .....	7	.....	7	9	1	10
Nervous prostration .....	.....	1	1	.....	2	2
Dysentery .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Epilepsy .....	7	3	10	5	2	7
Mode of living .....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
La Grippe .....	2	3	5	2	2	4
Hypochondria .....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Physical and moral degeneracy .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Softening of brain .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Over work .....	1	2	3	2	7	9
Uterine disease .....	.....	4	4	.....	3	3
Abuse .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Tobacco .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Ill health .....	1	4	5	1	2	3
Syphilis .....	1	.....	1	4	.....	4
Dissipation .....	.....	1	1	3	1	4
Feeble minded .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Morphine .....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Nervousness .....	2	.....	2	1	2	3
Privation .....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Diabetes .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....



*Statistical Tables.*

Assigned cause of insanity in those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Physical cause—Con.						
Fever .....	1	2	3	3	.....	3
Morphine and whisky .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Cerebral embolism .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Diseased brain .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Irritation .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Headache .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Menopause .....	.....	1	1	.....	4	4
Septicaemia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Cerebral hemorrhage .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Meningitis .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Congestion of brain .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Anemia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Melancholia .....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Small pox .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Clamptic convulsions .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Congenital .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Brain fever .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Unknown .....	146	72	218	118	60	178
Total .....	316	178	494	246	150	396



*Northern Hospital.*

## Duration of insanity previous to admission.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than one week.....	14	6	20	12	3	15
Between 1 and 2 weeks.....	25	16	41	15	6	20
Between 2 and 3 weeks.....	24	7	31	17	9	26
Between 3 weeks and 1 month.....	4	3	7	5	3	8
Between 1 month and 3 months.....	25	16	41	18	21	39
Between 3 months and 6 months.....	28	12	40	12	4	16
Between 6 months and 1 year.....	30	22	52	16	16	32
Between 1 and 2 years.....	28	13	41	20	14	34
Between 2 and 3 years.....	16	13	29	13	8	21
Between 3 and 4 years.....	10	7	17	13	9	22
Between 4 and 5 years.....	13	8	21	7	10	17
Between 5 and 10 years.....	29	19	48	24	19	43
Between 10 and 15 years.....	13	6	19	15	8	23
Between 15 and 20 years.....	4	6	10	7	4	11
Between 20 and 30 years.....	5	6	11	6	7	12
Over 30 years.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Unknown.....	47	18	65	46	10	56
Total.....	316	178	494	246	150	396



*Statistical Tables.*

Cause of death of those who died during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alcoholic dementia .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Asphyxia .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Acute delirium .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Cerebral hemorrhage .....	2	1	3	1	.....	1
Cerebral meningitis .....	2	1	3	2	.....	2
Cardiac thrombosis .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Cerebral embolism .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Chronic gastritis .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Cerebral tumor .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Carcinoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Carcinoma of liver .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Bulbar paralysis .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Diphtheria .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Delirium tremens .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Diabetes .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Delirium grave .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Exhaustion .....	4	4	8	1	1	2
Epilepsy .....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Enteritis .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Exhaustion of melancholia .....	.....	1	1	.....	3	3
Exhaustion of senile dementia .....	3	1	4	1	.....	1
Exhaustion of acute mania .....	.....	1	1	1	1	2
Embolism mesenteric artery .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Erysipelas facial .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Fatty degeneration of the heart .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Heart disease .....	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
Intestinal hemorrhage .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Intestinal carcinoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Inanition .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Inflammation of the bowels .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Meningitis .....	3	.....	3	1	.....	1
Miliary tuberculosis .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Organic heart disease .....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1
Parasitis .....	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
Pulmonary tuberculosis .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Pulmonary abscess .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Paralysis .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Purulent meningitis .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Pulmonary oedema .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Strangulation .....	1	1	2	1	.....	1
Septic meningitis .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Sublingual phlegmon .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Strangulated hernia .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Ulceration of intestines .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Valvular heart disease .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Pneumonia .....	.....	5	5	.....	2	2
Total .....	33	24	57	28	16	44





*Northern Hospital.*

Duration of insanity in those who died during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Between 1 and 2 weeks....	1	1	2	.....	2	2
Between 2 weeks and 1 month .....	4	1	5	2	.....	2
Between 1 month and 3 months .....	2	2	4	5	4	9
Between 3 months and 6 months .....	2	2	4	4	.....	4
Between 6 months and 1 year .....	7	3	10	4	2	6
Between 1 year and 2 years .....	7	4	11	.....	1	1
Between 2 years and 3 years .....	1	1	2	6	1	7
Between 3 years and 4 years .....	1	1	2	1	.....	1
Between 4 years and 5 years .....	1	2	3	.....	2	2
Between 5 years and 10 years .....	7	4	11	1	2	3
Between 10 years and 15 years .....	1	2	3	1	.....	1
Nineteen years .....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Twenty years .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Unknown .....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>44</b>



*Statistical Tables.*

Number of patients by counties, June 30, 1902.

Name of Counties.	Male.	Fe- male.	Name of Counties.	Male.	Fe- male.
Ashland .....	10	5	Outagamie .....	11	17
Bayfield .....	18	1	Ozaukee .....	4	4
Brown .....	11	7	Portage .....	3	14
Calumet .....	3	3	Price .....	7	4
Dodge .....	9	13	Racine .....	10	9
Door .....	10	3	Shawano .....	2	4
Dane .....	2	.....	Sheboygan .....	20	19
Dunn .....	1	.....	Taylor .....	3	6
Florence .....	2	1	Vilas .....	2	1
Fond du Lac .....	10	16	Washington .....	9	3
Green Lake .....	5	5	Waukesha .....	11	11
Jefferson .....	15	6	Waushara .....	2	1
Iron .....	3	4	Waupaca .....	9	11
Kenosha .....	10	4	Winnebago .....	12	5
Kewaunee .....	2	3	Wood .....	3	7
Langlade .....	6	8	Washburn .....	.....	1
Lincoln .....	4	6	Warren .....	1	.....
Manitowoc .....	19	7	State at large .....	57	1
Marathon .....	13	16	Voluntary from		
Marquette .....	19	13	Rock county ...	1	.....
Marquette .....	2	6			
Milwaukee .....	6	1	No. of patients.	364	250
Oconto .....	14	3			
Oneida .....	3	1	Total .....		614



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*Northern Hospital.*


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**MATRON'S REPORT.**


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For the Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1902.

Dr. W. A. GORDON, *Superintendent.*

SIR: Herewith is an account of the foods and delicacies prepared in the kitchen during the last two years. Also a list of the articles made and repaired in the mending and sewing rooms.

Yours respectfully,

MINNIE SCHREIBER.

*Matron.*

*Preserves*—Blackberries 32 qts., cherries 85 qts., currants (green) 28 qts., currants (ripe) 33 qts., gooseberries 16 qts., jelly (in glasses) 58 qts., peaches 150 qts., raspberries 41 qts., strawberries 103 qts., strawberry jam 44 qts.

*Sweet Pickles*—Peaches 30 qts., pears 30 qts.

*Pickles*—Tomatoes canned 847 gal., piccalilli 232 gal., chilli-sauce 269 gal., cucumbers 1,500 gal., sour kroust 26 lbs., salad 6 gal.

**MENDING ROOM.**

*Articles Repaired*—Aprons 77, billiard table covers 1, bed spreads 3, curtains clothes 2, coats 57, camisoles 3, clothes bags 121, drawers 1,130 pr., hose 1,984 pr., napkins table 10, pants 299 pr., pillow cases 8, shirts 784, sheets 13, straight suits 35, straight dresses 18, table cloths 3, towels 7, vests 18, under vests 1,239.

**SEWING ROOM.**

*Articles Made*—Aprons (for men) 628, aprons (for carpenter) 6, aprons (for surgeon) 19, aprons (for barber) 6, aprons rubber 18, aprons (for feeding) 6, aprons (for ladies) 530,



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*Matron's Report.*

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aprons (dress) 14, bandages 120, bolsters 7, bags (surgery) 12, bags (clothes) 108, bags (padding) 25, bags (clothes pins) 24, bags (feather) 10, bibs 12, bed dresses 4, bed straps 6, blankets hemmed 24, camisole string 701 yds., camisoles 12, curtains (screen) 22, curtains (sash) 24 pr., curtains hemmed 32 pr., curtains (clothes) 24, curtains, cheese cloth, 34, covers for tables 18, caps (cook) 12, coats (cook) 65, coffee sacks 14, chair covers 3, chemise 6, dresses 1,154, dressing waist 1, dresses (straight) 16, dresses (night) 551, dresses (denim) 36, dresses (entertainment) 12, doilies, linen, 36, drawers 6, holders 171, leggings (surgery) 12 pr., milk strainers 78, mattress ticks 49, napkins, cot. flannel, 758, napkins (table) 106 doz., pillow cases 1,788, sheets 2,097, shirts 218, skirts 869, straight suits 62, shirts, night, 60, table cloths 421, towels, roller, 649, towels, yd., 2,756, towels, 1/2 yd., 765, wrappers (for ladies) 12, sofa pillows 18.

*Mended Articles*—Billiard table covers 5, camisoles 72, coffee sacks 18, straight suits 80, shirts 58.





*Northern Hospital.*

## EMPLOYEES OF THE NORTHERN HOSPITAL, JUNE 30.

Names.	Rate per month.	Occupation.	No. Mos employ'd	Address.
W. A. Gordon.....	\$204 33	Superintendent.....	84	Oshkosh, Wis.
A. Sherman.....	125 00	1st assistant.....	82	Cadott, Wis.
Thos. R. Joiner.....	75 00	2nd assistant.....	84	Oshkosh, Wis.
Bertha V. Thompson..	40 00	3rd assistant.....	81	Oshkosh, Wis.
A. P. Aller.....	100 00	Steward.....	28	Janesville, Wis.
A. E. Chase.....	55 00	Assistant Steward..	7	Oshkosh, Wis.
Minnie Schreiber.....	41 67	Matron.....	78	Oshkosh, Wis.
J. V. N. Soan.....	35 00	Apothecary.....	39	Pt. Atkinson, Wis.
A. C. Miller.....	30 00	Stenographer.....	10	Winneconne, Wis.
Edward Minckler.....	40 00	Supervisor.....	182	Omro, Wis.
Peter C. Hanson.....	40 00	Supervisor.....	123	Neenah, Wis.
L. E. Wilson.....	30 00	Supervisor.....	36	Greenleaf, Wis.
Clara Noubert.....	25 00	Supervisor.....	79	Batte Des Morts, Wis.
Amanda Genter.....	25 00	Supervisor.....	63	Oshkosh, Wis.
Mattie Finch.....	22 00	Supervisor.....	34	Kelley, Wis.
J. F. Rhyner.....	31 00	Attendant.....	68	Oshkosh, Wis.
Martin Schuelker.....	30 00	Attendant.....	63	Oshkosh, Wis.
Harold Monroe.....	32 00	Attendant.....	81	Oshkosh, Wis.
Chas. Schoonlan.....	30 00	Attendant.....	84	Oshkosh, Wis.
Sam Van Rossum.....	27 00	Attendant.....	36	Wild Rose, Wis.
Geo. Davis.....	28 00	Attendant.....	74	Wild Rose, Wis.
Byron Bigler.....	30 00	Attendant.....	44	Oshkosh, Wis.
Andrew Kraby.....	28 00	Attendant.....	72	Oshkosh, Wis.
Geo. Hatch.....	26 00	Attendant.....	20	Oshkosh, Wis.
Joseph Ertl.....	27 00	Attendant.....	15	Oshkosh, Wis.
T. C. Rhodes.....	26 00	Attendant.....	14	Neenah, Wis.
C. W. Dale.....	27 00	Attendant.....	13	Middle Creek, Wis.
F. L. Oatman.....	27 00	Attendant.....	13	Omro, Wis.
F. G. Conner.....	30 00	Attendant.....	12	Parker, Ind.
A. B. Larrabee.....	25 00	Attendant.....	12	Omro, Wis.
W. H. Doe.....	27 00	Attendant.....	23	Oshkosh, Wis.
Win Crosby.....	25 00	Attendant.....	9	Garnville, Iowa.
John B. Nugent.....	20 00	Attendant.....	9	Menasha, Wis.
H. W. Bouls.....	31 00	Attendant.....	8	Ipswich, S. D.
James C. Walsh.....	25 00	Attendant.....	7	Oconto, Wis.
Geo. Luettka.....	28 00	Attendant.....	19	Menasha, Wis.
T. H. Shaw.....	25 00	Attendant.....	3	Chicago, Ill.
C. N. Byer.....	23 00	Attendant.....	4	Kenosha, Wis.
Emrie B. Smith.....	30 00	Attendant.....	4	Suamico, Wis.
Geo. T. Freeborn.....	25 00	Attendant.....	4	Oshkosh, Wis.
Geo. Swenson.....	20 00	Attendant.....	3	Niles, Wis.
Chas. Maltby.....	21 00	Attendant.....	2	Stockbridge, Wis.
Will Collins.....	20 00	Attendant.....	2	Stewartville, Wis.
Archie Welle.....	20 00	Attendant.....	2	Oshkosh, Wis.
Otto E. Gunn.....	20 00	Attendant.....	1	Oshkosh, Wis.
George Hanson.....	26 00	Attendant.....	19	Vinland, Wis.
W. I. Mohr.....	22 00	Attendant.....	1	Chicago, Ill.
H. R. Parker.....	22 00	Attendant.....	1	Brownburg, Ind.
John J. Walsh.....	25 00	Attendant.....	1	Mt Pleasant, Wis.
R. H. Robinson.....	20 00	Attendant.....	3	Leota, Ind.
C. H. Olson.....	20 00	Attendant.....	3	Waupaca, Wis.
Warren E. Frink.....	26 00	Attendant.....	3	Westfield, Wis.
Willis O. White.....	20 00	Attendant.....	3	Watkins, N. Y.
Alma Witte.....	20 00	Attendant.....	51	Neenah, Wis.
M. Minonin.....	21 00	Attendant.....	48	Milwaukee, Wis.
Augusta Engel.....	18 00	Attendant.....	35	Neenah, Wis.
Ina Hanson.....	18 00	Attendant.....	42	Poy Sippi, Wis.
Anna Wolf.....	24 00	Attendant.....	34	Black Creek, Wis.
Cora Dickenson.....	18 00	Attendant.....	28	Waupaca, Wis.
Agnes Proschinger.....	15 00	Attendant.....	3	West Bend, Wis.
Cora B. Wheeler.....	16 00	Attendant.....	21	Menasha, Wis.
Bertha Liberty.....	19 00	Attendant.....	20	Newberry, Mich.
Johanna Proschinger..	19 00	Attendant.....	18	Myra, Wis.



*Statistical Tables.***EMPLOYES OF THE NORTHERN HOSPITAL, JUNE 30, 1902.—Con.**

Names.	Rate per month.	Occupation.	No. mos. employ'd	Address.
Della S. Yule.....	\$16 00	Attendant.....	18	Winnebago, Wis.
Clara Genter.....	17 00	Attendant.....	12	Oshkosh, Wis.
Maria Best.....	15 00	Attendant.....	4	Poy Sippi, Wis.
Caroline Anderson.....	20 00	Attendant.....	15	Oshkosh, Wis.
Mrs. F. L. Ontman.....	16 00	Attendant.....	12	Ouro, Wis.
Mayne G. Neuman.....	15 00	Attendant.....	11	Stevens Point, Wis.
Sadie E. Watson.....	15 00	Attendant.....	11	Spring Green, Wis.
Emma H. Peterson.....	16 00	Attendant.....	11	Brooks Corners, Wis.
Zada M. McCourt.....	18 00	Attendant.....	10	Appleton, Wis.
Josephine Lerachyk.....	16 00	Attendant.....	11	Appleton, Wis.
Anna Kadlich.....	20 00	Attendant.....	8	Black Creek, Wis.
Ethelyn Dougherty.....	18 00	Attendant.....	8	Oshkosh, Wis.
Ida Wolf.....	16 00	Attendant.....	7	Black Creek, Wis.
Achsa Anger.....	18 00	Attendant.....	6	Oshkosh, Wis.
Minnie Walters.....	15 00	Attendant.....	5	Oshkosh, Wis.
Genevieve Buck.....	16 00	Attendant.....	5	Waupaca, Wis.
Alice Bucknell.....	15 00	Attendant.....	3	Waupaca, Wis.
Ida Schowho.....	15 00	Attendant.....	3	St. Peter, Minn.
Margaret Steffy.....	18 00	Attendant.....	3	Oaktown, Ind.
Ellen Melcher.....	15 00	Attendant.....	2	Waupaca, Wis.
Katherine Pribbernow.....	15 00	Attendant.....	1	Oshkosh, Wis.
Ady Walsh.....	15 00	Attendant.....	1	Mt. Pleasant, Ia.
Emma Blouck.....	15 00	Attendant.....	1	Racine, Wis.
Tillie Habermann.....	18 00	Attendant.....	23	Waterloo, Wis.
Florence Mathies.....	15 00	Attendant.....	1	Pittsburg, Ia.
Dora Simons.....	25 00	Nurse.....	7	Shunawano, Wis.
Caroline Sansom.....	15 00	Asst. Center.....	25	Northport, Wis.
Maggie Gill.....	15 00	Asst. Center.....	91	Oshkosh, Wis.
Lizzie Hanson.....	18 00	Asst. Rear.....	14	Winnebago, Wis.
Chas. Mertz.....	23 00	Barman.....	39	Winnebago, Wis.
Geo. Uunuth.....	55 00	Baker.....	160	Oshkosh, Wis.
Ernest Geiger.....	23 00	Asst. Baker.....	51	Oshkosh, Wis.
Louis Gums.....	25 00	Barber.....	36	West Bend, Wis.
Fred Peterson.....	26 00	Butcher.....	16	Oshkosh, Wis.
T. E. Fulley.....	25 00	Carmen.....	59	Oshkosh, Wis.
O. H. Beals.....	50 00	Carpenter.....	3	Ipswich, S. D.
John Haffner.....	30 00	Carpenter.....	23	Oshkosh, Wis.
Geo. B. Sawyer.....	62 00	Cook, Rear.....	82	Oshkosh, Wis.
Chas. Hanson.....	30 00	Asst. Cook, Rear.....	33	Oshkosh, Wis.
Evan Walters.....	25 00	Asst. Cook, Rear.....	3	Oshkosh, Wis.
Mary White.....	20 00	Cook, Center.....	120	Oshkosh, Wis.
Mary O'Neil.....	18 00	Asst. Cook, Center.....	3	Clayton, Wis.
John Miller.....	32 00	Cowman.....	14	Neenah, Wis.
Chas. I. Yule.....	22 00	Cowman.....	18	Winnebago, Wis.
Frank R. Barlow.....	90 00	Engineer.....	48	Oshkosh, Wis.
Frank M. Bemis.....	30 00	Fireman.....	7	Pittsville, Wis.
P. C. Smith.....	30 00	Fireman.....	8	Shiocton, Wis.
Thos. Bolton.....	29 00	Fireman.....	26	Newberry, Mich.
W. A. Weller.....	26 00	Farmer.....	25	Clemensville, Wis.
Chas. Swanson.....	25 00	Farmer.....	120	Winnebago, Wis.
Edward Burns.....	25 00	Farmer.....	11	Bad Axe, Mich.
Albert F. Miller.....	25 00	Farmer.....	3	Clayton, Wis.
C. D. Clark.....	22 00	Drayman.....	1	Oshkosh, Wis.
Wm. Entress.....	22 00	Farmer.....	1	Oshkosh, Wis.
John Davis.....	57 00	Gardener.....	70	Winnebago, Wis.
Chris Madsen.....	32 00	Asst. Gardener.....	108	Washburn, Wis.
W. H. Brink.....	35 00	Laundress.....	168	Winnebago, Wis.
Delia Dunn.....	20 00	Laundress.....	120	Oshkosh, Wis.
Leona Erfert.....	14 00	Laundress.....	120	Oshkosh, Wis.
Margaret Bibby.....	14 00	Laundress.....	60	Oshkosh, Wis.
Lizzie Krause.....	15 00	Laundress.....	30	Greenleaf, Wis.
Rose Theimer.....	18 00	Laundress.....	30	Menasha, Wis.
Lizzie Bruehl.....	18 00	Laundress.....	26	Menasha, Wis.



*Northern Hospital.*

## EMPLOYEES OF THE NORTHERN HOSPITAL, JUNE 30.— Con.

Names.	Rate per month.	Occupation.	No. mos. employ'd	Address.
Agnes Crawford.....	\$13 00	Laundress.....	12	Menasha, Wis.
Josephine Trummer.....	13 00	Laundress.....	11	Stevens Point, Wis.
Laura Mueller.....	13 00	Laundress.....	6	Oshkosh, Wis.
Clara Bruchl.....	13 00	Laundress.....	3	Menasha, Wis.
Helen Nelson.....	13 00	Laundress.....	14	Waupaca, Wis.
Kittie Johnson.....	13 00	Laundress.....	1½	Winneconne, Wis.
Maud Harvey.....	13 00	Laundress.....	1½	Oshkosh, Wis.
Julius Pistolil.....	61 01	Mason.....	216	Oshkosh, Wis.
E. W. Payne.....	31 00	Nightwatch.....	109	Oshkosh, Wis.
John Wiley.....	23 00	Nightwatch.....	268	Winnebago, Wis.
Dan Leathorman.....	23 00	Nightwatch.....	24	Independence, Ia.
Wm. Griffith.....	27 00	Nightwatch.....	24	Odessa, N. Y.
C. B. Coed.....	26 00	Nightwatch.....	16	Mt Pleasant, Ia.
Ferdinand Woodfield.....	20 00	Nightwatch.....	56	Darboy, Wis.
Margaret McDaniels.....	18 00	Nightwatch.....	32	Kaukauna, Wis.
Grace Green.....	18 00	Nightwatch.....	26	Rushford, Minn.
Jessie Whalen.....	18 00	Nightwatch.....	8	Centerville, Wis.
Carl Rumery.....	20 00	Office boy.....	36	Oshkosh, Wis.
J. T. Harwood.....	48 00	Painter.....	168	Racine, Wis.
Louise Ziebell.....	18 00	Seamstress.....	34	Oshkosh, Wis.
Hattie Kellett.....	15 00	Seamstress.....	8	Neenah, Wis.
Mrs. Hopper Miller.....	15 00	Seamstress.....	8	Winnebago, Wis.
Anton Kromchinski.....	17 00	Shoemaker.....	92	New London, Wis.
A. E. Chase.....	10 00	Storekeeper.....	8	Neenah, Wis.
Ira Jackson.....	30 00	Teacher.....	8	Menasha, Wis.
Millie Nugent.....	30 00	Teacher.....	58	Oshkosh, Wis.
T. H. Farrow.....	30 00	Upholsterer.....	1½	Oshkosh, Wis.
Wm. Dreyer.....	20 00	Farmer.....		



*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$50,676 31
1901.				
Jan. 1	From counties .....			50,665 36
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, laws 1901 .....			127,000 00
Sept. 30	Transferred to "New Bath Rooms" fund, special .....			26 91
Sept. 30	Steward for board and clothing patients .....			2,728 71
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries .....			2,753 94
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....	\$133,159 30		
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$100,602 88 .....			
Sept. 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	89 05	100,691 93	
			\$233,851 23	\$233,851 23

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$100,691 93
1902.				
Jan. 1	From counties .....			54,252 79
June 30	Steward for board and clothing patients .....			1,412 15
June 30	Steward for sundries .....			2,518 46
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....	\$93,586 68		
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$65,235 73 .....			
June 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	52 92	65,288 65	
			\$158,875 33	\$158,875 33





**Northern Hospital.**

**STATEMENT OF**  
**At the Northern Hospital for the Insane**

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transfer'd to this account during the year.	Total.
Amusements .....	\$2,702 73	\$742 03		\$3,444 76
Barn, farm and garden .....	18,021 97	4,204 50		22,226 47
Clothing .....	2,188 73	9,510 36		12,699 09
Discharged patients .....		1,459 75		1,459 75
Drug and medical department .....	1,348 73	2,049 88		3,398 61
Engines and boilers .....	18,520 12	1,403 59		19,923 71
Elopers .....		35 48		35 48
Freight and express (not classified) .....		69 85		69 85
Fire apparatus .....	1,920 08	56 28		1,976 36
Fire and boiler in- surance .....		3,533 40		3,533 40
Fuel .....	9,395 50	12,173 07		21,568 57
Furniture .....	12,757 96	1,073 09		13,831 05
Gas and other lights .....	1 50	315 38	\$2,500 00	2,816 88
Hides and pelts .....			82 93	82 93
House furnishing .....	28,862 54	5,473 39		34,335 93
Laundry .....	4,470 87	984 98	273 80	5,729 65
Library .....	2,537 33	373 45		2,910 78
Laboratory .....	1,437 67			1,437 67
Machinery and tools .....	1,506 56	148 35		1,654 91
Miscellaneous .....	1,221 07	625 71		1,846 78
Officers' expenses .....		140 34		140 34
Printing, postage, stationery and tel- egraph .....	339 96	756 25		1,096 21
Real estate, includ- ing buildings, etc. .....	768,305 54		9,973 09	778,278 63
Repairs and renew- als .....	1,817 86	4,616 57		6,434 43
Restaurants .....	4 10	18 76		65 86
Scraps .....			109 52	109 52
Special attendance .....		30 81	509 19	540 00
Subsistence .....	5,797 69	34,421 95	12,627 97	52,847 61
Surgical instruments and appliances .....	916 89	496 70		1,413 59
Tobacco .....	20 46	170 54		191 00
Wages and salaries .....		48,923 39		48,923 39
Discount .....				
Totals .....	\$885,138 86	\$133,807 84	\$26,076 50	\$1,045,023 20
Less discounts and other credits .....		680 41		914,728 69
		\$133,127 43		\$130,294 51
Deducted by secre- tary of state for printing .....		31 87		



*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash re- ceived on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transfer'd from this account during the year	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,632 53			\$2,632 53		\$812 23
18,139 16	600 27	\$12,627 97	31,307 40	\$9,140 93	
2,595 79	230 77		2,826 56		9,872 53
	15 57		15 57		1,444 18
1,287 27			1,287 27		2,111 34
19,149 45	15 45		19,164 90		758 81
					35 48
					69 85
1,910 08			1,910 08		66 28
					3,533 40
10,203 50		2,500 00	12,703 50		8,865 07
13,427 97			13,427 97		403 08
1 72		4 10	5 82		2,811 06
	82 93		82 93		
28,585 90	51 30		28,637 20		5,698 73
4,686 81			4,686 81		1,042 84
2,623 36			2,623 36		287 42
1,437 67			1,437 67		
1,174 12			1,174 12		480 79
1,236 75	431 30		1,668 05		178 73
	14 20		14 20		126 14
393 79	4 75		398 54		697 67
778,278 63			778,278 63		
1,007 05	62 37	109 52	1,178 94		5,255 49
62 10			62 10		3 75
	109 52		109 52		
	540 00		540 00		
4,969 74	54 66	356 73	5,381 13		47,466 48
1,387 54			1,387 54		26 05
					191 00
	540 85	509 19	1,050 04		47,873 35
		676 31	676 31	676 31	
\$895,190 93	\$2,753 94	\$16,788 82	\$914,728 69	\$9,817 24	\$140,111 75
					9,817 24
					\$130,294 51
					31 87



*Northern Hospital.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Northern Hospital from

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Purchas'd during the period.	Transfer'd to this ac- count dur- ing the period.	Total.
Amusements .....	\$2,632 53	\$914 54		\$3,547 07
Barn, farm and garden .....	18,139 16	2,875 03		21,014 19
Clothing .....	2,595 79	7,548 00		10,143 79
Discharged patients.		1,345 27		1,345 27
Drug and medical de- partment .....	1,287 27	1,493 92		2,781 19
Engine and boilers..	19,149 45	715 57	\$667 00	20,532 02
Elopers .....		65 46		65 46
Freight and express (not classified ...)		92 39		92 39
Fire apparatus .....	1,910 08	85 78		1,995 86
Fire and boiler in- surance .....		143 75		143 75
Fuel .....	10,203 50	562 92		10,766 42
Furniture .....	13,427 97	171 75	214 88	13,814 60
Gas and other lights	1 72	247 40	2,500 00	2,749 12
Hides and pelts .....			89 20	89 20
House furnishing ..	38,585 90	4,176 73		32,762 63
Laundry .....	4,686 81	584 08	170 84	5,441 73
Library .....	2,623 36	321 22		2,944 58
Laboratory .....	1,427 67			1,437 67
Machinery and tools	1,174 12	133 62	86 25	1,393 99
Miscellaneous .....	1,236 75	505 99		1,742 74
Officers' expenses ..		126 43		126 43
Printing, postage, stationery and tel- egraph .....	393 79	648 04		1,041 83
Real estate, includ- ing buildings, etc..	778,278 63		9,977 22	788,255 85
Repairs and renew- als .....	1,007 05	4,297 46		5,304 51
Restraints .....	62 10	16 50		78 60
Scraps .....			200 26	200 26
Special attendance..		14 40	575 60	590 00
Subsistence .....	4,969 74	28,366 40	8,946 38	42,282 52
Surgical instruments and appliances ...	1,387 54	648 56	60 00	2,096 10
Tobacco .....		118 19		118 19
Wages and salaries.		37,863 37		37,863 37
Discount .....		5 45		5 45
Board and clothing patients .....		20 57	1,412 15	1,432 72
	\$895,190 93	\$94,108 79	\$24,899 78	\$1,014,199 50
Less discounts and other credits .....		587 10		908,872 25
Deducted by secre- tary of state for printing .....		\$93,521 69		\$105,327 25
		64 99		
Net expenses		\$93,586 68		



*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.

Inventory June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing period.	Transfer'd on this ac- count dur- ing the period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,918 65			\$2,918 65		\$628 42
12,413 72	\$98 60	\$8,946 38	21,458 70	\$444 51	
2,418 59	141 42		2,560 01		7,583 78
	8 55		8 55		1,336 72
1,229 94		5 66	1,235 60		1,545 50
20,314 15	10 65		20,324 80		207 22
					65 46
					92 39
1,912 68			1,912 68		83 18
	123 37		123 37		20 38
1,548 00	100 00	2,500 00	4,148 00		6,618 42
13,665 73			13,665 73		148 87
50			50		2,748 62
	89 20		89 20		
29,435 10			29,435 10		3,327 53
4,673 87		1 12	4,674 99		766 74
2,643 36	50		2,643 86		800 72
1,086 00	186 58		1,272 58		470 16
1,437 67			1,437 67		
1,307 05			1,307 05		86 94
					126 43
360 14	8 72		368 86		672 97
788,255 85			788,255 85		
1,038 43	570 68	288 01	1,897 12		3,407 39
76 10	1 50		77 60		1 00
	200 26		200 26		
	590 00		590 00		
1,536 35	60 67	1,727 44	3,324 46		38,958 06
2,090 73			2,090 73		5 37
10 00			10 00		108 19
	307 19	575 60	882 79		36,980 58
		524 82	524 82	519 37	
	1,432 72		1,432 72		
\$890,372 61	\$8,980 61	\$14,569 03	\$908,872 25	\$963 88	\$106,291 13
					963 88
					\$106,327 25
					64 99
					\$106,392 24





*Northern Hospital.*

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS—1902.

Classified Items.	Balance avail'ble Oct 1, 1900	Appropriation 1901.	Exp'd'd during biennial term.	Transf'd from cur- rent exp. fund.	Transf'd to cur- rent exp. fund.	Balance avail'ble June 30, 1902.
Filter for lake water .....	\$900	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$900
New bath rooms and alter- ations to buildings .....	3,900 45	.....	33,873 51	.....	\$36 91	.....
Altering and repairing build'gs .....	.....	10,000 00	9,977 22	.....	.....	23 78
Water filter and pumps .....	.....	5,000 00	707 00	.....	.....	4,293 00
Total .....	\$4,800 45	15,000 00	14,587 73	.....	26 91	\$5,215 75

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$600 27	\$98 60
Board and clothing patients .....	2,728 71	1,432 72
Clothing .....	230 77	141 42
Discharged patients .....	15 57	8 55
Engines and boilers .....	15 45	10 65
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	123 37
Fuel .....	.....	100 00
Hides and pelts .....	82 93	89 20
House furnishing .....	51 30	.....
Library .....	.....	50
Miscellaneous .....	431 30	186 58
Officers' expenses .....	14 20	.....
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.	4 75	8 72
Repairs and renewals .....	62 37	510 68
Restraints .....	.....	1 50
Scraps .....	109 52	200 26
Special attendants .....	540 00	590 00
Subsistence .....	54 66	60 67
Wages and salaries .....	540 85	307 19
New bath rooms .....	25 30	.....
Alter and repairing buildings .....	.....	26 60
	\$5,507 95	\$3,957 21



*Statistical Tables.***STATEMENT OF PATIENTS' CASH.**

Cash taken from patients for safe keeping.

On hand Oct. 1, 1900 .....	\$2-173 13
Received during 21 month period .....	2,034 36
Total .....	\$4,207 49
Returned to patients or their representatives .....	2,193 25
Balance on hand June 30, 1902 .....	\$2,014 24

**CASH DEPOSITED TO BE EXPENDED FOR THE BENEFIT OF PATIENTS.**

On hand October 1st, 1900 .....	\$859 11
Received during 21 month period .....	1,171 85
Total .....	\$2,030 96
Expended for benefit of patients .....	1,153 68
Balance on hand July 1, 1902 .....	\$877 28



*Northern Hospital.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

Year ending Sept. 30, 1901, and nine months period ending June 30, 1902.

Article.	Quantity, 1901.	Value, 1901.	Quantity, 1902.	Value, 1902.
Asparagus .....	3,919 bch.	\$78 38	2,775 bch.	\$55 50
Beans .....	35 bu.	70 40	18 bu.	32 40
Beans, Lima .....	18 bu.	36 00	.....	.....
Beans, wax .....	113 bu.	79 10	.....	.....
Beets .....	191 bu.	84 90	118 bu.	91 00
Beef, dressed .....	9,120 lbs.	583 21	6,056 lbs.	410 58
Chicken .....	513 lbs.	42 52	1,820 lbs.	168 14
Cabbage .....	9,001 hds.	288 28	8,721 hds.	171 62
Cauliflower .....	75 hds.	1 92	423 hds.	8 46
Cucumbers .....	150 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	06 35	.....	.....
Celery .....	8,650 bch.	112 20	9,183 bch.	183 06
Carrots .....	188 bu.	52 00	168 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	60 20
Currants .....	1,552 qts.	115 58	187 qts.	9 35
Corn, sweet .....	499 bu.	342 90	.....	.....
Cucumb'rs, p'k'd .....	.....	.....	40 bu.	29 20
Corn .....	3,500 bu.	1,400 00	.....	.....
Corn stalks .....	125 tons	250 00	.....	.....
Ducks .....	1,087 lbs.	86 97	2,657 lbs.	212 56
Eggs .....	9 $\frac{1}{4}$ doz.	1 65	938 doz.	155 50
Geese .....	141 lbs.	11 58	105 lbs.	9 87
Gooseberries .....	1,048 qts.	83 84	.....	.....
Lettuce .....	14,585 bch.	292 30	7,089 bch.	144 03
Lard .....	175 lbs.	15 75	585 lbs.	50 80
Hay .....	150 tons	1,200 00	.....	.....
Milk .....	166,818 qts.	6,672 72	122,600 qts.	4,904 00
Mangelwurtzels .....	3,600 bu.	360 00	.....	.....
Onions, dry .....	404 bu.	206 70	293 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu.	146 62
Onions, green .....	5,645 bch.	169 35	4,463 bch.	89 26
Peas .....	133 bu.	58 10	51 bu.	20 40
Peppers .....	67 doz.	16 75	28 doz.	5 20
Potatoes .....	1,331 bu.	429 80	330 bu.	165 00
Parsnips .....	150 bu.	54 40	192 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	57 70
Pumpkins .....	711	17 30	56	5 00
Pork, fresh .....	9,085 lbs.	532 96	9,515 lbs.	735 08
Oats .....	5,436 bu.	1,630 80	.....	.....
Oats straw .....	100 tons	200 00	.....	.....
Rye .....	20 bu.	10 00	.....	.....
Rye straw .....	2 tons	4 00	.....	.....
Rutabagas .....	52 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	14 10	120 bu.	40 80
Radishes .....	9,460 bch.	283 00	5,080 bch.	106 80
Rhubarb .....	1,338 bch.	34 54	2,990 lbs.	37 30

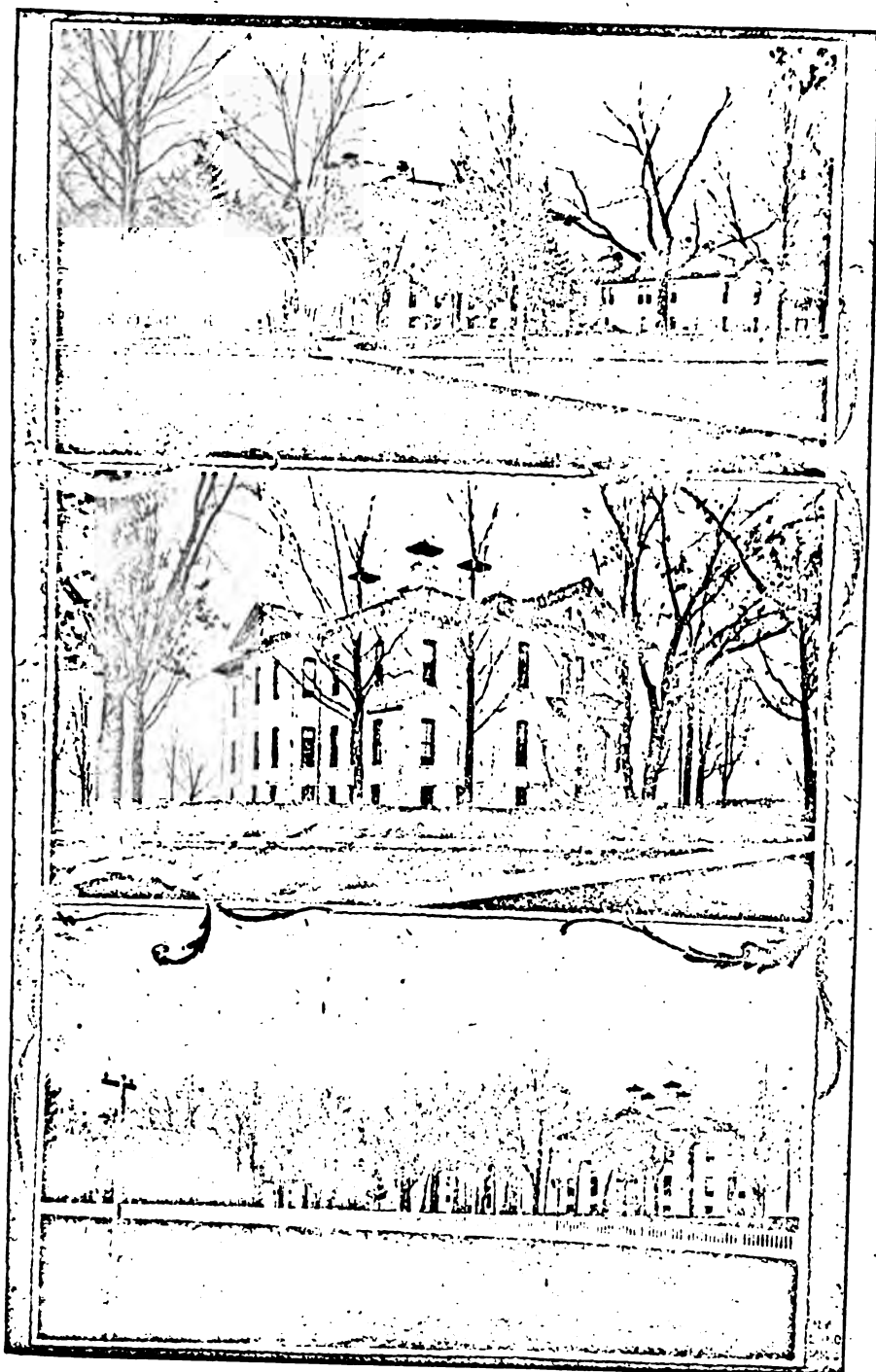


*Statistical Tables.***FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—Continued.**

Article.	Quantity, 1901.	Value, 1901.	Quantity, 1902.	Value, 1902.
Raspberries .....	1,888 qts.	\$151 01	.....	.....
Strawberries ....	2,471 qts.	197 68	3,853 qts.	\$385 30
Spinach .....	200 beh.	47 58	121 beh.	3 63
Salsify .....	16 bu.	6 80	86 bu.	41 20
Sage .....	221 beh.	10 22	246 beh.	5 88
Squash .....	23,200 lbs.	457 30	6,300 lbs.	63 00
Squash, summer.	1,260 lbs.	41 10	.....	.....
Sauerkraut.....	12 bbls.	31 25	10½ bbls.	21 00
Sausage.....	85 lbs	5 70	315 lbs	22 05
Turkeys.....	511 lbs	41 38	405 lbs.	36 45
Tomatoes.....	188 bu.	271 00	48 bu.	24 00
Tallow .....	6,845 lbs.	278 80	4,271 lbs.	170 84
Feathers .....	.....	.....	16 lbs.	8 00
Pigeons .....	.....	.....	81	12 15
Hares .....	.....	.....	90 lbs	12 80
Popcorn .....	.....	.....	28 bu.	31 36
Horseradish .....	.....	.....	1½ bu	1 00
Turnips .....	259 bu.	83 70	281½ bu	140 67
<b>Totals.....</b>	.....	<b>\$17,644 50</b>	.....	<b>\$9,123 05</b>







WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.



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**TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**Wisconsin School for the Deaf**

**AT DELAVAN, WISCONSIN.**

**For the Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30th, 1902.**

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## OFFICERS, TEACHERS AND ASSISTANTS.

### *Superintendent and Steward,*

C. P. CARY, B. S.

### *Clerk,*

EDGAR D. FISKE.

### *Matron,*

\*MRS. MYRA T. CARY.

### *Assistant Matron,*

THOMAS CANNAN.

### *Boys' Supervisor,*

JOSEPH WACHUTA.

### *Engineer,*

W. M. STILLMAN.

### *Physician,*

C. C. BLANCHARD, M. D.

### INSTRUCTORS.

### *Manual Department.*

WARREN ROBINSON, M. A.      W. A. COCHRANE, M. A.  
JAMES JOSEPH MURPHY, B. A.      PAUL LANGE, M. A.  
THOMAS HAGERTY, B. A.

### *Oral Department.*

SETH W. GREGORY, M. A.      A. I. HOBART, B. S.  
IVA C. PEARCE, B. S.      W. F. GRAY.  
MARY D. FONNER      ALICE T. COBURN.  
MATIE WINSTON      MARY WILLIAMS.  
DORA P. HENDRICKSON.      ELSIE M. STEINKE.

### *Art Department.*

†LILLIAN SORRENSEN.

### *Manual Training.*

CLARA HENDERSON.      E. J. BENDING.

### *Physical Culture.*

THOMAS HAGERTY.      JULIA CARNEY.

### *Industrial Department.*

FRED LARSON ..... printing  
†DAVID E. LEE ..... in wood working  
JOHN BEAMSLEY ..... in shoe making  
GEORGE KIRK ..... in baking

\*Assumed duties April 1, 1902, succeeding Sarah D. Gibson, resigned.

†Assumed duties Sept., 1901, succeeding Stella Fiske resigned.

‡Assumed duties Sept., 1901, succeeding David E. Lee, resigned.



## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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### *To the State Board of Control:*

GENTLEMEN:—The close of another biennial period makes it my duty to lay before you the Tenth Biennial Report and the Fiftieth Annual Report of the Wisconsin School for the Deaf. Statistical data will be found upon subsequent pages.

Some special difficulties attended the preparation of this report in view of the fact that the writer has had charge of the school for but one year and also in view of the fact that the year just closing has been shortened by three months so as to make it correspond with the school year proper. During the past two years the health of the inmates of the school has been fully equal to that of past years and the advancement of the pupils has been such as to reflect credit upon the tireless energy and faithful devotion of the corps of teachers. The officers of the school have been faithful in the discharge of their several duties and it is a great pleasure to the superintendent, now to the work as he was a year ago, to be able to say that all his efforts for the good of the institution have met with hearty co-operation on every side.

We have just graduated the largest class in the history of the institution and the pupils receiving diplomas seem well qualified to bear honorable and useful parts in the communities to which they return.

Last April marked the fiftieth anniversary of the institution and the event was celebrated in a fitting manner. Many distinguished guests and many former students of the institution were present and helped to gladden the celebration. A pamphlet in which are printed the speeches and proceedings will shortly be issued from the press of the institution.

As a stranger to the institution I was strongly impressed in the early part of my work with two important facts: The first





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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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was the excellent system and orderliness and businesslike management prevailing in the institution. It was very evident that great care had been exercised on the side of morals and on the side of discipline. I made it my business to perpetuate all that was good in the direction to which I have referred and to make the life of the students and all the inmates of the school generally, as happy and homelike as the circumstances permitted. The other fact that impressed me was that the institution is sadly lacking in many directions that are vital to the best interests of the school. For instance, we teach physics but are utterly lacking in physical apparatus. Such a condition would not be tolerated in any modern public school. The library is very deficient in books adapted to the needs of our pupils. Charts, modern maps, globes, cabinets and other illustrative materials are also sadly lacking. The school rooms need to be beautified and decorated with appropriate pictures. It is only a common place fact to remark that those who are lacking in the sense of hearing should be appealed to daily and hourly through the sense of sight. One avenue of instruction and artistic development is forever closed and it follows that other avenues, particularly that of sight, should receive additional care and development. We are in need of additional school rooms and one or more additional teachers. At present we are obliged to have one or more rotating classes, that is, classes that recite to different teachers in different places in the course of the day. Such pupils do not make the progress that other pupils make.

This is an institution of learning first of all, and not merely a place to house and feed children and it is of the utmost importance that the board of control and the coming legislature make adequate provision for all necessary expenditures of money to strengthen the institution as above indicated. Not only is the institution weak in the directions named but there is urgent need of expenditure of money for the purpose of putting the plant in good condition for the present and immediate future.

Our hospital facilities are very meager and there should be



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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a building erected for hospital purposes, isolated from other buildings. A new refrigerator, and fruit and vegetable store house are needed. There should be an addition to the power house and an additional dynamo and engine. A new printing press must be supplied and there should be a motor to run it. The buildings are not adequately supplied with fire extinguishers and this matter should receive prompt attention. A green house would be a very desirable addition to the institution. It is impossible to enumerate in detail all that is needed, or will soon be needed to repair the institution and to make needed improvements.

Unfortunately, as I think, for the school the sum of six thousand dollars was returned to the state, unused, two years ago, and a like amount was cut from the biennial appropriation at that time. Forty-five thousand dollars a year is certainly as little as should be appropriated for the running expenses of the institution, and in addition to this, the next legislature should appropriate thirty thousand dollars for immediate improvements. In my opinion there should be, at least annually, an examination by an expert of the pupils in respect to eyesight, organs of hearing and throats.

It may not be amiss to say that the year that I have spent in this institution has gone far to convince me that the plan in use in the school of testing pupils thoroughly as to their ability to do satisfactory oral work upon their entrance to the school and subsequently placing such as make poor or inadequate advancement in oral work, in manual classes, is wise. The writer is well aware, that differences of opinion exist in relation to this matter but he is well convinced that a considerable percentage of all deaf pupils can not be taught continuously by the oral method without loss of time and opportunity and a sifting process is necessary in order to determine who can and who can not profitably receive continuous oral instruction.

The course of instruction in the institution has not been changed during the past year but it seems desirable that in the



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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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future a course of study should be worked out for manual classes differing somewhat from the course used with oral classes. It also seems desirable that a more continuous and well articulated course of instruction be planned for the Manual Training classes including carpentry, etc. All boys should have certain foundation work in the Manual Training department before taking up the work that is commonly called a trade. Though strictly speaking, the institution does not attempt to teach trades.

I have now severed my connection with the institution in order to enter another field, but I wish to thank the Board of Control for hearty support and co-operation in my efforts for the past year.

Respectfully submitted,

C. P. CARY,  
*Superintendent.*

Delavan, Wis., June 30, 1902.

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WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

This school located at Delavan, Wisconsin, on the southwestern division of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, incorporated by act of legislature, April 19, 1852. The school buildings stand on the hill west of the village, which secures perfect drainage and gives a commanding view of one of the most beautiful landscapes in all Wisconsin, diversified by forest, prairies, river and lake. Remarkable immunity from disease through a long series of years attests the healthfulness of the place, while the quiet orderly city in which the school is located affords the ideal site for an institution of learning.

Deaf mutes of Wisconsin of proper age are admitted to all the privileges of the school free of charge. There is no charge for board or tuition for children living in this state. Friends



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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are expected to pay traveling and incidental expenses and to provide clothing, a sufficient supply of which should be furnished at the beginning of the school year or sent by express as needed. All articles should be distinctly marked with the owner's name. Five dollars should also be deposited with the superintendent at the commencement of the year to defray incidental expenses, such as repair of shoes, postage, etc.

Bear in mind this is not a hospital, an asylum for the dependent, or a reform school for the vicious, but simply a school for the deaf. The school is maintained by the state of Wisconsin for the education of those children who on account of deafness, are unable to receive instruction in the common schools. It has two departments:

First—The academic department in which the pupils are taught language, writing, reading, composition, arithmetic, geography, history, natural science, penmanship and drawing. All new pupils are placed in the oral classes, in which they remain during the entire course unless it appears that they are incapable of acquiring plain, intelligible speech. The course of training also includes calisthenics and light gymnastics.

Second—Manual training in connection with trade schools, in which bench-work, joinery, forging and molding, needlework, baking, cooking, printing, carpentry and shoemaking are taught.

The regular course of instruction occupies about ten years. Articulation and lip-reading are taught by teachers of skill and experience, with very gratifying success. The day is divided into hours for labor, study and recreation, with the design of securing habits of industry and promoting health as well as intellectual and moral development. No leave of absence is granted during the term except in cases of sickness or extreme necessity. A blank form of application is sent to anyone wishing to send a child to this school. No child should be sent or brought to school until the application, properly filled, has been accepted and notice of the same returned to the person making the application. Candidates for admission should not be





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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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under seven nor more than twenty years of age, sound of mind and good morals. Imbecile, idiotic or feeble-minded children will not be received. Each pupil should be provided with a trunk containing a year's supply of plain, comfortable clothing, marked in indelible ink, with the name in full. The annual session begins the second Wednesday in September and continues until second Wednesday in June. The proper time for the admission of pupils is the beginning of the term, and under ordinary circumstances, none will be received at any other time. Except in cases of sickness, all pupils are expected to remain during the entire term; but the superintendent may require the removal, at any time, of pupils, whose condition, moral, mental or physical, is not such as to warrant their continuance. The summer vacation extends from June to September. Children are sent home promptly at the close of the term, accompanied to prominent railroad points by messengers from the institution. Friends will be expected to meet them at places designated. Pupils from other schools will be examined before being classified. All letters and packages for pupils should be marked "Wisconsin School for the Deaf, Delavan, Wis." Express matter and telegrams should be prepaid. Letters in regard to pupils or applications for admission should be addressed to the superintendent. Any information or letters or inquiry in regard to deaf children or their education should be addressed,

SUPERINTENDENT WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF,  
DELAVAN, WIS.

In this connection city and county superintendents of schools should read section 3, chapter 331, laws of Wisconsin, session of 1891, as follows:

Section 3. It shall be the duty of each county and city superintendent of the schools to send to the superintendent of the state school for the deaf at Delavan and to the superintendent of the state school for the blind at Janesville, the address of parents,



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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with the name and age of each deaf or blind child known to be in his county or city, and to inform parents, guardians and custodians of deaf mutes and blind children in his county or city, respecting the several schools for deaf mutes and the blind in the state, and the conditions of admission to them; and for this purpose, the superintendents of such institutions shall provide each such superintendent with sufficient printed information and with the names and residences of all deaf mutes and blind children known to be in his county or city. And each such superintendent shall include in his annual report to the county board of supervisors or the city board of education, a statement of the number of deaf mutes and the blind children of school age in such county or city then receiving an education, or the number of each not receiving an education and the number of personal visits he has made during the year, upon the parents, guardians or custodians of such children, to induce them to give such children a proper education.

Letters in regard to pupils, applications for admission and inquiries in regard to deaf children or their education should be addressed to,

E. W. WALKER,  
*Superintendent.*

Delavan, Wis.



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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*


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**SUPERVISION.**

Matron, Asst. Matron and Usher in charge of girls out of school.

Boys' Supervisor, Asst. and Nurse in charge of boys out of school.

Gentlemen teachers are on duty in turn in study rooms every evening except Saturday evening, from 7:30 to 8:30, with Sunday evening lectures to lower study in regular order.

Morning chapel at 7:50 and Sunday lectures at 9:00 a. m. on alternate Sundays, in regular order.

Lady teachers are on duty in girls' study room every evening except Saturday evening, from 7:00 to 8:00 p. m.

Lady teachers also alternate with the Matron and Asst. Matron in taking charge of the girls from 10:00 a. m. to 3:00 p. m. Sundays.

Teachers—gentlemen and ladies—are also on duty in school house at recess during week of supervision.

Teachers are required to enter the school house before their pupils and to leave the school house after them.

**ORDER OF THE DAY.**

Rise .....	6:00 a. m.
Breakfast—pupils and employes .....	6:30 a. m.
Breakfast—officers and teachers .....	7:00 a. m.
Chapel .....	7:50 a. m.
School—1st and 3rd Work Divisions, 2nd Division .....	8:00 a. m.
Recess .....	10:45 to 11:00
Noon .....	12:00 m.
Dinner .....	12:00 m.
Industries .....	1:00 to 4:30 p. m.
School—2nd Division .....	1:00 to 4:30 p. m.
School .....	1:00 to 3:00 p. m.
Industries—3rd Division .....	3:00 to 4:30 p. m.
Recreation .....	4:30 to 6:00 p. m.
Supper .....	6:00 p. m.
Evening study .....	7:00 to 8:30 to 9:00 p. m.
Pupils retire .....	9:00 p. m.
All others retire .....	10:00 p. m.
Lights out .....	10:15 p. m.

**Saturday.**

Industries .....	7:30 to 10:30 a. m.
Bathing .....	9:00 to 12:00 m.
Dinner .....	12:00 m.

**Sunday.**

Lecture .....	9:00 a. m.
Study hour .....	11:00 a. m. to 12:00 m.
Dinner .....	12:30 p. m.
Sunday school .....	2:30 p. m.
Supper .....	5:30 p. m.
Retire .....	7:00 to 8:00 to 9:00 p. m.



*Statistical Tables.**Average Monthly Attendance.*

	1901.	1902.
October .....	193	195
November .....	199	208
December .....	200	208
January .....	201	205
February .....	202	201
March .....	202	201
April .....	199	200
May .....	196	...
June .....	195	...
September .....	184	...
Total .....	1,971	
Monthly average .....	197.1	

*Causes of deafness in cases admitted during the biennial period ending June 30, 1902.*

Congenital .....	11
Catarrhal fever .....	1
Brain fever .....	2
Scarlet fever .....	2
Typhoid fever .....	2
Convulsions .....	2
Gathering in the head .....	3
Indigestion .....	1
Measles .....	1
Unknown .....	5
Spinal meningitis .....	3
Total .....	33

*Nativity of parents of new pupils.*

American .....	13
Norwegian .....	3
Danish .....	1
Swedish .....	4
German .....	3
Polish .....	1
Belgian .....	1
Scotch-German .....	2
Total .....	33

*Age of new pupils when hearing was lost.*

At birth .....	14
At 2 years .....	6
At 4 years .....	1
At 5 years .....	1
At 6 years .....	1
At 1 year and younger .....	10
Total .....	33





*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.**Age of new pupils at date of admission.*

At 6 years .....	2
At 7 years .....	4
At 8 years .....	2
At 9 years .....	2
At 10 years .....	4
At 11 years .....	2
At 12 years .....	3
At 13 years .....	4
At 14 years .....	2
At 16 years .....	4
At 17 years .....	1
At 19 years .....	2
At 23 years .....	1
Total .....	38

## GRADUATING CLASS OF 1902.

Bridget Dieveney, New Richmond.	Clarence Herald, Oconto.
John Amondson, Deer Park.	Carrie Jacobson, Debello.
Joseph J. Belsang, Eau Claire.	William C. Miller, Manitowoc.
Henry Berholtz, Appleton.	Annie J. Mostedt, Abbotsford.
Elizabeth Brickley, New Richmond.	John Otto, Appleton.
May L. Busby, Milwaukee.	Amelia A. Rasmus, Bloomer.
John Doro, Berlin.	Joseph Ryan, Argyle.
Walter Dowo, Horicon.	Minnie Schweiger, Jefferson.
Patsey Downey, Hollandale.	Amelia Slegert, Wauzeka.
Leon A. Flek, Delavan.	Guy Vergerout, Elkhorn.
Roy Grimse, Clinton.	Archie Williams, Red Springs.
Carl Hamre, Morrisonville.	



*Statistical Tables.*

SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Adleman, Orville .....	Oakley .....	Green .....	1894
Adleman, Eldora .....	Oakley .....	Green .....	1897
Amondson, John .....	Deer Park .....	St. Croix .....	1897
Anderson, Alma .....	Baldwin .....	St. Croix .....	1899
Anderson, Clara .....	Colfax .....	Dunn .....	1897
Anderson, George .....	Clinton .....	Rock .....	1898
Barlow, Leslie .....	Omro .....	Winnebago .....	1897
Baker, Clara .....	Monterey .....	Waukesha .....	1894
Blackman, Laura .....	North Freedom .....	Sauk .....	1897
Brakke, Gerhard .....	Primrose .....	Dane .....	1898
Brault, Albert .....	Beaver .....	Marinette .....	1898
Beisang, Joseph .....	Eau Claire .....	Eau Claire .....	1894
Benguard, Peter .....	Racine .....	Racine .....	1900
Berndt, Alvina .....	Alien's Grove .....	Walworth .....	1895
Berholts, Henry .....	Appleton .....	Outagamie .....	1892
Brickley, Eliza .....	New Richmond .....	St. Croix .....	1893
Belons, Julia A. ....	Port Washington .....	Ozaukee .....	1900
Borchard, Augusta .....	Racine .....	Racine .....	1900
Bohen, Adolor .....	Marinette .....	Marinette .....	1894
Brown, William .....	River Falls .....	Pierce .....	1894
Bron, Laura .....	Hudson .....	St. Croix .....	1888
Booth, Charles .....	Diamond Bluff .....	Pierce .....	1900
Boryske, Heys .....	Pence .....	Iron .....	1898
Broderick, Gwendolin .....	Brodhead .....	Green .....	1896
Blumer, Ernst .....	East Delavan .....	Walworth .....	1897
Blumel, Martha .....	Gildden .....	Ashland .....	.....
Busby, May .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee .....	1896
Bystrom, Ella .....	Moenville .....	Pierce .....	1900
Chapman, Willard .....	Little Prairie .....	Walworth .....	1898
Christianson, Fred .....	Hickory .....	Oconto .....	1893
Collins, James .....	Menomonie .....	Dunn .....	1894
Commors, Herbert .....	Two Rivers .....	Manitowoc .....	1894
Confer, John .....	Montello .....	Marquette .....	1900
Carbisier, Lucy .....	Gardner .....	Door .....	1899
Clobes, Louise .....	Iron River .....	Pierce .....	1898
Crusnick, Bertha .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee .....	.....
Dahl, Carl .....	Pigeon Falls .....	Trempealeau .....	1900
Davis, Leslie .....	Pardeeville .....	Columbia .....	1900
Delavaux, Joseph .....	Champion .....	Brown .....	1896
Dieveney, Bridget .....	New Richmond .....	St. Croix .....	1894
Doro, John .....	Berlin .....	Green Lake .....	1894
Dowe, Walter .....	Horicon .....	Dodge .....	1892
Downey, Patrick .....	Hollendale .....	Iowa .....	1891
Dickson, Robert .....	Waneka .....	Dunn .....	1893
Due, Frederika .....	Racine .....	Racine .....	1893



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Epstein, Jere .....	Berlin .....	Green Lake ...	1898
Erhard, Clara .....	Stoughton .....	Dane .....	1896
Erdahl, Earl .....	Stoughton .....	Dane .....	1898
Frank, Ella .....	Medford .....	Taylor .....	1899
Faber, William .....	Kaukauna .....	Outagamie ....	1900
Feedler, Hubert .....	Toman .....	Monroe .....	1899
Feldt, Charles .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee ....	1897
Fernquist, Eskil .....	Commonwealth .....	Florence .....	1896
Ferrier, Peter .....	Racine .....	Racine .....	1899
Fleming, Carrie .....	Jefferson .....	Jefferson .....	1897
Fiske, Leon .....	Delavan .....	Walworth .....	1892
Foster, Ray B. ....	Luck .....	Polk .....	1896
Garlock, Myrtle .....	Elkhorn .....	Walworth ....	1899
Gavin, Mae .....	Hammond .....	St. Croix .....	1900
Genack, George .....	Prentice .....	Pierce .....	1899
Gersdorf, Annie .....	Medford .....	Taylor .....	1898
Gersdorf, Carrie .....	Medford .....	Taylor .....	1898
Greenheck, Henriette ..	Bear Valley .....	Richland .....	1899
Greenheck, Mary .....	Bear Valley .....	Richland .....	1900
Giese, Paul .....	Portage .....	Columbia .....	1900
Gillard, Mary .....	Genoa .....	Vernon .....	1900
Gillard, Adela .....	Rest .....	Vernon .....	1896
Gilkey, George .....	Oconto .....	Oconto .....	1890
Grimsee, Roy .....	Clinton .....	Rock .....	1894
Gosso, William .....	Darien .....	Walworth ....	1896
Hackett, Wilbur .....	Whitewater .....	Walworth ....	1900
Halmer, George .....	No. Kaukauna .....	Outagamie ....	1898
Hamre, Carl .....	Keyeser .....	Columbia .....	1893
Hamre, Joseph .....	Keyeser .....	Columbia .....	1898
Hansman, Harry .....	Thorp .....	Clark .....	1900
Hanson, Helmer .....	Spring Valley .....	Pierce .....	1896
Hallada, Charles .....	Ashland .....	Ashland .....	1884
Harter, Erwin .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee ....	1896
Heibner, Louisa .....	Monroe .....	Green .....	1888
Helminick, Pelagia .....	Casimir .....	Portage .....	1900
Helgerson, Haldora .....	Tonnar .....	Dunn .....	1895
Herald, Clarence .....	Oconto .....	Oconto .....	1890
Herman, Elizabeth .....	Tomahawk .....	Lincoln .....	1896
Higgins, Ray .....	McDill .....	Portage .....	1893
Hirte, Emily .....	Norwalk .....	Monroe .....	1897
Hirte, Gertie .....	Norwalk .....	Monroe .....	1900
Hodge, Milo .....	Beloit .....	Rock .....	1897
Hook, Merle .....	Madison .....	Dane .....	1900
Hopkins, Bernice .....	Attica .....	Green .....	1897
Huss, William .....	Eel .....	Outagamie ....	1900
Jerde, Malina .....	Stoughton .....	Dane .....	1890
Johnson, Eric .....	Homestead .....	Florence .....	1898



*Statistical Tables.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Jacobson, Carrie .....	Debello .....	Vernon .....	1892
Kramer, Louis .....	Eastman .....	Crawford .....	1899
Kuschel, Charles .....	Aniva .....	Shawano .....	1898
Kline, Charles .....	Waukesha .....	Waukesha .....	1895
Klaman, Cassimier .....	Lena .....	Oconto .....	1899
Klaman, John .....	Lena .....	Oconto .....	1897
Kuelml, Rudolph .....	Dale .....	Outagamie .....	1899
Knutson, Carl .....	Richardson .....	Polk .....	1896
Kidd, Curtis .....	Bloom City .....	Richland .....	1896
Knowles, Averil .....	Mattoon .....	Shawano .....	1900
Kearns, James .....	Rhineland .....	Oneida .....	1899
Keltz, August .....	Lyons .....	Walworth .....	1900
Kress, Bertha .....	Oshkosh .....	Winnebago .....	1901
Linde, Harold .....	Beaver Dam .....	Dodge .....	1898
Luken, Carl .....	Blair .....	Trempealeau .....	1895
Larsen, Charles .....	Duerholm .....	Polk .....	1897
Long, Theresa .....	Chippewa Falls .....	Chippewa .....	1896
Larsen, Rebecca .....	La Crosse .....	La Crosse .....	1899
Leeck, Rosa .....	Janesville .....	Rock .....	1899
Landry, Mable .....	Woodville .....	St. Croix .....	1895
Landry, Nora .....	Woodville .....	St. Croix .....	1894
Miller, William .....	Tisch Mills .....	Manitowoc .....	1900
Matson, John .....	Dunbarton .....	La Fayette .....	1899
McGary, Katie .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee .....	1894
Miller, Guy .....	Waupaca .....	Waupaca .....	1898
Munna, Bessie .....	Fennimore .....	Grant .....	1900
Motelet, Ralph .....	Avoca .....	Iowa .....	1896
Moreau, Marie .....	Chippewa Falls .....	Chippewa .....	1898
McChesney, Hattie .....	Turtle Lake .....	Barron .....	1887
Murphy, Gertrude .....	Lost Creek .....	Pierce .....	1900
Maahs, Nona .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee .....	1898
Nimke, Matilda .....	Berlin .....	Green Lake .....	1889
Ostrander, Gertrude .....	Boscobel .....	Grant .....	1894
Otto, John .....	Binghampton .....	Outagamie .....	1895
Pederson, Oscar .....	Spirit .....	Price .....	1899
Phillips, Silas .....	Clintonville .....	Waupaca .....	1894
Parks, James .....	Fox Lake .....	Dodge .....	1899
Pleskatschek, Nicholas .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee .....	1899
Peterson, Jennie .....	Grantsburg .....	Burnett .....	1896
Prideaux, Elmer .....	Dodgeville .....	Iowa .....	1899
Pudrinski, Ludwig .....	Stevens Point .....	Portage .....	1900
Quasborn, Martha .....	Turtle Lake .....	Barron .....	1900
Quasborn, Paul .....	Turtle Lake .....	Barron .....	1900





*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Reimer, Albert	Beloit	Rock	1894
Reimer, George	Beloit	Rock	1896
Robinson, Evan	Berlin	Green Lake	1897
Renpaul, James	Racine	Racine	1899
Ramsour, Belle	Fennimore	Grant	1900
Ramsour, Grace	Fennimore	Grant	1900
Ryan, Joseph	Argyle	La Fayette	1891
Rasmus, Amelia	Bloomer	Chippewa	1892
Rasmus, Herman	Bloomer	Chippewa	1896
Rasmus, Edward	Bloomer	Chippewa	1900
Roux, Rosilda	Rice Lake	Barron	1900
Riege, Herman	Rice Lake	Jefferson	1900
Rolfson, Anna	Waterloo	Racine	1896
Rolfson, Emma	Waterford	Racine	1895
Rolfson, Elmer	Waterford	Racine	1893
Rockwood, Ruth	Milton	Rock	1898
Roembach, Joann			
Radiaff, Fay	Mt. Morris	Wausara	1901
Stryker, Maud	Tibblet	Walworth	1898
Sodders, Gladys	Delavan	Walworth	1897
Schoefski, Elizabeth	Sharon	Walworth	1897
Stewart, Frank	Argyle	La Fayette	1897
Sprague, James	Prairie du Sac	Sauk	1897
Navles, Frank	Evansville	Rock	1899
Schaefer, Gustav	Kewaskum	Washington	1898
Schoess, Lawrence	Appleton	Outagamie	1894
Suhr, Hubert	Hentisford	Dodge	1900
Schwartz, Amelia	Burnett Junction	Dodge	1900
Schaus, Nellie	Green Bay	Brown	1892
Schaetzel, Minnie	Waukesha	Waukesha	1893
Snider, Ethel	Neenah	Winnebago	1893
Sullivan, Dennis	Janesville	Rock	1893
Sutcliffe, Ralph	Boyceville	Dunn	1891
Spears, Henry	Stoddard	Vernon	1895
Smith, Fred	Arcadia	Trempealeau	1891
Scroggie, Jaenette	River Falls	Pierce	1896
Scroggie, Grace	River Falls	Pierce	1896
Svacina, Edward	Dobie	Barron	1897
Sorrenson, Ole	Merrill	Lincoln	1896
Siegart, Amelia	Wauzeka	Crawford	1892
Schmidt, Margaret	Glidden	Ashland	1900
Sommars, Harvey	Viola	Richland	1896
Smith, Willie	Oshkosh	Winnebago	.....
Taylor, Eunice	La Grange	Walworth	1896
Tyler, Edna	Axtalan	Jefferson	1894
Tyler, Florence	Axtalan	Jefferson	1900
Thelke, Emma	Farmington	Jefferson	1896
Thielsen, Bertha	New Holstein	Calumet	1894



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Reimer, Albert .....	Beloit .....	Rock .....	1894
Reimer, George .....	Beloit .....	Rock .....	1896
Robinson, Evan .....	Berlin .....	Green Lake .....	1897
Renpaul, James .....	Racine .....	Racine .....	1899
Ramsour, Belle .....	Fennimore .....	Grant .....	1900
Ramsour, Grace .....	Fennimore .....	Grant .....	1900
Ryan, Joseph .....	Argyle .....	La Fayette .....	1891
Rasmus, Amelia .....	Bloomer .....	Chippewa .....	1892
Rasmus, Herman .....	Bloomer .....	Chippewa .....	1896
Rasmus, Edward .....	Bloomer .....	Chippewa .....	1900
Roux, Rosilda .....	Rice Lake .....	Barron .....	1900
Riege, Herman .....	Rice Lake .....	Jefferson .....	1900
Rolfson, Anna .....	Waterloo .....	Racine .....	1896
Rolfson, Emma .....	Waterford .....	Racine .....	1895
Rolfson, Elmer .....	Waterford .....	Racine .....	1893
Rockwood, Ruth .....	Milton .....	Rock .....	1898
Roembach, John .....			
Radlaff, Fay .....	Mt. Morris .....	Waushara .....	1901
Stryker, Maud .....	Tibbiett .....	Walworth .....	1898
Sodders, Gladys .....	Delavan .....	Walworth .....	1897
Schoefski, Elizabeth ..	Sharon .....	Walworth .....	1897
Stewart, Frank .....	Argyle .....	La Fayette .....	1897
Sprague, James .....	Prairie du Sac .....	Sauk .....	1897
Hayles, Frank .....	Evansville .....	Rock .....	1899
Schaefer, Gustav .....	Kewaskum .....	Washington .....	1898
Schoess, Lawrence .....	Appleton .....	Outagamie .....	1894
Suhr, Hubert .....	Hentisford .....	Dodge .....	1900
Schwartz, Amelia .....	Burnett Junction .....	Dodge .....	1900
Schaus, Nellie .....	Green Bay .....	Brown .....	1892
Schaetzel, Minnie .....	Waukesha .....	Waukesha .....	1893
Snider, Ethel .....	Neenah .....	Winnebago .....	1893
Sullivan, Dennis .....	Janesville .....	Rock .....	1893
Sutcliffe, Ralph .....	Boycerville .....	Dunn .....	1891
Spears, Henry .....	Stoddard .....	Vernon .....	1895
Smith, Fred .....	Arcadia .....	Trempealeau .....	1891
Scroggie, Jaenette .....	River Falls .....	Pierce .....	1896
Scroggie, Grace .....	River Falls .....	Pierce .....	1896
Svacina, Edward .....	Doble .....	Barron .....	1897
Sorrenson, Ole .....	Merrill .....	Lincoln .....	1896
Siegart, Amelia .....	Wauzeka .....	Crawford .....	1892
Schmidt, Margaret .....	Gildden .....	Ashland .....	1900
Sommars, Harvey .....	Viola .....	Richland .....	1896
Smith, Willie .....	Oshkosh .....	Winnebago .....	.....
Taylor, Eunice .....	La Grange .....	Walworth .....	1896
Tyler, Edna .....	Aztalan .....	Jefferson .....	1894
Tyler, Florence .....	Aztalan .....	Jefferson .....	1900
Thelke, Emma .....	Wilmington .....	Jefferson .....	1896
Thieson, Bertha .....	New Holstein .....	Calumet .....	1896



*Statistical Tables.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Thompson, Roy .....	Fennimore .....	Grant .....	1900
Thompson, Josie .....	Viroqua .....	Vernon .....	1894
Trudeau, Arthur .....	Saxon .....	Iron .....	1894
Tousey, Isabel .....	Gresham .....	Shawano .....	1891
Tomlinson, Stanley ...	Delavan .....	Walworth .....	1900
Van Ame, Francis ....	Beloit .....	Rock .....	1899
Vergerout, Guy .....	Elkhorn .....	Walworth .....	1895
Williams, Jennie .....	Delavan .....	Walworth .....	1895
White, Addison .....	Verona .....	Dane .....	1897
Wilson, Mida .....	Racine .....	Racine .....	1896
Wartzok, Emma .....	Leland .....	Sauk .....	1896
Wartzok, Rosa .....	Sauk City .....	Sauk .....	1891
Wood, Daisy .....	Liberty .....	Vernon .....	1893
Williams, Archie .....	Gresham .....	Shawano .....	1893
Worman, Don .....	De Soto .....	Vernon .....	1895
Williams, Mary .....	Neenah .....	Winnebago .....	1892
Wandersleden, Hilda ..	Plymouth .....	Sheboygan .....	1900
Woolhousen, John ....	Cumberland .....	Barron .....	1892
Wood, Luther W. ....	Necedah .....	Juneau .....	1900
Wery, Stephanie .....	Thiry-Daemis .....	Kewaunee .....	1897
Wigen, Simon .....	Clark's Mills .....	Manitowoc .....	1890
Zewing, Elizabeth ....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee .....	1895
Zuelst, Barbara .....	Hartford .....	Washington .....	1893



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## FIFTIETH TERM—1901-1902.

## Alphabetical Addition to be Made to the Session Roll.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Anderson, Selma .....	Hudson .....	St. Croix .....	1901
Asp, Melvin .....	Clear Lake .....	Polk .....	1901
Brandenburg, Everard.	Park Falls .....	Pierce .....	1901
Bongey, Leon F. ....	Monroe .....	Green .....	1901
Carlington, Phillip ...	Clearfield .....	Juneau .....	1901
Clark, Leone .....	New Lisbon .....	Juneau .....	1901
Carlson, Carl Bernard.	Mason .....	Bayfield .....	1901
Ehmke, Alma .....	Saukville .....	Ozaukee .....	1901
Erickson, Theodore ...	Collins .....	Manitowoc ....	1901
Finn, Rose L. ....	Oshkosh .....	Winnebago ...	1901
Fisch, Mathew .....	St. John .....	Calumet .....	1902
Hahner, William .....	Kaukanna .....	Outagamie ....	1901
Hanson, Clarence ...	Manitowoc .....	Manitowoc ....	1901
Hutchinson, Verona ...	Onalaska .....	La Crosse ....	1901
Huchthausen, Herbert.	West Bend .....	Washington ...	1901
Hegge, Agnes .....	Westby .....	Vernon .....	1901
Kallenbach, Mary ....	Prairie Farm .....	Barron .....	1901
Loss, Walter E. ....	Rock Grove .....	Illinois .....	1901
Marter, John T. ....	Oregon .....	Dane .....	1901
Moedgen, Minnie ....	Pound .....	Madison .....	1901
Napioutek, August ....	Niagara .....	Marinette .....	1901
Peterson, Amy B. ....	Tomah .....	Monroe .....	1901
Phillips, Claude .....	Little Rapids .....	Brown .....	1901
Reed, Belle J. ....	Roscobel .....	Grant .....	1901
Rubin, George .....	Milton .....		
Thomas, Albert .....	Eastman .....	Crawford .....	1901
Thomas, Sadie .....	Eastman .....	Crawford .....	1901
Thiel, Paul .....	Oshkosh .....	Winnebago ....	1901
Vandenboon, Paul ....	Marinette .....	Marinette ....	1901
Vandenboon, Louis ...	Marinette .....	Marinette ....	1901
Van Horn, Walter ....	Mill's Center .....	Brown .....	1901
Uebel, Willie .....	Juneau .....	Dodge .....	1901
Halliday, Eva .....	Wausau .....	Marathon .....	1902





*Statistical Tables.*

The following list contains the names of all the pupils of the state school (at Delavan) during the year 1901-1902.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in-mate.
Eldora Adleman .....	Oakley, Green Co. ..	13	5
Clara Anderson .....	Colfax, Dunn Co. ..	14	5
Alma Anderson .....	Baldwin .....	10	3
Geo. H. Anderson .....	Clinton .....	14	4
Selma Anderson .....	Hudson .....	24	1
John Amondson .....	Deer Park .....	19	10
Melvin I. Asp .....	Pineville .....	19	1
Huldah Anderson .....	Holman .....	.....	10
Leslie Barlow .....	Omro .....	13	5
Albert Brault .....	Beaver, Marinette County .....	17	8
Everard Brandenburg .....	Park Falls .....	11	1
Leon Bongey .....	Monroe .....	8	1
May Busby .....	Milwaukee, (348 Lenox St. ....	19	5
Clara Baker .....	Monterey .....	18	8
Laura Blackman .....	North Freedom ....	16	4
Gerhard Brekke .....	Primrose .....	13	4
Joe Beisang .....	Eau Claire .....	20	9
Henry Berholz .....	Appleton .....	18	10
Alvina Berndt .....	Allens Grove .....	14	7
Peter Bengaard .....	Racine .....	10	2
Adolor Bohan .....	Marinette .....	13	8
Charles Booth .....	Diamond Bluff ....	9	2
Eliza Brickley .....	New Richmond ....	18	10
William Brown .....	Hudson .....	18	8
Gwen Broderick .....	Kallispel, Mont. ...	14	5
Augusta Borcharu .....	Racine .....	14	2
Martha Blumel .....	Gildden .....	10	2
Ernest Blumer .....	East Delavan .....	13	6
Floyd Bulmer .....	Rock Elm, Pierce County .....	13	5
Bernard Carlson .....	Mason .....	10	1
Phillip Carlington .....	Chicago, Ill. (340 Winchester St. ...	13	1
James Collins .....	Menomonie .....	22	8
Leone Clark .....	Delavan .....	8	1
Willard Chapman .....	Little Prairie ....	11	3
Fred Christianson .....	Hickory .....	21	9
Louise Clobes .....	River Falls .....	14	4
Albert Commers .....	Two Rivers .....	13	8
John Confer .....	Montello .....	13	2



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in-mate.
Carl Dahl .....	Ossau .....	16	2
Leslie Davis .....	Pardeeville .....	13	2
John Doro .....	Berlin .....	21	8
Joseph Delvaux .....	Champion, Brown County .....	15	6
Bridget Dievney .....	New Richmond .....	20	8
Walter Dowe .....	Horicon .....	15	10
Patsy Downey .....	Hollandale .....	21	11
Fredricka Due .....	Racine (1527 Oak St. ....	16	9
Alma Ehmke .....	Newburg .....	11	1
Jerrey Epstein .....	Berlin .....	16	4
Earl Erdahl .....	Stoughton .....	11	4
Clara Erdahl .....	Stoughton .....	14	6
Theodore Erickson .....	Collins .....	10	1
George Errard .....	Fond du Lac .....	17	9
Willie Faber .....	Houghton, Mich. ....	8	2
Ella Frank .....	Medford .....	11	3
Hubert Feedler .....	Tomah .....	12	4
Ernest Fennendahl .....	Gardner .....	20	12
Eskil Fernquist .....	Commonwealth .....	15	6
Peter Ferris .....	Racine .....		
Rosa Finn .....	Oshkosh .....	14	1
Mathew Fisch .....	St. Johns .....	15	1
Carrie Fleming .....	Jefferson .....	12	5
Ray Foster .....	Luck, Polk Co. ....	14	6
Leon Fiske .....	East Delavan .....	19	10
Myrtle Garlock .....	Hebron .....	18	3
George Gonack .....	Prentice .....	19	3
Annie Gersdorf .....	Medford .....	14	4
Carrie Gersdorf .....	Medford .....	12	4
Henrietta Greenheck .....	Bear Valley .....	12	3
Mary Greenheck .....	Bear Valley .....	9	2
Paul Giese .....	Portage .....	10	2
Roy Grimse .....	Chicago (1252 Noble Ave. ....	19	8
William Gasso .....	Darien .....	14	6
Wilbur Hackett .....	Whitewater .....	9	2
Eva Halliday .....	Wausau .....	16	1
Clarence Hanson .....	Manitowoc .....	17	1
Helmer Hanson .....	Spring Valley .....	15	6
George Hahner .....	Kaukauna .....	23	6
Willie Hahner .....	Kaukauna .....	17	1
Harry Hansman .....	Thorpe .....	11	2



*Statistical Tables.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in- mate.
Erwin Harter .....	Rube, Manitowoc Co.	12	6
Joseph Hamre .....	Morrisville .....	13	4
Carl Hamre .....	Morrisville .....	12	10
Agnes Hegge .....	Westby .....	13	1
Clarence Herald .....	Oconto .....	20	12
Polegia Holminiak .....	Cassimier, Portage Co.	12	2
Ray Higgins .....	McDill .....	16	9
Emily Hirte .....	Norwalk .....	13	5
Gertie Hirte .....	Norwalk .....	10	2
Auto Hodge .....	Ft. Atkinson .....	16	5
Merle Hook .....	Madison (Box 1215) .....	10	2
Bernice Hopkins .....	Delavan .....	12	5
Ole Hougsted .....	Glasgow, Trempealeau Co.	23	8
Herbert Huchthausen .....	West Bend .....	11	1
Willie Huss .....	Freedom .....	13	2
Verona Hutchinson .....	Cass Lake .....	13	2
Carrie Jacobson .....	Debello, Vernon Co.	19	10
Agnes Jacobs .....	Kenosha .....	16	8
Eric Johnson .....	Homestead .....	15	4
Cassimier Klamen .....	Lena, Oconto Co.	10	3
Louis Kramer .....	Eastman .....	32	2
Bertha Kress .....	Oshkosh .....	19	1
Charles Klein .....	Milwaukee (1184 Frank St.) .....	17	7
Carl Knutson .....	Clayton, Polk Co.	18	6
Averil Knowles .....	Mattoon .....	10	2
Mary Kollonback .....	Prairie Farm .....	8	1
Charles Kuschel .....	Aniwa .....	12	4
August Kiets .....	Lyons .....	21	2
Curtis Kidd .....	Spokeville .....	16	6
Mabel Landry .....	Woodville .....	14	7
Nora Landry .....	Woodville .....	17	8
Charles Larsen .....	Duerholm, Polk Co.	15	5
Rebecca Larson .....	La Crosse .....	26	3
Rosa Leeck .....	Janesville .....	14	3
Harold Linde .....	Beaver Dam .....	11	4
Theresa Long .....	Rock Grove, Ill.	16	6
Carl Luken .....	Blair .....	16	7
Walter Loss .....	Rock Grove, Ill.	.....	.....
John Marter .....	Oregon .....	13	1
Nona Maas .....	Milwaukee .....	11	4
John Matson .....	Dunbarton .....	18	3



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in-mate
William Miller .....	Tisch Mills .....	23	2
Guy Miller .....	Manawa .....	13	4
Ralph Motelet .....	Avoca .....	17	6
Annie Mostedt .....	Abbotsford .....	18	4
Bessie Munns .....	Fennimore .....	11	2
Gertrude Murphy .....	Lost Creek .....	12	2
Katie McGarry .....	Milwaukee .....	19	8
August Neplontek .....	Niagara .....	21	1
Matilda Nimpke .....	Berlin .....	21	13
Ida Negus .....	Cambridge .....	22	8
John Otto .....	Hortonville .....	22	7
Gertrude Ostrander .....	Boscobel .....	20	8
James Parks .....	Fox Lake .....	13	2
Oscar Pederson .....	Spirit, Pierce Co. . .	22	4
Amy Peterson .....	Tomah .....	12	1
Claude Phillips .....	Peltsville, Wood Co. .	11	1
Silas Phillips .....	Clintonville .....	16	8
Nick Pieskacheck .....	Milwaukee (697 Jasper St.) .....	20	3
Elmer Prideaux .....	Dodgeville .....	11	3
Louis Pudrzynski .....	Stevens Point .....	11	3
Martha Quarsbort .....	Turtle Lake .....	11	2
Paul Quarsbort .....	Turtle Lake .....	10	2
Fay Radlaff .....	Mount Morris .....	13	1
Belle Rasmour .....	Fennimore .....	9	2
Grace Rasmour .....	Fennimore .....	16	2
Amelia Rasmus .....	Bloomer .....	17	10
Herman Rasmus .....	Bloomer .....	13	6
Edward Rasmus .....	Bloomer .....	8	2
Belle Reed .....	Boscobel .....	14	1
George Riemer .....	Beloit .....	9	2
Ernes Reckow .....	Avoca .....		
Herman Riege .....	Waterloo .....	12	2
James Renpaul .....	Racine .....		
Floyd Rice .....	Stevens Point .....	16	2
Evan Robinson .....	Berlin .....	16	2
Ruth Rockwood .....	Milton .....	12	4
Emma Rolfson .....	Tischigan .....	20	8
Anna Rolfson .....	Tischigan .....	18	8
Elmer Rolfson .....	Tischigan .....	22	9
Rosilda Roux .....	Rice Lake .....	17	2
Joseph Ryan .....	Argyle .....	12	11
George Rubin .....	Milton .....	9	2





*Statistical Tables.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in- mate.
Frank Sayles .....	Evansville .....	13	2
Amelia Schwartz .....	Burnett Junction .....	11	2
James Sprague .....	Prairie du Sac .....	13	6
Gustav Schafer .....	Kewaskum .....	16	4
Nellie Schauss .....	Green Bay .....	20	10
Minnie Schaezel .....	Waukesha .....	21	9
Edward Svacina .....	Doble .....	13	5
Frank Stewart .....	Argyle .....	14	5
Amelia Siegert .....	Wauzeka .....	18	17
Dora Schmidt .....	Sheboygan .....	18	7
Lawrence Schoess .....	Nicholson, Waupaca Co. ....	15	8
Elizabeth Schoepke .....	Sharon .....	18	5
Hubert Suhr .....	Hustisford .....	12	1
Maud Stryker .....	Delavan .....	15	5
Minnie Schweiger .....	Jefferson .....	21	10
Kathel Snider .....	Appleton .....	20	9
Margaret Schmidt .....	Glidden .....	9	2
Grace Scroggie .....	River Falls .....	13	6
Jeanette Scroggie .....	River Falls .....	16	6
Glady's Soddors .....	Delavan .....	10	5
Ole Sorrenson .....	Merrill .....	15	6
Dennie Sullivan .....	Janesville .....	20	9
James Sullivan .....	Janesville .....	28	6
Eunice Taylor .....	La Grange .....	23	5
Roy Thompson .....	Pennimore .....	14	2
Albert Thomas .....	Eastman .....	9	1
Sadie Thomas .....	Eastman .....	7	1
Josie Thompson .....	Viroqua .....	17	8
Paul Thiel .....	Oshkosh .....	14	1
Stanley Tomlinson .....	Delavan .....	8	2
Bertha Thiesen .....	New Holstein .....	.....	6
Isabelle Tousey .....	Gresham .....	20	11
Florence Tyler .....	Aztalan .....	10	2
Edna Tyer .....	Aztalan .....	19	8
Frances Van Ame .....	Beloit .....	17	4
Walter Van Horn .....	Mills Center .....	9	1
Louis Vandenboom .....	Marinette .....	21	1
Paul Vandenboom .....	Marinette .....	14	1
Emma Wartsock .....	Leland .....	12	5
Archie Williams .....	Gresham .....	20	9
Jennie Williams .....	Delavan .....	17	7
Addison White .....	Verona .....	13	5
Daisy Wood .....	Liberty .....	19	9
John Woolhouse .....	Cumberland .....	.....	9
Don Worman .....	De Soto .....	20	7
Barbara Zuerst .....	Hartford .....	12	9



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

COUNTY REPRESENTATION.

*By actual attendance of pupils, June 30, 1902.*

- Ashland—Martha Bluemel, Glidden; Margaret Schmidt; Glidden.  
 Barron—Martha Quasbort, Turtle Lake; Paul Quasbort, Turtle Lake;  
 Rosilda Roux, Rice Lake; Edward Svacina, Doble; Mary Kolen-  
 back, Prairie Farm; John Woolhousen, Cumberland.  
 Bayfield—Bernard Carlson, Mason.  
 Brown—Joseph Delvaux, Champion; Nellie Schauss, Green Bay; Claude  
 Phillips, Little Rapids; Walter Van Horn, Mills Center.  
 Calumet—Mathew Fisch, St. Johns; Bertha Thiesen, New Holstein.  
 Columbia—Leslie Davis, Pardeeville; Paul Giese, Portage; Carl Hamre,  
 Joseph Hamre, Morrisonville.  
 Clark—Harry Hansman, Thorpe; Minnie Mosdedt, Abbotsford.  
 Crawford—Louis Kramer, Eastman; Amelia Siegert, Wauzeka.  
 Crawford—Albert Thomas, Eastman; Sadie Thomas, Eastman.  
 Chippewa—Amelia Rasmus, Bloomer; Edward Rasmus, Bloomer; Her-  
 man Rasmus, Bloomer; Theresa Long, Chippewa Falls.  
 Dunn—Clara Anderson, Colfax; James Collins, Menomonie.  
 Dane—Gerhard Brekke, Primrose; Clara Erdahl, Stoughton; Earl Er-  
 dahl, Stoughton; Merle Hook, Madison; Addison White, Verona;  
 John Marter, Oregon.  
 Dodge—Walter Dowe, Horicon; Herold Linde, Beaver Dam; James  
 Parks, Fox Lake; Hubert Suhr, Hustisford; Amelia Schwartz, Bur-  
 nett Junction.  
 Door—Ernest Fennendahl, Gardner.  
 Eau Claire—Joe Beisang, Eau Claire.  
 Fond du Lac—George Errard, Fond du Lac.  
 Florence—Eskil Fernquist, Commonwealth; Eric Johnson, Homestead.  
 Green Lake—John Doro, Berlin; Jerry Epstien, Berlin; Matilda  
 Nimpke, Berlin; Evan Robinson, Berlin.  
 Grant—Beasie Munns, Fennimore; Gertrude Ostrander, Boscobel; Grace  
 Ramsour, Fennimore; Belle Ramsour, Fennimore; Belle Reed, Bos-  
 cobel; Roy Thompson, Fennimore.  
 Green—Eldora Adleman, Oakley; Leon Ronzey, Monroe; Gwendolin  
 Broderick, Brodhead.  
 Iowa—Patsy Downey, Hollendale; Ralph Motelet, Avoca; Elmer Pri-  
 deau, Dodgeville; Ernest Reckow, Avoca.



*County Representation.*

Jefferson—Edna Tyler, Astalan; Florence Tyler, Astalan; Carrie Fleming, Jefferson; Milo Hodge, Ft. Atkinson; Ida Negus, Cambridge; Herman Riege, Waterloo; Minnie Swiegert, Jefferson.

Juneau—Phillip Carlington, New Lisbon.

Kenosha—Agnes Jacobs, Kenosha.

La Crosse—Huldah Anderson, Holman; Alma Ehmke, Newburg; Verona Hutchinson, Onalaska; Rebecca Larson, La Crosse.

Lincoln—Ole Sorrenson, Merrill.

La Fayette—John Matson, Dunbarton; Joseph Ryan, Argyle; Frank Stewart, Argyle.

Marathon—Eva Halliday, Wausau.

Marinette—Albert Brault, Beaver; Adolor Bohan, Marinette; August Nepeontek, Niagara; Paul Vandenboom, Marinette; Louis Vandenboom, Marinette.

Marquette—John Confer, Montello.

Manitowoc—Albert Commers, Two Rivers; Theodore Erickson, Collins; Clarence Hanson, Manitowoc; Erwin Harter, Rube; William Miller, Tiesch Mills.

Milwaukee—May Busby, 348 Lenox St., Milwaukee; Charles Klein, 1184 Frank St., Milwaukee; Nona Maas, Milwaukee; Katie McGarry, Milwaukee; Nicholas Pleskacheck, 697 Jasper St.

Monroe—Hubert Suhr, Tomah; Amy Peterson, Tomah; Emily Hirte, Norwalk; Gertrude Hirte, Norwalk.

Oconto—Fred Christianson, Hickory; Clarence Herald, Oconto; Cassimier Klamann, Lena.

Outagamie—John Otto, Hortonville; Henry Berholtz, Appleton; Willie Faber, Kaukauna; George Hahner, Kaukauna; Willie Hahner, Kaukauna; Laurence Schoess, Appleton; Ethel Snider, Appleton.

Polk—Melvin Asp, Pineville; Ray Foster, Luck; Carl Knutson, Clayton; Charles Larson, Duerholm.

Price—Everard Brandenburg, Park Falls; George Genack, Prentice; Oscar Pederson, Spirit.

Pierce—Grace Scroggie, River Falls; Jeanette Scroggie, River Falls; Charles Booth, Diamond Bluff; Floyd Bulmer, Rock Elm; Louise Clobes, River Falls; Helmer Hanson, Spring Valley; Gertrude Murphy, Lost Creek.

Portage—Pelegia Helminiak, Cassimier; Ray Higgins, McDill; Ludvik Pudzynski, Stevens Point; Floyd Rice, Stevens Point.

Richland—Curtiss Kidd, Bloom City; Henrietta Greenheck, Bear Valley; Mary Greenheck, Bear Valley.



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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*


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Rock—Francis Van Ame, Beloit; Frank Sayles, Evansville; Ruth Rockwood, Milton; George Anderson, Clinton; Rosa Leeck, Janesville; George Rubin, Milton; George Riemer, Beloit; Dennis Sullivan, Janesville; James Sullivan, Janesville.

Racine—Peter Bengaard, Racine; Augusta Borchard, Racine; Fredrika Due, Racine; Peter Ferris, Racine; James Renpaul, Racine; Emma Rolfson, Tischigan; Elmer Rolfson, Tischigan; Annie Rolfson, Tischigan.

Shawano—Averil Knowles, Mattoon; Charles Kuschell, Aniwa; Isabelle Tousey, Gresham; Archie Williams, Gresham.

St. Croix—Alma Anderson, Baldwin; Selma Anderson, Hudson; John Amondson, Deer Park; Eliza Brickley, New Richmond; William Brown, Hudson; Bridget Dieveny, New Richmond; Mabel Landry, Woodville; Nora Landry, Woodville.

Sauk—Laura Blackman, North Freedom; Willie Huss, Freedom; James Sprague, Prairie du Sac; Emma Wartzk, Leland.

Sheboygan—Dora Schmidt, Sheboygan.

Taylor—Ella Frank, Medford; Carrie Gersdorf, Medford; Annie Gersdorf, Medford.

Trempealeau—Carl Dahl, Osseo; Ole Houghstadt, Glasgow; Carl Luken, Blair.

Vernon—Don Worman, De Soto; Daisy Wood, Liberty; Agner Hegge, Westby; Carrie Jacobson, Debello; Josie Thompson, Viroqua.

Washington—Herbert Huchthausen, West Bend; Gustav Schaeffer, Kewaskum; Barbara Zuerst, Hartford.

Waupaca—Guy Miller, Manawa; Silas Phillips, Clintonville.

Walworth—Jennie Williams, Delavan; Stanley Tomlinson, Delavan; Bernice Hopkins, Delavan; Wilbur Hackett, Whitewater; August Kietz, Lyons; Elizabeth Schoepski, Sharon; Gladys Soddors, Delavan; Maud Stryker, Delavan; Willie Gosso, Darien; Alvina Bundt, Allen's Grove; Ernest Blumer, East Delavan; Leone Clark, Delavan; Willaru Chapman, Little Prairie; Leon Fiske, East Delavan; Myrtle Garlock, Hebron; Eunice Taylor, La Grange.

Waukesha—Clara Baker, Monterey; Minnie Schatzel, Waukesha; Fay Radlaff, Mt. Morris.

Winnebago—Paul Thiel, Oshkosh; Leslie Barlow, Omro; Rosa Finn; Oshkosh; Bertha Kress, Oshkosh.

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 ILLINOIS.

Chicago—Roy Grimse, 1252 Nobel Ave.

Rock Grove—Walter Loss.





*Statistical Tables.*

## PAY ROLL FOR JUNE 30, 1905.

Name.	When first employed	Per month.	Occupation.	Employed from.
C. P. Cary <sup>1</sup>	Sept., 1901	\$165 87	Supt. & Steward....	Milwaukee.
Mrs. C. P. Cary <sup>1</sup>	Sept., 1901	41 87	Matron .....	Milwaukee.
E. D. Fiske <sup>1</sup>	June, 1899	50 00	Assistant Steward...	Darien, Wis.
Agnes Merrill <sup>2</sup>	Sept., 1901	45 00	Stenographer.....	Madison, Wis.
Tillie Cannon <sup>1</sup>	June, 1878	30 00	Assistant Matron....	Darien, Wis.
W. M. Stillman <sup>1</sup>	Mch., 1882	60 00	Engineer .....	Minnetonka, Minn.
John Moore <sup>3</sup>	Sept., 1892	40 00	Engineer Assistant..	Delavan, Wis.
W. B. Henry <sup>3</sup>	June, 1897	35 00	Fireman .....	Delavan, Wis.
H. L. Stone <sup>1</sup>	Sept., 1901	60 00	Carp. Shop Foreman	Delavan, Wis.
John Beamsley <sup>4</sup>	Sept., 1881	50 00	Shoe Shop Foreman	Lake Geneva, Wis.
F. C. Larsen <sup>4</sup>	Sept., 1895	50 00	Print Office Forem'n	Neenah, Wis.
G. W. Kirk <sup>3</sup>	Sept., 1895	40 00	Baker .....	Delavan, Wis.
Henry Nittel <sup>1</sup>	Aug., 1900	20 00	Barn Man .....	Delavan, Wis.
J. E. Wachute <sup>1</sup>	Dec., 1891	40 00	Boys' Supervisor...	Prairie du Chien, Wis.
John Gilbert <sup>1</sup>	Mch., 1902	30 00	Night Watch .....	Darien, Wis.
Ina Rood <sup>1</sup>	Sept., 1901	18 00	Boys' Nurse .....	Delavan, Wis.
Francois Lambert <sup>1</sup>	Sept., 1901	18 00	Girls' Nurse & Usher	Walworth, Wis.
Anna Wolf <sup>1</sup>	Sept., 1900	20 00	Officers' Cook .....	Delavan, Wis.
Mary Jung <sup>1</sup>	Mch., 1897	18 00	Pupils' Cook .....	Delavan, Wis.
Nellie Vasey <sup>1</sup>	Mch., 1893	18 00	Supt.s' Cook .....	Earlen, Wis.
Mathilda Beradt <sup>1</sup>	Sept., 1898	17 00	Ironer .....	Allens Grove, Wis.
Emma Berndt <sup>1</sup>	Apr., 1902	14 00	Laundress .....	Allens Grove, Wis.
Anna Ein-If <sup>1</sup>	Nov., 1900	14 00	Laundress .....	Chilton, Wis.
Florence Morrison <sup>1</sup>	Mch., 1901	14 00	Chambermaid .....	Millard, Wis.
Margaret Vasey <sup>1</sup>	Jan., 1901	14 00	Chambermaid .....	Darien, Wis.
Mary Pope <sup>1</sup>	July, 1899	14 00	Waiter Maid .....	Delavan, Wis.
Mary Barrett <sup>1</sup>	Oct., 1891	14 00	Waiter .....	Janesville, Wis.
H. W. Utley <sup>3</sup>	Sept., 1900	5 00	Meat Cutter .....	Delavan, Wis.

<sup>1</sup> With board. <sup>2</sup> Dinner only. <sup>3</sup> No board or meals. <sup>4</sup> Without board.<sup>5</sup> Board without lodging (except Sundays no board).



*Statistical Tables.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in- mate.
Frank Sayles .....	Evansville .....	13	2
Amelia Schwartz .....	Burnett Junction... ..	11	2
James Sprague .....	Prairie du Sac .....	13	5
Gustav Schafer .....	Kewaskum .....	16	4
Nellie Schauss .....	Green Bay .....	20	10
Minnie Schaezel .....	Waukesha .....	21	9
Edward Svacina .....	Doble .....	13	5
Frank Stewart .....	Argyle .....	14	5
Amelia Siegert .....	Wauzeka .....	18	17
Dora Schmidt .....	Sheboygan .....	18	7
Lawrence Schoess .....	Nicholson, Waupaca Co. ....	16	8
Elizabeth Schoepski .....	Sharon .....	18	5
Hubert Suhr .....	Hustisford .....	12	1
Maud Stryker .....	Delavan .....	15	5
Minnie Schweiger .....	Jefferson .....	21	10
Ethel Sulder .....	Appleton .....	20	9
Margaret Schmidt .....	Glidden .....	9	2
Grace Scroggie .....	River Falls .....	13	6
Jeanette Scroggie .....	River Falls .....	16	6
Gladys Sodders .....	Delavan .....	10	5
Ole Sorrenson .....	Merrill .....	15	6
Dennie Sullivan .....	Janesville .....	20	9
James Sullivan .....	Janesville .....	28	6
Eunice Taylor .....	La Grange .....	23	5
Roy Thompson .....	Fennimore .....	14	2
Albert Thomas .....	Eastman .....	9	1
Sadie Thomas .....	Eastman .....	7	1
Josie Thompson .....	Viroqua .....	17	8
Paul Thiel .....	Oshkosh .....	14	1
Stanley Tomlinson .....	Delavan .....	8	2
Bertha Thiesen .....	New Holstein .....	.....	6
Isabelle Tousey .....	Gresham .....	20	11
Florence Tyler .....	Axtalan .....	10	2
Edna Tyer .....	Axtalan .....	19	8
Frances Van Ame .....	Beloit .....	17	4
Walter Van Horn .....	Mills Center .....	9	1
Louis Vandenboom .....	Marinette .....	21	1
Paul Vandenboom .....	Marinette .....	14	1
Emma Wartzok .....	Leland .....	12	5
Archie Williams .....	Gresham .....	20	9
Jennie Williams .....	Delavan .....	17	7
Addison White .....	Verona .....	13	5
Daisy Wood .....	Liberty .....	19	9
John Woolhouse .....	Cumberland .....	.....	9
Don Worman .....	De Soto .....	20	7
Barbara Zuerst .....	Hartford .....	12	9



*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$25,319 63
1901.				
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901....			74,000 00
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries .....			1,488 20
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$40,827 71		
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$29,841 12			
Sept. 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	139 00	59,980 12	
			\$100,807 83	\$100,807 83

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$59,980 12
1902.				
June 30	Steward for sundries .....			1,330 31
June 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$36,866 47		
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$24,358 50			
June 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	85 46	24,443 96	
			\$61,310 43	\$61,310 43



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin School for the Deaf for

Classified Items.	Inventory September 30, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transfer'd to this account during the year.	Total.
Amusements and in- struction .....	\$2,124 61	\$378 06	\$40 25	\$2,542 92
Barn, farm and garden .....	1,298 95	1,112 95	36 00	2,447 90
Clothing and expense of pupils .....	350 23	252 70	195 73	798 66
Drug and medical de- partment .....	19 00	407 89	.....	426 89
Engines and boilers.	8,140 00	123 98	.....	8,263 98
Freight and express (not classified).....	.....	3 60	.....	3 60
Fire apparatus .....	332 72	87 50	.....	420 22
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....	.....	913 11	.....	913 11
Fuel .....	1,790 00	2,332 35	.....	4,122 35
Furniture .....	5,361 25	241 42	44 50	5,627 17
Gas and other lights	2,517 69	153 49	.....	2,671 18
House furnishing .....	6,450 91	677 01	.....	7,127 92
Laundry .....	874 12	433 26	40 79	1,348 17
Library .....	1,887 75	97 30	.....	1,985 05
Machinery and tools.	2,067 08	60 01	.....	2,127 09
Miscellaneous .....	553 00	413 04	75 50	1,041 54
Officers' expenses .....	.....	199 23	.....	199 23
Printing office .....	1,290 49	169 93	406 50	1,866 92
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tele- graph .....	193 26	315 09	36 00	544 35
Real estate, including buildings, etc. ....	127,609 67	.....	.....	127,609 67
Repairs and renewals	1,687 68	896 46	.....	2,584 14
Shoe shop .....	1,096 32	523 96	500 00	2,120 28
Subsistence .....	1,043 12	8,046 72	746 56	9,836 40
Wages and salaries .....	.....	23,057 56	.....	23,057 56
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals .....	\$166,577 85	\$40,896 62	\$2,121 83	\$209,696 30
Less discounts and other credits .....	.....	68 91	.....	168,186 15
Net expenses .....	.....	\$40,827 71	.....	\$41,510 15





*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory September 30, 1901.	Cash re- ceived on this acc't during the year.	Transfer'd from this account during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,145 82			\$2,145 82		\$397 10
1,527 15	\$481 89	\$696 23	2,705 27	\$257 37	
276 08	84 90		360 98		437 68
19 00			19 00		407 89
8,139 10	3 60		8,142 70		121 28
					3 60
411 25			411 25		8 97
					913 11
159 60	3 25		162 85		3,959 50
5,383 08			5,383 08		254 09
2,547 10			2,547 10		124 08
6,268 31	3 73		6,272 04		855 48
872 02			872 02		476 15
1,887 75			1,887 75		97 30
2,099 37			2,099 37		27 72
553 00		50 33	603 33		438 21
					199 23
1,267 34	72 05	151 75	1,491 14		376 78
188 78	66 64		255 42		288 93
127,609 67			127,609 67		
1,674 28	112 33	51 00	1,837 61		746 53
802 87	570 20	195 73	1,568 80		551 48
675 64	86 36	76 79	838 79		8,997 61
	3 25	900 00	903 25		22,154 31
		68 91	68 91	68 91	
\$164,507 21	\$1,488 20	\$2,190 74	\$168,186 15	\$326 28	\$41,836 43
					326 28
					\$41,510 15



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin school for the Deaf

Classified items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Pur- chased during the period.	Trans- ferred to this acc't. during the period.	Total.
Amusements and means of instruction .....	\$2,145 82	\$441 69	\$70 75	\$2,658 26
Barn, farm and garden .....	1,527 15	632 86	27 00	2,187 01
Clothing and expense of pupils .....	276 08	123 28	178 71	578 07
Drug and medical department .....	19 00	353 31		372 31
Engines and boilers .....	8,139 10	263 68		8,402 78
Freight and express (not classified) .....		3 25		3 25
Fire apparatus .....	411 25		30 00	441 25
Fire and boiler insurance .....		43 11		43 11
Fuel .....	159 60	4,426 06		4,585 66
Furniture .....	5,383 08	35 40	58 00	5,476 48
Gas and other lights .....	2,547 10	32 58		2,579 68
House furnishing .....	6,268 31	344 20		6,612 51
Laundry .....	872 02	337 39	21 00	1,230 41
Library .....	1,887 76	59 55	1 50	1,948 80
Machinery and tools .....	2,099 37	128 12		2,227 49
Miscellaneous .....	553 00	417 02		970 02
Officers' expenses .....		86 07		86 07
Printing office .....	1,267 34	145 66	450 00	1,863 00
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph .....	188 78	226 53	23 75	439 06
Real estate, including buildings, etc. ....	127,609 67			127,609 67
Repairs and renewals .....	1,674 28	450 49		2,124 77
Shoe shop .....	802 87	381 11	450 00	1,633 98
Subsistence .....	675 64	7,872 24	528 09	9,075 97
Wages and salaries .....		20,112 30		20,112 30
Discount .....		26		26
Total .....	\$164,507 21	\$36,916 16	\$1,838 80	\$203,262 17
Less discount .....		58 51		166,328 71
		\$36,857 65		\$36,933 46
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....		8 82		
Net expenses .....		\$36,866 47		



*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

from October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1903.

Inventory June 30, 1903.	Cash rec'd. on this ac't. during period.	Transferred from this ac't. dur- ing period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,594 89			\$1,594 89		\$1,063 37
1,008 65	586 25	\$468 75	2,053 65		133 36
277 35	147 18		424 53		153 54
19 00			19 00		353 31
8,135 05			8,135 05		267 73
					3 25
434 38			434 38		6 87
					43 11
697 00	75		697 75		3,887 91
5,450 54			5,450 54		25 94
2,507 07			2,507 07		72 61
6,226 90	5 35		6,232 25		380 26
874 05			874 05		356 36
1,887 75			1,887 75		61 05
2,025 08			2,025 08		202 41
542 50		69 34	611 84		358 13
					86 07
1,273 24	22 50	96 00	1,391 74		471 26
193 68	26 21		219 89		219 17
127,609 67			127,609 67		
1,513 96	120 35	58 00	1,692 31		432 46
605 30	347 84	178 11	1,131 85		502 13
255 03	73 88	48 00	376 91		8,699 06
		900 00	900 00		19,212 30
		58 51	58 51	\$58 25	
\$163,131 09	\$1,330 31	\$1,867 31	\$166,323 71	\$58 25	\$36,991 71
					58 25
					\$36,933 46
					8 52
					\$36,942 38



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$481 89	\$586 25
Clothing and expense of pupils .....	84 90	147 18
Engine and boilers .....	3 60	.....
Fuel .....	3 25	75
House furnishing .....	3 73	5 35
Printing office .....	72 05	22 50
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.	66 64	26 21
Repairs and renewals .....	112 33	120 35
Shoe shop .....	570 20	347 84
Subsistence .....	86 36	73 49
Wages and salaries .....	3 25	.....
	\$1,488 20	\$1,330 31





*Statistical Tables.***BARN, FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.**

(For year ending Sept. 30, 1901.)

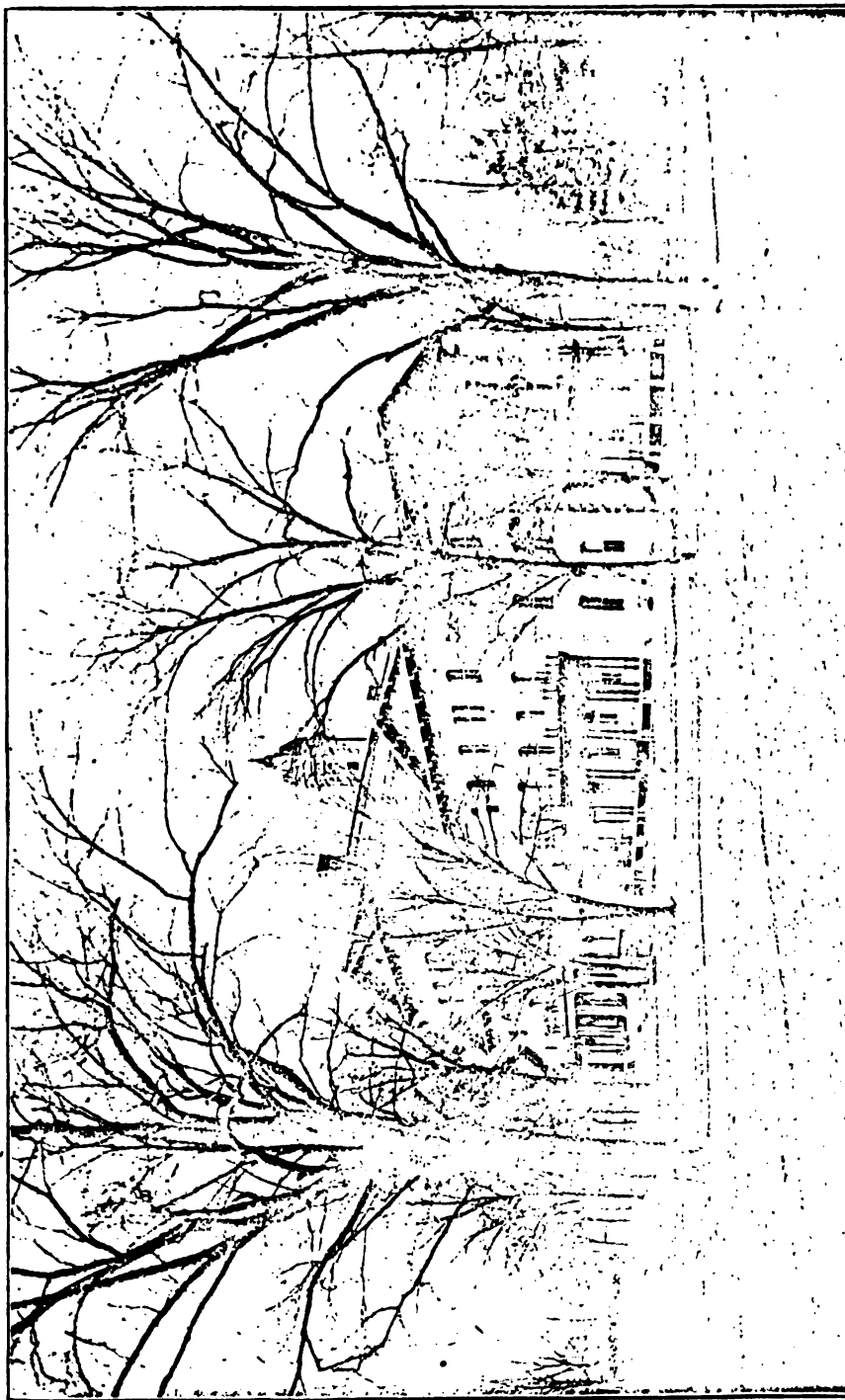
8,185 lbs. hogs .....	\$432 14
6,645 lbs. milk (From cash report) .....	49 75
69,623 lbs. milk (From Prop. transferred) .....	696 23
3 tons hay .....	21 00
	<hr/>
	\$1,199 12

**BARN, FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.**

(For 9 months ending June 30, 1902.)

7 cows (From cash report) .....	\$190 00
6,200 lbs. hogs (From cash report) .....	393 25
Old apple trees (From cash report) .....	3 00
44,175 lbs. milk (From transfer report) .....	441 75
Vegetables from garden (From transfer report) .....	17 00
	<hr/>
	\$1,045 00







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**TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**  
**OF THE**  
**Wisconsin School for the Blind**  
**FOR THE**  
**Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.**

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## OFFICERS.

ANDREW J. HUTTON ..... *Superintendent and Steward*  
MISS ELIZABETH J. CURTIS ..... *Matron*  
MISS JENNIE L. KENDALL ..... *Clerk*

## TEACHERS.

### *Literary Department.*

MISS S. AUGUSTA WATSON,	MISS ELIZA HOUGHTON,
MISS FRANCES H. BENSON,	MISS MAHEL C. FAIRFIELD,
MISS ESTHER F. BUTT,	MISS HELEN L. TUTTLE.

### *Musical Department.*

MRS. J. H. JONES,	MISS JEANETTE M. BECKWITH,
MISS LAURA ENGLESON,	HERBERT W. ADAMS.

### *Physical Culture.*

MISS ELIZABETH M. ABBOTT.

### *Industrial Department.*

MISS ELEANOR PARKS, Ass't Matron.....	Girls' Sewing
JOSEPH O. PRESTON .....	Boys' Handicraft
MRS. MARGARET FITZGERALD .....	Weaving

### *Tuning.*

WM. F. HURSEY.





## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*To the State Board of Control:*

GENTLEMEN:—As required by law I hand you herewith the tenth biennial report of the Wisconsin School for the Blind, covering the two fiscal years, October 1st, 1900, to July 1st, 1902.

The object of the Wisconsin School for the Blind is well stated in section 568, Wisconsin Statutes: "To afford to that unfortunate class, so far as possible, enlightened and practical education which may aid them to obtain the means of subsistence, discharge the duties of citizens, and secure all the happiness which they are capable of attaining." Section 569 provides that "All blind residents of this state who are of suitable age and capacity to receive instruction shall be received and taught and enjoy all the benefits and privileges of pupils, have the use of the library and books of tuition, and be furnished with board, lodging, washing and fuel, free of charge."

It is very clearly evident that it is the purpose of the people of Wisconsin to provide for the blind children of the state, a common school education equivalent to that enjoyed by sighted children. The provisions of law relating to free board and lodging have given rise to serious misconceptions in the public mind as to the purpose of the school. Numerous applications for admission have been received in behalf of persons between 25 and 40 years of age, and some in behalf of persons much older. One application, indeed, came in behalf of a person who had passed the age of 70.

This institution is not a home or asylum, but a school. It differs from the other schools of the state, to some extent, in its curriculum and its methods of instruction, on account of the limitations of blind children, and in its plan of organization, on





*Statistics.*

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1903.—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Lincoln .....	Brown .....	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Chippewa .....	58 50	61 60	120 10
	Dodge .....	117 00	136 50	253 50
	Jefferson .....	58 50	71 59	130 09
	Marathon .....	526 50	632 93	1,159 43
	Outagamie .....	176 50	198 00	373 50
	Washington .....	234 00	252 40	486 40
Marinette .....	Winnebago .....	175 50	183 70	359 20
	Brown .....	81 00	90 90	171 90
	Fond du Lac .....	234 00	271 00	505 00
	Manitowoc .....	361 00	403 26	764 26
	Outagamie .....	147 21	196 46	343 67
	Rock .....	351 00	368 80	719 80
	Washington .....	58 50	59 80	118 30
Marquette .....	Winnebago .....	361 00	414 90	765 90
	Columbia .....	282 50	342 17	624 67
	Eau Claire .....	67 23	77 75	145 03
Marquette .....	Fond du Lac .....	192 43	224 18	416 61
	Marathon .....	117 00	143 53	260 53
	Rock .....	234 00	255 75	489 75
Monroe .....	Richland .....	73 07	90 22	163 29
	Washington .....	89 57	95 77	185 34
	Winnebago .....	58 50	61 00	119 50
	La Crosse .....	117 00	150 60	267 60
	Sauk .....	322 21	174 99	497 20
Manitowoc .....	Vernon .....	2,143 44	1,488 86	3,632 30
Milwaukee .....	Brown .....	14 78	14 78	29 56
Oconto .....	Washington .....	58 50	60 75	119 25
Oconto .....	Brown .....	694 06	846 10	1,540 15
	Dodge .....	468 00	534 55	1,002 55
	Fond du Lac .....	58 50	68 05	126 55
	Iowa .....	58 50	66 50	125 00
	Manitowoc .....	117 00	135 10	252 10
	Marathon .....	195 64	223 54	419 18
	Outagamie .....	426 43	521 18	947 61
	Sheboygan .....	58 50	65 50	124 00
	Washington .....	292 50	302 44	594 94
	Winnebago .....	241 50	280 40	521 90
	Fond du Lac .....	48 00	48 00	96 00
Oneida .....	Marathon .....	234 00	273 07	507 07
	Outagamie .....	95 34	105 94	201 28
	Washington .....	117 00	131 10	248 10
	Winnebago .....	58 50	63 45	121 95
Ozaukee .....	Manitowoc .....	1,404 00	1,609 72	3,013 72
	Sheboygan .....	58 50	66 75	125 25
	Washington .....	509 36	563 66	1,073 02
Outagamie .....	Sheboygan .....	51 00	361 70	412 70
Peplin .....	Chippewa .....	234 00	255 05	489 05
Pierce .....	Dunn .....	478 28	552 78	1,031 06
	Iowa .....	58 50	66 90	125 40
	Sauk .....	58 50	73 55	132 05
	St. Croix .....	175 50	194 96	370 46
	Vernon .....	58 50	66 00	124 50
	Dane .....	58 50	70 65	129 15
	Dunn .....	468 00	528 90	996 90
	Green .....	58 50	74 00	132 50
	Iowa .....	234 00	255 24	489 24
	La Crosse .....	175 50	200 68	376 18
Pierce .....	Richland .....	58 50	63 90	122 40
	Sauk .....	292 50	362 10	654 60
	St. Croix .....	771 86	814 88	1,586 74

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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account of the requirements of economy of administration. While it would be difficult and, perhaps, unjust, to fix arbitrarily the age of admission and withdrawal, instructors of the blind are practically unanimous in the opinion that the blind child should not enter the school before the age of 7, nor linger very long after the age of 20. How long he should remain, within these age limits, must be determined by his personal capacity, and the kind and amount of work he has undertaken. No one should remain as a pensioner upon the bounty of the state after the school has done for him all it can, nor should anyone be forced out, so long as the school can do more for him profitably.

In this school, out of a total enrollment, last year, of 127, 32 were over 20 years of age,—over 25 per cent. This percentage is much too large for the good of the school, and should be reduced as soon as it can be without injustice. Adults, as a rule, do not yield ready obedience to the rules of a school designed for children. If the number of adults is too large, discipline is more difficult, and the efficiency of the school is likely to be impaired.

#### LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

As I have said, this institution is a school. Its main purpose is to give blind children the benefits of a good, solid, common-school education. It is for children of school age. Its courses of study are founded upon the courses of the common schools. Its high school course is fully and fairly equivalent to the English course in the high schools, and its diploma covers quite as much training. Its work is not identical with the work of the common school, but equivalent to it. It leaves out all that depends upon visual impressions. On the other hand, it does more in the fields of tactual and auditory impressions. Our blind children appreciate and relish good literature quite as keenly as sighted children and they are quite as conversant with it. During the year the older pupils gave the play of

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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Macbeth upon the stage. Not alone in my partial judgment, but in the judgment of the most competent critics in the audience, the play was rendered in a manner that would have been a credit to any high school. On June 10th, a class of nine—five young women and four young men—were graduated. Their graduating papers showed thought, power, and not a little literary skill. The school is in a fairly satisfactory condition and gives promise of better things to come.

#### MUSIC DEPARTMENT.

I am inclined to believe that instructors of the blind, more fully than other teachers, appreciate the value of music. It should have a large place in any school; it is indispensable in a school for the blind. It is valuable in the richness of the pure enjoyment it yields. It is still more valuable as an intellectual discipline. Properly taught, it correlates with very many departments of knowledge, so that one cannot be proficient in music in any true meaning of the word, without being intelligent in other things. It brightens and vivifies and sustains the literary work of the school.

In this school careful attention is paid to vocal music and voice culture. Instruction is given in the common orchestral instruments and on the piano. We have a fine pipe organ, and several of our young men of marked musical ability have attained proficiency as organists. The standard of musical instruction in the school should be maintained and advanced.

#### PIANO TUNING.

At the close of the last school year two young men were graduated in piano tuning. During the year fifteen young men were under instruction. It is the purpose of the school to give a course of instruction in this work, so thorough that our graduates shall be able to hold their own against the competition of sighted tuners. It has been demonstrated beyond

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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all question that many blind men are capable of becoming good tuners. The great piano manufacturing establishments give employment to large numbers of them, and many of these are doing excellent work in homes and other places where pianos are kept.

Among the pressing needs of the school, none is more urgent than the need of a suitable room for piano instruction and practice. The main school building, particularly the older parts of it, is built in the most substantial manner. Outwardly it has a good deal of architectural beauty. Its general floor plan consists of a wide corridor running lengthwise. From this corridor to the outside walls on either side the distance is so great that the rooms are long, narrow, and inconvenient. Most of these rooms are divided by transverse partitions. The result, in each case, is a pleasant room, well lighted and ventilated, and a room—the one next the corridor—without any light or ventilation whatever. These corridor rooms are handy for storage purposes, but useless for school purposes. Blind children may dispense with light, but they cannot safely dispense with air. About one-third of the total space is unavailable for school use. On this account, the pianos must be placed wherever there is room for them. The whole arrangement is very inconvenient, and the two important departments of piano-playing and piano-tuning are greatly hampered. No relief is possible in the re-arrangement of partitions. We need a building expressly for music.

#### INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

I have already spoken of the undesirability, nay, the danger, of admitting too many adults to the privileges of the school. This danger to the real work of the school is greatest in the industrial department. Most of the pupils are men and women of mature years, from 25 to 40. Their purpose is to learn some trade by which they may be able to earn a livelihood. Many of them are in earnest and show commendable industry. Oth-

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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ers are content with doing little and would be still more content with doing nothing at all. So far as these people have a purpose, it is a purely commercial purpose. They come in contact with the younger pupils and infect them with their ideas. Money-getting, and not knowledge and intellectual training, becomes the dominant object of desire. If the state is to undertake the work of teaching trades to blind adults, it should establish a workshop in some populous industrial center,—preferably Milwaukee. There should be no organic connection between that workshop and this school.

We teach broom-making, mattress-making, cane-seating of chairs, hammock-making, and carpet-weaving. Our equipment is very meager, most of our machinery antiquated, and the condition of the department as a whole unsatisfactory. It needs radical reorganization, and that involves large expense. I would not give up the teaching of these arts, but I would retain them on account of their educational value. I would transform the workshop into a manual training school, not for the making of things, but for the training of boys and girls. Blind children need manual training much more than sighted children. It is pitiful to observe in many blind children their lack of any skill of hand. One of the greatest discoveries of these latter days is the truth that there is no better mental training than that involved in the manual training that helps the child to give bodily form to the concepts of his mind. Manual training in schools for the blind must be put upon the plane it occupies in schools for those that see. The educational ideal must dominate. The work of teaching trades to blind adults should be turned over to a school organized especially for that purpose. Our school needs a manual training department with modern facilities and appliances and trained instructors. Until these changes are made, we may continue to teach trades, but the number of pupils must be kept strictly within the limits of safety.

The girls are taught sewing, knitting, plain dressmaking

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*


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carpet-weaving, cooking, and the ordinary household arts. In cooking, not very much has been done, but the results as far as we have gone are very encouraging. We intend during the coming year to do more in this line.

**ENROLLMENT.**

The enrollment October 1, 1900, was .....	111
Admitted to October 1, 1901 .....	18
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>129</b>
Dropped during the year .....	15
<b>Remaining on roll, October 1, 1901 .....</b>	<b>114</b>
Admitted to July 1, 1902 .....	13
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>127</b>
Dropped during the year .....	18
<b>Remaining on roll, July 1, 1902 .....</b>	<b>109</b>

**HEALTH.**

The excellent health record of former years has been maintained. There has been very little sickness, and we have escaped the contagious diseases so prevalent almost everywhere in the state. These facts speak well for the sanitation of the buildings, the diet of the children, and their physical training and outdoor exercises. Two deaths among the pupils have occurred since the last report. Willio Drews, of Readfield, aged eight years, died suddenly in May, 1901, of spinal meningitis. Dell Hartley, of Pardeeville, aged eighteen years, died at his home, May 10, 1902.

**DISCIPLINE.**

Our blind children are very much like other children. They need more help than other children. They live in the school.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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The personal relations between teacher and pupil are closer than in the common school. They are affectionate and lovable, and respond readily to the higher motives. Collected as they are from all conditions of life and from all the corners of the state, it is inevitable that some of them should come to us more or less depraved morally. They are the victims of their environments. The moral tone of the school is sound and the atmosphere healthful and bracing. I have had much experience in guiding and controlling school children, and I am glad to be able to say that none have ever yielded a more willing obedience to the rules and restraints of salutary discipline than the children of this school. No pains will be spared, even to the exclusion of pupils of confirmed bad habits, to keep the home life of the school pure and elevating. No one who has never faced the duty of excluding a blind pupil from the only source of help open to him, can know how cruel that duty is. I have not shrunk from that duty, and I shall not in the future.

The duty we owe to the children is to train them towards strength and beauty of character. This cannot be done by humoring their whims or by rendering them unwise and excessive service. What they do for themselves, and still more, what they do in the service of others, are the only means of moral growth. After a year's experience, I am glad to be able to say that blind children can be led as easily and surely into the life of self-help and service as can their brothers that see.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

A. J. HUTTON,  
*Superintendent and Steward.*

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

## ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1900-1902.

## BOYS.

Name.	Postoffice.	County.
Albert, Mark .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Babcock, James .....	Clarno .....	Green.
Baer, John .....	Hartford .....	Washington.
Bauer, Otto .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Bellman, Leonard .....	Oshkosh .....	Winnebago.
Bentzine, Alphons .....	Cumberland .....	Barron.
Berger, Nicholas .....	Aniwa .....	Langlade.
Berry, Frederic .....	Fennimore .....	Grant.
Bishop, Vigo .....	Welcome .....	Outagamie.
Burns, Patrick .....	Grimms .....	Manitowoc.
Bethke, Friedel .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Carter, Roy .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Cochran, William .....	Grand Rapids .....	Wood.
Cary, Grover .....	Sparta .....	Monroe.
Cooley, Herbert .....	Eau Claire .....	Eau Claire.
Cory, Arthur .....	Viroqua .....	Vernon.
Covey, Arthur .....	Oshkosh .....	Winnebago.
Davies, Herbert .....	Corliss .....	Racine.
Drews, Willie .....	Readfield .....	Waupaca.
Dobbin, William .....	Marinette .....	Marinette.
Donahue, Philip .....	Big Spring .....	Adams.
Egdtvet, Samuel .....	Stoughton .....	Dane.
Ehlert, Freddy .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Farlow, Alfred .....	Horton .....	Dodge.
Feistel, Alfred .....	Sheboygan .....	Sheboygan.
Faulk, Emil .....	Oshkosh .....	Oshkosh.
Fitch, Willie .....	Clear Lake .....	Polk.
Gonia, Laddie .....	Two Rivers .....	Manitowoc.
Goetzinger, Walter .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Gauerke, Adolph .....	Watertown .....	Jefferson.
Hartley, Dell .....	Pardeeville .....	Columbia.
Hessenauer, Harry .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Hofmann, Frederic .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Johnson, Arndt .....	Blair .....	Trempealeau.
Johnston, Bert .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Kimball, Joey .....	Stevens Point .....	Portage.
Knight, Terrence .....	Darlington .....	La Fayette.
Klingbeil, Edward .....	Fond du Lac .....	Fond du Lac.
Koopke, Julius .....	Whitewater .....	Walworth.
Kenningham, John .....	Sun Prairie .....	Dane.

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*Enrollment.*

Name.	Postoffice.	County.
Lang, Frank .....	Sparta .....	Monroe.
Lange, Leo .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Lemere, Frank .....	Chilton .....	Calumet.
Langenkamp, Joseph ..	Tisch Mills .....	Manitowoc.
Leuenberger, George ..	Monroe .....	Green.
Larsen, Albin .....	Princeton .....	Price.
Mansfield, Jason .....	Lynxville .....	Crawford.
Mahan, Albert .....	Whitewater .....	Walworth.
Meisner, Ernest .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Mead, Martin .....	Fond du Lac .....	Fond du Lac.
McCulloch, Pliny .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Metajowitz, Chas. ....	Branch .....	Manitowoc.
Mougenot, Placid .....	Portage .....	Columbia.
Mesmer, Lawrence .....	Edgerton .....	Rock.
Molle, Constant .....	Green Bay .....	Brown.
Mansky, Gustav .....	Wauwatosa .....	Milwaukee.
Ness, Ludwig .....	Superior .....	Douglas.
Nelson, Carl .....	River Falls .....	Pierce.
Oleson, Olaf .....	La Crosse .....	La Crosse.
Prusser, James .....	Menasha .....	Winnebago.
Ponath, Harry .....	Cedarburg .....	Ozaukee.
Peterson, Carl .....	Ashland .....	Ashland.
Parish, Chester .....	Whitewater .....	Walworth.
Peglow, Eddie .....	Grove Corners .....	Walworth.
Quade William .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Reutzen, Emil .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Roberts, Dan .....	Baraboo .....	Sauk.
Ryan, William .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Rausch, Chas. ....	Mauston .....	Juneau.
Rausch, Eddie .....	Mauston .....	Juneau.
Rogers, Leon .....	Franksville .....	Racine.
Rickert, Adam .....	Portage .....	Columbia.
Severson Oscar .....	Cambridge .....	Dane.
Simmons, Oscar .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Smiley, Walter .....	Union Church .....	Racine.
Stern, Chas. ....	Hintz .....	Oconto.
Scribner, Jerry .....	Oshkosh .....	Winnebago.
Schmidt, Chas. ....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Tesser, Oscar .....	Saratoga .....	Wood.
Tyszkowski, Aloysius ..	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Tamplin, Frank .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Woodward, Hiram .....	Lodi .....	Columbia.
Wutstrack, Chas. ....	Footville .....	Rock.

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

## GIRLS.

Name.	Postoffice.	County.
Bentzine, Emma .....	Cumberland .....	Barron
Bentzine, Jennie .....	Cumberland .....	Barron
Bickford, Mabel .....	Waupun .....	Fond du Lac.
Belongia, Louise .....	Oconto .....	Oconto.
Boury, Leah .....	Rice Lake .....	Barron.
Carlyle, Tomsina ....	La Crosse .....	La Crosse.
Collins, Anna .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Cornett, Irma .....	Walhain .....	Kewaunee.
Cox, Martha .....	Mt. Tabor .....	Vernon.
Davies, Sarah .....	Corliss .....	Racine.
Deery, Sarah .....	Waukesha .....	Waukesha.
Distel, Mary .....	Sauk City .....	Sauk.
Emerson, Elizabeth ...	Janesville .....	Rock.
Enders, Emma .....	Marinette .....	Marinette.
Foster, Jessie .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Frank, Josie .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Gilbert, Winifred .....	Stoughton .....	Dane.
Gomm, Florence .....	Juneau .....	Juneau.
Hartt, Agnes .....	Beaver Dam .....	Dodge.
Hauke, Julia .....	Hudson .....	St. Croix.
Helmenstein, Dollie ...	Blue Mounds .....	Dane.
Huil, Anna .....	Montello .....	Marquette.
Herfort, Edna .....	Baraboo .....	Sauk.
Hollister, Jessie .....	Bancroft .....	Portage.
Krogman, Emma .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Larson, Mary .....	Kenosha .....	Kenosha.
Lorrie, Lillie .....	Waukesha .....	Waukesha.
Lorentsen, Thea .....	Baldwin .....	St. Croix.
Marden, Louisa .....	La Crosse .....	La Crosse.
McFate, Mildred .....	Waupun .....	Fond du Lac.
Masterson, Adeline ...	Ankleton .....	Outagamie.
Merten, Augusta .....	Cedarburg .....	Ozaukee.
Meisner, Martha .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
O'Brien, Mamie .....	Roberts .....	St. Croix.
O'Shea, Stella .....	Wilson .....	St. Croix.
O'Shea, Margaret .....	Wilson .....	St. Croix.
Palmer, Carrie .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Patterson, Violet .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.

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*Enrollment.*

Name.	Postoffice.	County.
Racine, Katie .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Rausch, Millie .....	Mauston .....	Juneau.
Rausch, Clara .....	Mauston .....	Juneau.
Roberts, Margaret .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Saxer, Emma .....	La Crosse .....	La Crosse.
Saxer, Freda .....	La Crosse .....	La Crosse.
Shincusky, Mary .....	Knapp .....	Dunn.
Schnittke, Millie .....	Eau Claire .....	Eau Claire.
Sisson, Lillian .....	Janesville .....	Rock.
Somers, Alice .....	Milwaukee .....	Milwaukee.
Steinhoff, Agatha .....	Summitt .....	Fond du Lac.
Terrill, Ethel .....	Pine River .....	Waushara.
Tibbitts, Anna .....	McMillan .....	Marathon.
Torger, Nora .....	Soldiers' Grove .....	Crawford.
Van Handel, Mary ....	Little Chute .....	Outagamie.
Van Wald, Sarah .....	Baraboo .....	Sauk.
Van Gemert, Elizabeth ..	De Pere .....	Brown.
Van Gemert, Anna.....	De Pere .....	Brown.
Wanser, Nita .....	Eau Claire .....	Eau Claire.
Wadsworth, Irene ....	River Falls .....	Pierce.
Wech, Anna .....	Reedsburg .....	Sauk.

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*PAY ROLL FOR SCHOOL FOR BLIND FOR MONTH OF JUNE,  
1902.

Name.	Time of commence- ment	Salary or wages.	Position.	County of Residence.
A. J. Murray .....	Aug., 1901	\$165 00	Supt. and steward...	Walworth county.
Jennie L. Kendall .....	Apr., 1895	40 00	Clerk .....	Rock county.
Kather F. Butt .....	Feb., 1900	50 00	Principal .....	Vernon county.
S. Augusta Watson .....	Sep., 1898	40 00	Teacher .....	State of Maine.
Frances H. Benson .....	Sep., 1892	40 00	Teacher .....	Milwaukee county.
Eliza Houghton .....	Sep., 1895	40 00	Teacher .....	Vernon county.
Mabel C. Fairfield .....	Sep., 1898	40 00	Teacher kindergarten	Milwaukee county.
Helen L. Tuttle .....	Sep., 1898	25 00	Teacher assistant	Sauk county.
Elizabeth Abbott .....	Sep., 1895	40 00	Teacher phys. cul.	Sauk county.
Joanna H. Jones .....	Sep., 1899	50 00	Teach. piano & organ	Rock county.
Laura Engleson .....	Sep., 1899	25 00	Teacher piano.	Rock county.
Jeanette Beckwith .....	Sep., 1892	40 00	Teacher vocal .....	State of Ohio.
H. W. Adams .....	Sep., 1897	25 00	Teacher violin .....	Crawford county.
W. F. Hursey .....	Sep., 1897	40 00	Teacher tuning .....	State of Ohio.
Margaret Fitzgerald .....	Nov., 1901	20 00	Teacher work .....	Rock county.
Joseph Preston .....	Sep., 1890	25 00	Teacher work .....	Rock county.
Elizabeth Curtis .....	Aug., 1879	41 66	Matron .....	Rock county.
Eleanor Parks .....	Mar., 1893	40 00	Assistant matron .....	Sauk county.
August Menchow .....	Apr., 1881	25 00	Engineer .....	Rock county.
John Madden .....	Apr., 1883	45 00	Engineer .....	Rock county.
Walter Bissell .....	Aug., 1893	45 00	Fireman .....	Marquette county.
James O'Rourke .....	Aug., 1884	25 00	Gardener .....	Rock county.
Levi Ross .....	Feb., 1902	35 00	Hostler .....	Rock county.
Daniel Shaefer .....	Sep., 1901	35 00	Watchman .....	Walworth county.
Mary Schwartz .....	Nov., 1896	12 00	Chambermaid .....	Sauk county.
Kate Schwartz .....	May, 1901	12 00	Chambermaid .....	Sauk county.
Rose Gorman .....	Nov., 1897	15 00	Chambermaid .....	Dane county.
Louise Kechner .....	June, 1901	12 00	Chambermaid .....	Green county.
Nicolena Johnson .....	Dec., 1901	25 00	Cook .....	Green county.
Pauline Koesnack .....	Oct., 1901	15 00	Cook's assistant .....	Rock county.
Louise Rowe .....	Feb., 1901	12 00	Dining room .....	Green county.
Hannah Kuhlrow .....	Sep., 1901	12 00	Dining room .....	Rock county.
Luella Collins .....	Nov., 1901	12 00	Dining room .....	Rock county.
Anna Jilek .....	May, 1902	10 00	Dining room .....	Rock county.
Mary Meisner .....	Nov., 1900	12 00	General work .....	Rock county.
Anna Butler .....	May, 1902	12 00	General work .....	Rock county.
Anna Kirby .....	May, 1893	15 00	Janitress .....	Rock county.
Mabel McFate .....	Jan., 1902	12 00	Kitchen .....	Fond du Lac county.
Rhoda Peart .....	Dec., 1901	12 00	Kitchen .....	Green county.
Rosetta Traynor .....	Sep., 1896	15 00	Laundress .....	Rock county.
Thelma Anderson .....	Oct., 1901	15 00	Laundress .....	Rock county.
Jessie Severson .....	May, 1902	12 00	Laundress .....	Dane county.
Mary Welch .....	Mar., 1901	15 00	Seamstress .....	Dane county.
Minnie Forsythe .....	May, 1901	12 00	Seamstress .....	Green county.
Barbara Fontaine .....	Aug., 1873	12 00	Visitor's attendant .....	Brown county.
Margaret Davies .....	Sep., 1899	15 00	Printer .....	Racine county.

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*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$21,307 27
1901.				
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901....			65,000 00
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries .....			1,061 97
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$37,089 64		
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$50,139 05			
Sept. 30	Balance in hand of steward .....	140 55	50,279 60	
			\$87,369 24	\$87,369 24

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$50,279 60
1902.				
June 30	Steward for sundries .....			1,132 35
June 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$26,616 74		
June 30	Balance appropriation state treasury .....	\$24,715 37		
June 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	79 84	24,795 21	
			\$51,411 95	\$51,411 95

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin School for the Blind

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Tran'fer'd to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$1,653 64	\$1,594 28	.....	\$3,247 92
Clothing and ex- pense of pupils ..	58 78	201 17	.....	259 95
Drug and medical department .....	10 95	118 80	.....	129 75
Engines and boilers	4,817 80	298 30	.....	5,116 10
Fire apparatus....	193 50	43 73	.....	237 23
Fire and boiler in- surance .....	.....	927 09	.....	927 09
Fuel .....	275 95	3,903 01	\$72 00	4,250 96
Furniture .....	5,138 78	147 81	.....	5,286 59
Gas and other lights .....	5,705 28	172 19	690 00	6,567 47
House furnishing..	4,661 07	1,256 59	18 75	5,936 41
Laundry .....	874 10	870 66	.....	1,744 76
Machinery and tools	189 76	11 35	.....	201 11
Means of instruc- tion .....	10,895 02	832 73	.....	11,727 75
Miscellaneous ....	133 35	785 03	.....	918 38
Printing, postage, telegraph .....	58 50	272 29	.....	330 79
Real estate, includ- ing buildings, etc.	201,521 51	.....	.....	201,521 51
Repairs and renew- als .....	12 37	1,546 83	.....	1,559 20
Subsistence .....	518 22	8,717 73	1,506 83	10,742 78
Wages and salaries	.....	14,676 16	.....	14,676 16
Work department.	562 09	765 69	.....	1,327 78
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	\$237,280 67	\$37,141 44	\$3,287 58	\$276,709 69
Less discount .....	.....	56 56	.....	242,467 69
		\$37,084 88		\$34,242 00
Deducted by secre- tary of state for printing .....	.....	4 76	.....	.....
Net expenses .....		\$37,089 64		

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*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash re'cd on this acc't dur- ing year.	Tran'fer'd to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.	Gained.	Ex- pended.
\$1,958 79	\$597 60	\$1,578 83	\$4,135 27	\$887 35	.....
47 63	.....	.....	47 63	.....	212 33
10 80	.....	.....	10 80	.....	118 95
4,942 69	52 75	.....	4,995 44	.....	120 66
236 25	.....	.....	236 25	.....	98
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	927 09
983 75	.....	690 00	1,673 75	.....	2,577 21
5,117 53	.....	.....	5,117 53	.....	169 06
5,691 18	.....	.....	5,691 18	.....	876 29
4,998 82	.....	.....	4,998 82	.....	937 59
687 39	15 00	.....	702 39	.....	1,042 37
148 65	.....	.....	148 65	.....	52 46
11,325 30	24 24	.....	11,349 54	.....	378 21
165 85	.....	.....	165 85	.....	752 53
129 32	.....	.....	129 32	.....	201 47
201,521 51	.....	.....	201,521 51	.....	.....
6 50	6 00	.....	12 50	.....	1,546 70
333 10	.....	.....	333 10	.....	10,409 38
.....	74 55	.....	74 55	.....	14,601 61
756 52	291 78	18 70	1,067 05	.....	260 73
.....	.....	56 56	56 56	56 56	.....
\$239,061 58	\$1,061 97	\$2,344 14	\$242,467 69	\$948 91	\$35,185 91
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	843 91
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$34,242 00
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4 76
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$34,246 76

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

**STATEMENT OF**  
**At the Wisconsin School for the Blind**

Classified Items	Inventory, Sept 30, 1901.	Purchased during the period.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the period.	Total.
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$1,958 79	\$1,235 00	.....	\$3,193 79
Clothing and ex- pense of pupils..	47 63	66 30	.....	113 93
Drug and medica- department .....	10 80	198 20	.....	209 00
Engine and boilers	4,942 69	125 98	.....	5,068 67
Fire apparatus .....	236 25	.....	.....	236 25
Fire and boiler in- surance .....	.....	43 11	.....	43 11
Fuel .....	983 75	2,941 15	\$361 00	4,285 90
Furniture .....	5,117 53	50 82	.....	5,168 35
Gas and other lights	5,691 18	6 39	598 50	6,296 07
House furnishing ..	4,998 82	291 28	72 40	5,362 50
Laundry .....	687 39	326 92	425 00	1,439 31
Machinery and tools	148 65	3 40	.....	152 05
Means of instruc- tion .....	11,325 30	588 33	.....	11,913 63
Miscellaneous .....	165 85	511 71	.....	677 56
Printing, postage, stationery and tel- egraph .....	129 32	223 77	.....	353 09
Real estate, includ- ing building, etc.	201,521 51	.....	.....	201,521 51
Repairs and renew- als .....	6 50	367 03	.....	373 53
Subsistence .....	333 10	7,057 58	1,049 27	8,439 95
Work department.	756 52	180 67	.....	937 19
Wages and salaries	.....	12,322 11	.....	12,322 11
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exchange .....	.....	1 25	.....	1 25
Officers' expenses..	.....	93 27	.....	93 27
	\$239,061 58	\$26,634 27	\$2,506 17	\$268,202-02
Less discount .....	.....	33 32	.....	242,101 46
		\$26,600 95		\$26,100 56
Deducted by secre- tary of state for printing .....	.....	15 79	.....	.....
Net expenses..	.....	\$26,616 74	.....	.....

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*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

from October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.

Inventory, June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing period.	Transf'ed from this account during period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,921 84	\$636 04	\$1,285 40	\$3,811 28	\$617 49	.....
29 69	.....	.....	29 69	.....	\$84 24
13 55	.....	.....	13 55	.....	195 45
4,941 54	44 30	.....	4,985 80	.....	82 87
236 25	.....	.....	236 25	.....	.....
.....	37 00	.....	37 00	.....	6 11
423 76	8 75	598 50	1,031 00	.....	3,254 90
4,564 20	.....	.....	4,564 20	.....	604 15
5,686 48	.....	.....	5,686 48	.....	609 59
5,213 71	5 00	.....	5,218 71	.....	143 79
1,112 74	.....	.....	1,112 74	.....	326 57
149 53	.....	.....	149 53	.....	2 52
11,678 99	29 34	.....	11,708 33	.....	205 30
157 35	.....	156 87	314 22	.....	363 34
159 48	.....	.....	159 48	.....	193 61
201,521 51	.....	.....	201,521 51	.....	.....
4 75	1 00	.....	5 75	.....	367 78
251 80	.....	.....	251 80	.....	8,188 15
787 46	288 83	72 40	1,148 69	211 50	.....
.....	82 13	.....	82 13	.....	12,239 98
.....	.....	33 32	33 32	33 32	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 25
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93 27
\$238,854 62	\$1,132 35	\$2,114 49	\$242,101 46	\$862 31	\$26,962 87
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	862 31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$26,100 56
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15 79
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$26,116 35

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*


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## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1001.	1002.
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$597 65	\$636 04
Engines and boilers .....	52 75	44 26
Fire and boiler insurance .....		37 00
Fuel .....		8 75
House furnishing .....		5 00
Laundry .....	15 00	
Means of instruction .....	24 24	29 34
Repairs and renewals .....	6 00	1 00
Wages and salaries .....	74 55	82 13
Work department .....	291 78	288 83
	<b>\$1,061 97</b>	<b>\$1,132 85</b>

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*Statistical Tables.***FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.**

ARTICLES.	FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1901.		FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.	
	Quantity.	Amount.	Quantity.	Amount.
Asparagus.....	215 lbs.	\$ 7 35	.....	.....
Beets.....	54 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	2 30	.....	.....
Cabbage.....	245 no.	8 85	.....	.....
Carrots.....	91 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	3 80	.....	.....
Cucumbers.....	51 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	4 12	.....	.....
Corn.....	32 doz.	3 20	.....	.....
Corn.....	51 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	3 02	.....	.....
Cornstalks.....	10 tons.	85 50	.....	.....
Hay.....	2 tons.	18 00	9 tons.	\$ 90 00
Lettuce.....	2 bu.	1 00	.....	.....
Mangels wurzels.	41 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> tons.	36 00	.....	.....
Milk.....	72,805 lbs.	1,456 10	68,610 lbs.	879 15
Onions.....	3 bu.	1 50	4 bu.	2 00
Peas.....	11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	75	11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	75
Pieplant.....	370 lbs.	7 40	400 lbs.	8 00
Radishes.....	21 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	1 50	.....	.....
Radishes.....	72 doz.	2 16	50 doz.	2 50
Tomatoes.....	18 bu.	4 50	.....	.....
Tomatoes.....	115 lbs.	2 30	.....	.....
Wood.....	18 cds.	72 00	109 cds.	361 00
Totals.....	.....	\$1,721 35	.....	\$1,343 40

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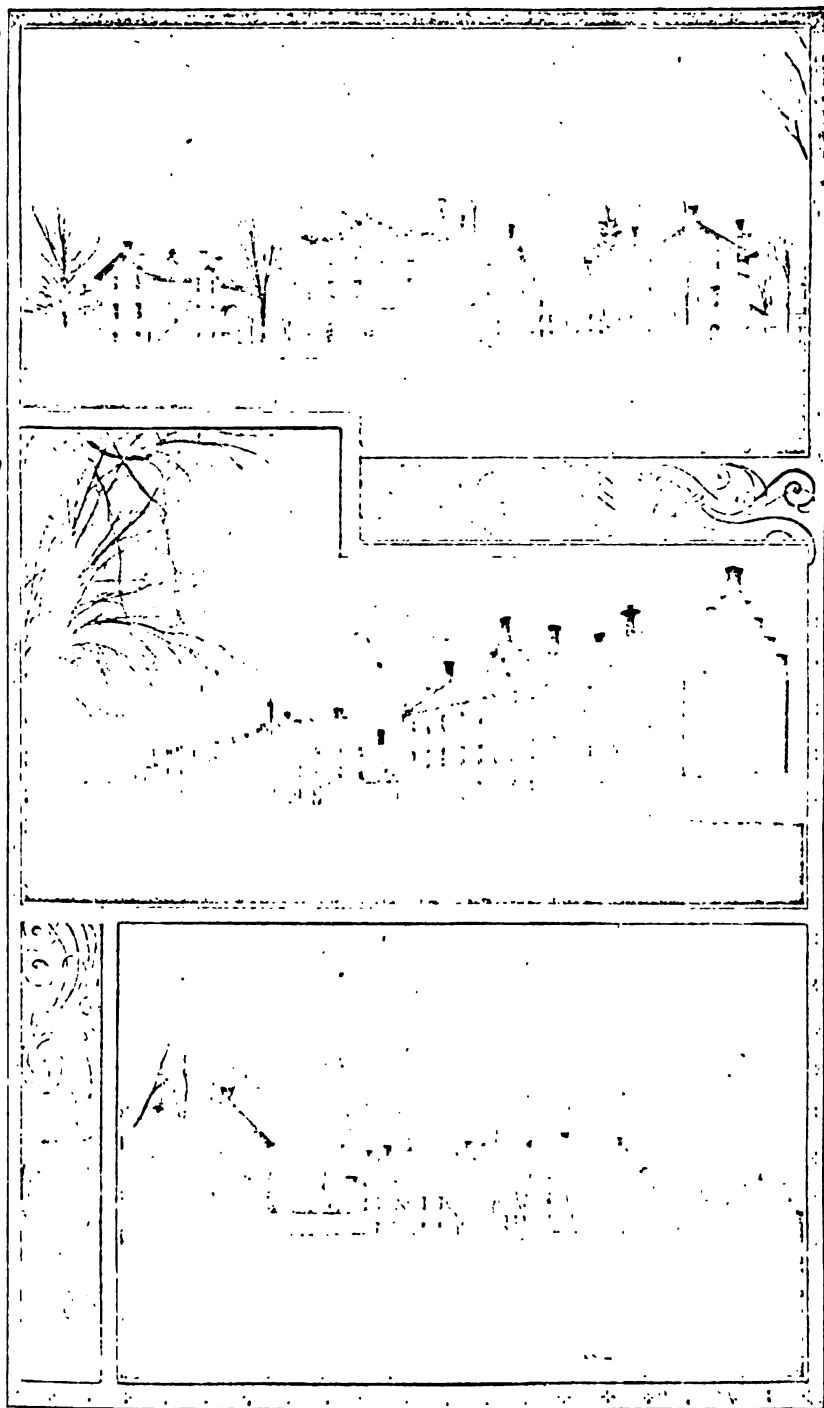
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WISCONSIN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

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**TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**Wisconsin Industrial School for  
Boys,**

**WAUKESHA, WISCONSIN,**

**FOR THE**

**Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.**

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# **OFFICERS.** ---

CHAS O. MERICA .....	<i>Superintendent and Steward</i>
F. E. BOWMAN .....	<i>Assistant</i>
ALICE WHITE MERICA .....	<i>Matron</i>
H. R. RAWSON .....	<i>State Agent</i>
A. J. CRAMP .....	<i>School Principal</i>
B. U. JACOB .....	<i>Physician</i>

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## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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### *To The State Board of Control:*

I hereby submit to you the report of the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys for the biennial period ending June 30th, 1902.

There is not a little misapprehension among intelligent and interested people who are engaged in child-saving work as to the aims and methods of this school. There is much ignorance among the people generally as to our entire organization and character. In view of such conditions the following explanations are included in this report in the hope that it may be read in such quarters as will lead to a better understanding.

This school is not a prison. It is not a big jail. It is not a place of punishment nor even a penal institution at all except perhaps by mistaken legal definition. It is a correctional school pure and simple. As such there is no more reason for its boys to be under society's ban than for any boy to be so whose wrongdoing at home has brought upon him the disapproval of his parents and consequent corrections. Society might, if it so pleased, disapprove of the parent who fails to manage properly his own son, but it has no right to ostracize the boy whose father has thus failed.

Recent years have seen much progress in the study of people who go wrong. Even as to grown up people there has been much investigation and much added intelligent humanity. Mere action is no longer given its apparent face value and that only. He who breaks the law is no longer pronounced a vicious criminal without distinction, and unceremoniously driven to a life of crime forever afterward. It is now known that statutes cannot measure character and that set formal phrases cannot adequately give value to motive and inducement.

But whatever may be the correct treatment of wrong doers

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*Industrial School for Boys.*

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who are mature, it is certainly high time for a better understanding of the ignorant and irresponsible mistakes of childhood. It may be a good and necessary maxim that, "Ignorance of the law excuses no man," but ignorance joined to an entire misapprehension of social values should be a perfectly valid excuse for childhood.

There are no juvenile criminals. There may be children whose birth and ill-breeding will defy care and who will become criminals; but until maturer years enable such to give a degree of definite value to social relations and demands, no one dares intelligently call them criminals. They have done wrong—who perhaps would have done better under similar conditions? But crime is an incident of responsibility, and one has no more just ground for attaching stigma to the name of an unfortunate child whom the state has found it necessary to correct, than one has to punish the victim of a practical joke. It is quite a difficult thing to correctly relate the illegal act of an adult to sufficient and actual causes. Perhaps in maturity it is not always necessary. But the causes of childhood's acts lie deeply concealed in countless misfit conditions. A child does wrong generally because somehow in some essential feature his life has been dwarfed. His opportunities have been abridged in some or many directions necessary to his growth. He is not large enough in his spiritual development and consequent outlook because he has been starved. And not all the starved children live in the homes of the poor.

Correctional schools and prisons, that make even meager accounts of the previous lives of their inmates are libraries of the history of broken homes and disappointed and limited lives. Out of these broken homes, broken by a hundred causes nearly all reaching back to this ignorance of social relations, come these cheated and robbed wrong-doing children. Cheated in their birth, robbed of the very food of life, the wonder is that they are not to a greater degree out of harmony with all true and righteous environment. The early and constant inheritance of

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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such a child is his soul's robbery. In the place of love, childhood's most precious inheritance and right, he has hatred, quarrelling and curses. Instead of healthy and clean companionship, democracy's teacher of right social observances, he has the street life with its victories for the strongest or the most cunning. Instead of childhood's romping play, with a place to play in, he is kicked into the street by his father and off the street by the policeman, and early driven to meager wage earning before he has time to learn a trade, thus forever preventing his being other than a mere day laborer. Let no well-born man whose happy life of childhood was enveloped in sacrificing parental love; whose days of play and school were teachers of civic relations; whose trained mind or skilled hand finds ready social acquiescence a paying investment, be other than proud of his happy attainment. But let him not make of his pride a vantage ground for superior self complacency. His pity and his long-enduring help is due the less well situated child of to-day who is unfortunate surely, and a wrong deer, but not a criminal.

The fact is, the boys of this school are "boys as boys go" and do not differ so greatly from the same number of boys found anywhere. They are backward in educational equipment, more or less deficient in their appreciation of their duties to others, laggards often and far from industrious, sometimes slow to respond to love and kindness, but almost always capable of remedying all of these defects. Bad boys there are among them, boys whose badness manifests itself in most unexpected and sometimes revolting forms; but still boys of such past history and future possibilities as to effectually forbid anyone calling them criminals.

This institution then is distinctly a school. As a school it does not differ very greatly from any boarding school, except in such conditions as are made necessary from the fact that many boys are here contrary to their wishes. There are none of the usual prison appliances. There are no walls, no armed guards on constant duty, no dungeons, no clever inventions of trained

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*Industrial School for Boys.*

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penologists for punishment, no severe restraints nor unnatural rules of separation and seclusion. As a boarding school it aims to afford a home life as nearly as any boarding school may do so. To many a boy it is the best home he has ever known. There are no secret correctional devices in schools of this kind. No hocus pocus methods of legerdemain have been discovered for making the wrong life of a bad boy right. Many people seem to expect of us that by some happy pronouncement of "Presto change" we shall transfer a boy from the street's post-graduate department of idleness, vagrancy and Ishmaeliteism, to the same grade of decency and right living. The slight of hand performer in the realm of morals and character has not yet made his first appearance. There is just one aim and one remedy in childhood correctional work; the aim is normality, and the remedy the gradual destruction of misfit tendencies. The remedy may be variously applied, but it is always the same. Love of fellows and respect for those in authority; regularity of living, including character of food, hours of eating, sleeping, work and recreation; cleanliness of body and mind finally from choice; a fair estimate of the value of an action, and the knowledge of the certainty of an ultimate reckoning; and last but not least a constant elevation of the character of the incentives to action; these are some of the sovereign balms for childhood's moral ailments, which ought to form the stock of the workers in a correctional school. These remedies can be applied only in a spirit of long-suffering patience and kindness, and by keeping at it for a considerable period of time.

No one should be retained as an employee in a school of this kind who does not believe in the work. Few people work anywhere for sheer love of it, and the wages incentive cannot be entirely ignored. But here to a very large degree, the employee should not be holding a job. No one can sufficiently eliminate himself and endure disappointment and failure to work in a correctional school, who holds his position for any other cause than his fitness to do the work to which he is called. The place is



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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no sinecure, the work needs all-absorbing kindness, absence of self-cooking and self-advertising, a large degree of confidence in childhood's possibilities, and patience that persists. For the possession of these attributes there must be no doubt about the certainty of position depending upon meritorious service and nothing else. The spirit of a school and not the letter of its law determines the success which it is to meet. There may be whole volumes of rules and regulations worthy of a nation's standing army but they will fail utterly in the absence of a spirit of mutual confidence and regard between the boys and those who have the care of them. A man with no remarkable so-called disciplinary powers, who is always surrounded by a group of happy boys who trust him, will accomplish much, while the boasted but cold disciplinarian is getting his rules written out.

A wrong doing child wants to be loved and trusted. It is the connecting link between his wrong life and the normal conditions to be sought. There is no one other agency that we believe in so much. Rigid ironclad rules and fixed unalterable arrangements may be suited to prisons, but the strongest element of power in a school of this kind is the spirit that begets confidence. Boys and employees need the largest degree of freedom of action consistent with the general harmony. For a wayward boy an ounce of self respect and hope created, is worth a pound of enforced action along a certain line or any amount of academic acquisition. Every man who works with children has his own way of inspiring selfrespect and hope. It is a pity if not a sin to attempt to force his method into preconceived and made to order lines of theory. Conditions must become such in this work that with adequate remuneration and absolute absence of nagging as to methods, men and women of peculiar fitness may prepare to make it the occupation of a life time. Only thus can the highest results be obtained in the growth of a new spirit in the wrong doing child.

The Wisconsin statutes, defining the place of this school, read





## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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### *To The State Board of Control:*

I hereby submit to you the report of the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys for the biennial period ending June 30th, 1902.

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Recent years have seen much progress in the study of people who go wrong. Even as to grown up people there has been much investigation and much added intelligent humanity. Mere action is no longer given its apparent face value and that only. He who breaks the law is no longer pronounced a vicious criminal without distinction, and unceremoniously driven to a life of crime forever afterward. It is now known that statutes cannot measure character and that set formal phrases cannot adequately give value to motive and inducement.

But whatever may be the correct treatment of wrong doers



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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ever their character as to wealth or want are decent, respectable and self-supporting. Class number two consists of those who may have homes or may be homeless and unprotected, but who have either been repeatedly under arrest or have learned the vagrant life of the street and are well versed in the deadbeat methods of the loafer and the criminal. They know the haunts of vice and its nature, are deadbeats and beggars by choice and in appearance and character are misfits for civilized society. Class number three consists of those who have had the shelter and care of a home, rich or poor, where love has at least partly done its duty, and who have been kept from exposure to pronounced forms of wickedness and vice, but who by some sudden disaster that has destroyed the home have been cast upon the streets to shift for themselves. The specific complaint in all three of the classes is immaterial.

The subjects of arrest in class number one should be returned to their homes. The parents should be brought into court and reprimanded as the case merits, and the child should be placed in their care upon probation under a suspended sentence. No boy in this class should be sent away from his home, where he ought to find the best love and care and where surely his best friends dwell, to be kept in any institution of any character whatever. There are no counterfeits of a good home that will pass current at full value, and any attempt at the same can be only a substitute when the home has failed utterly. Let the father and mother with their eyes now opened to their child's danger, have this one opportunity to atone for mistake or neglect. Let the home cure itself if it can. Proper reports should be made to the court from time to time during a reasonable period. If at the end of that time the parents have shown themselves capable of managing the child, and the child's conduct indicates repentance and reparation he should be permanently discharged. To the proper working of this plan a juvenile court legally created and sustained would seem necessary. Every county in the state ought to have such a court.



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*Industrial School for Boys.*

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But several judges in the state for some years have successfully put in operation the best features of the system, and have demonstrated that when much is at stake, one does not need always to wait for distinct legislative enactment. In Milwaukee county where the juvenile court has been established by law, much discrimination has been shown in the disposal of the cases, and the voluntary probation officers have shown exceedingly commendable zeal and discretion.

Children in class number two should be sent at once to some suitable industrial school. Their education in vice, their Ishmaelitic conception of life and uncouth personal makeup unfits them for civilized home life. There is little need of discussing the statement. The prejudiced opponent of industrial schools will not accept it with any discussion, and almost all who are engaged in the work of child-saving at short range will never question its correctness. The child is not a criminal, but he is well-taught in the elements of crime. To delay correction is to afford further opportunity for instruction in vice. A child who clothes himself from picked up misfits; snatches his food as he can like a whipped cur; sleeps anywhere and knows no one at home will be anxious; travels on self-issued free passes on freight trains; delights only in the companionship and conversation of vagrants; knows the law only in the person of a "cop" to be outwitted; such a child is a moral bandit in his relation to society and would fit in no home that would help him. In an institution where he is speedily taught obedience, regularity, cleanliness, responsibility, industry and self-respect he will find his only immediate safety. There should be no sentimental errors made in placing a child from this class with number three because he chances to be good-looking, cunning, or smart. His speedy correction is the surest kindness and his salvation.

What to do for those in class three is easy enough in statement but the most difficult to accomplish. They should be speedily removed from the street and placed where its lessons cannot reach them. But where? In an industrial school such as is



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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— for class two? It is hardly fair and proper to subject them to the danger of acquiring knowledge of vice, though this in a well conducted school is far safer than to continue the life of a vagrant. In a new home by adoption? The old home may recover itself, and the child would be the strongest element for its reunion. A mother must have gone far in sin, to not have a better claim than any other to her own child if she repents and reforms. Then the mother may not have sinned at all, but have been deserted and ill. So long as a parent's love and will persists, that right is paramount. There ought to be some method, either by detention in a suitable training school, or by boarding out in a home, whereby the child could be cared for until the home either recovers itself, or gives reasonable indication that it is broken beyond recovery. This could be done easily in training schools for neglected children of this class, if the prejudice in some quarters did not tend to drive the managers of the same to too rapid placing out without regard to the probable ultimate recovery of the home.

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During this biennial period this institution has continued generally along lines indicated in the last report. Employees have been selected for fitness and have grown in their confidence in the work. Faithful service has been given in most cases and the spirit of mutual respect and confidence between the boys and employees has greatly increased. This spirit has born its legitimate fruit in the larger liberties of the school and in the decreasing evidences of repression, as well as in the fewer reports for misconduct, and in the almost entire absence of misconduct of a rebellious kind. These conditions will reach their highest possibilities when employees believe fully in the future possible attainments of the boys and the boys accustom themselves to regard the employees as their best friends. To bring this about employees should be selected with care and con-





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*Industrial School for Boys.*

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tinued in service. Long continued service of men qualified for the work of teachers and family musters can hardly be obtained at \$40.00 a month.

- THE PAROLE SYSTEM.

While all boys sent to the institution are committed until they reach the age of twenty-one, few boys remain until that time. The average period of detention is less than two years. This period could be considerably shortened but for the limited educational equipment of so many who come to us, and the improbability of the older ones ever entering school again after leaving the institution. When a boy arrives at the school so far as his conduct is concerned he begins life here with a clear record. Each month he advanced one in conduct grade if he receives no report for misbehavior and each half year one extra upon the same conditions. The extra half-yearly advancements are cumulative, being one the first six months, two the second, etc. Somewhere at from fifteen to eighteen he is marked Honor and is eligible for parole. Careful investigation is then made into the fitness of the home and the probabilities of the boy's falling into his old ways and among his old companions. If the home is found to be a proper one, and we are always prejudiced in its favor, the boy's name is sent to the Board of Control, with a description of the case, when he is passed upon according to the law and set to his home.

A large number of the boys who are sent to the school are homeless or come from vicious homes. It is not our policy to allow these to congest in the institution by long periods of detention. Boys may become victims of a life in an institution if that life is too long continued there. Correction, not mere existence, is the excuse for our work! As soon as consistent a boy must be given a chance in the outside life of the world. Hence, for these homeless lads, homes are found by the field agent, carefully investigated as to their needs and character, and suitable



*Superintendent's Report.*

boys are placed therein. Boys are not indentured nor bound, care is taken that, if the boy's own home should later become a proper one, he may return to those whose claims are greatest. We are very glad to say that no trouble is experienced in finding a sufficient number of good country homes. The one need is a closer relationship to a few large manufactories and machine shops where places could be secured for such older boys who have shown a special fitness for mechanical employment. Not all our boys will make good farmers.

Constant care is being taken in looking after paroled boys. This is done by two methods. Boys are required to write us at least once a quarter, stating in detail what they are doing. These letters are kept on file and a separate record of dates of letters received and answered is also kept. By this means the whereabouts of a boy is always known. The field agent visits each boy at least once a quarter giving such counsel and encouragement as is needed. An accurate account of all these visits is kept in the agent's record, so that they can be referred to at any time.

As a partial answer to the question "Do Reform Schools Reform?" heard so often by people with a new hobby, the following statement of the whereabouts of our boys is given. The period selected is from January 1st, 1898, to January 1st, 1902:

Whole number paroled during the period .....	657
Returned to school since for delinquency .....	38
Returned to school having no home .....	27
Dead .....	8
Arrested for cause, but not returned .....	33
Doing well at home now or at 21 .....	303
Doing well on place now or at 21 .....	100
Whereabouts unknown .....	35
Moved to distant state and do not report .....	14

We have no disposition to discuss the table. The figures have been carefully compiled and speak for themselves. Of course not all of the many boys who have done well have been caused to do so by their detention here. Many were never bad boys. Not many are achieving distinction, but a very large percentage



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*Industrial School for Boys.*

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are decently earning a living or making preparation to do so. Seventy-one boys of the whole number have been known to be delinquent. These seventy-one by repeated arrests have managed to close the eyes of some good people to the several hundred who have done their duty. If police officers and magistrates would promptly notify the school of the threatening delinquency of paroled boys who come under their notice the percentage of boys who do well might be increased.

#### INDUSTRIES.

The school maintains a large number of varied industries. It, however, sells few products, as the work is for our own needs and for the industrial training of the boys. There is a carpenter shop, blacksmith shop, laundry, paintshop, tailor shop, shoe shop, and knitting shop, besides 400 acres of land on which many boys are employed. The boys make all their own clothing, as well as the furniture and many tools, implements, etc., besides doing the general repair work of the school. Some boys learn to do some one of these things well, but the prevailing notion that all boys or that any considerable number can learn trades during their short stay here is incorrect. The distribution of work is shown in the statistical tables, given elsewhere in this report.

The active work of the day is divided into four sessions of two hours each. Each boy attends school two of these sessions and works two. Saturday forenoon is devoted to letter writing, and Saturday afternoon is a half holiday. During this afternoon the boys indulge in the usual games of boys anywhere. The school sustains a baseball team and a football team in the season and makes schedules of games both on our own grounds and return games with teams in neighboring villages. During the past two years the record of our teams has been quite to our credit and the games have been a source of enjoyment as well as an aid to cheerful discipline.



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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## THE NEED OF A HOSPITAL.

After several years of entire freedom from contagious diseases or epidemics of any kind, the school during the past biennial period has had a number of cases of smallpox, scarlet fever and a very trying epidemic of diphtheria, one death—the first case—occurring from the latter disease. Two years ago the following report was submitted upon this subject:

“A pressing need of the institution, and one that cannot be easily ignored longer, is a small but properly furnished hospital. We are at present, and for several years have been entirely without anything of this kind at all. The good fortune and care that have spared us from any epidemic during these years have likewise saved us from what might have been charged as careless neglect. There is positively no place on the grounds where a patient with a contagious disease could be isolated and cared for. A hospital with a suitable separate contagion ward, quite adequate to our needs, could be built for \$10,000. It would seem beyond question that this should be done during the coming year.”

The experience of the past year more than justifies the statement and recommendation. With our present facilities it is well nigh impossible to successfully combat contagion, and, in diseases like diphtheria and typhoid fever, exceedingly difficult to locate causes. There is positively no mode of entire isolation, without stopping all our school and work. With a general and isolation hospital a boy could be separated from the others at the first signs of any ailment whose symptoms are uncertain or suspicious and contagion could be entirely avoided. Then if diseases arose from any local unsanitary condition the cause could be found at once and speedily removed. No more can be done in this report than to repeat the previous recommendation given above.





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*Industrial School for Boys.*

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## THE HEATING SYSTEM.

The entire heating plant of the institution is in very bad condition. After repeated discussions of this situation with the members of the Board it does not seem necessary to go into a detailed explanation of specific defects. The down draft system in use in the furnaces has always proved very unsatisfactory with our inexperienced fireman. There is constant leakage in the circulating tubes entailing much cost for repair and causing a great deal of annoyance and inconvenience. Several times during the past winter we have barely escaped having all three of our boilers out of commission at one time—a condition that would greatly menace the general health. The covering on most of the underground main service pipes has fallen off and the cement ditch has been generally broken, owing to the imperfect workmanship and material employed in their construction. It is doubtful if the school can safely pass another winter without a general reconstruction of the plant.

## PROSPECTIVE.

In conclusion I can do no better than to repeat the words used under this heading in my report two years ago.

We are not visionary enthusiasts. We have not done everything in the best way, perhaps not even well. Some boys have left us to lead lives of crime and to be a menace to society. Some there will always continue to be who will do thus. Perhaps new views may open in the future, we welcome all that are the proved results of actual experience. Perhaps we may do better as the days increase the opportunities and enrich the outlook. May it be so. But we are not wasting time in regrets. Our attitude is the same as when two years ago we said: "When we consider the broken, vicious or careless homes; when we consider the succession of unkept, crime-caught and vice-taught lads who generally come to us, we may not be satisfied, but we take



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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up our work with hope." The reward in the added number of decent, self-respecting and self-supporting men, is large enough to save us from defeat. It may be victory.

Respectfully submitted,

CHAS. O. MERICA,  
*Superintendent.*

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*To Chas. O. Mercia, Superintendent of the Industrial School for Boys:*

I herewith submit to you the biennial report of the department of instruction for the period ending June 30th, 1902.

Since the last report the schools of the institution have done continued good work. In arithmetic and penmanship particularly, satisfactory progress has been shown. Knowing that a very large majority of our boys after leaving our institution receive no further schooling, and believing that a good practical knowledge of the "Three R's" is absolutely essential for their life work, we have laid particular stress on giving a thorough ground work.

The course of study has been changed but little. A few alterations have been necessary due to adding the tenth grade to the upper grade room, but aside from these the course remains practically the same as in the last report.

COURSE OF STUDY.

*First Grade.*

Reading: First half of reading by grades, first year. First half of Appleton's First Reader.

Language: Every oral or written lesson to be a lesson in the correct use of language. Exercises specially arranged to correct faulty expressions. Use of capitals, periods, and interrogation points taught and practiced.



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*Industrial School for Boys.*

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Arithmetic: Simple operations, mental and written. To section IV, arithmetic by grades, book I.

Spelling: All words of reading lessons.

Penmanship: The Language System of Penmanship. No. I.

*Second Grade.*

Reading: Second half of reading by grades, first year. Appleton's First Reader finished. Lane's stories for children, Around the World, Harper's First Reader.

Language: Use subject matter of reading lessons for language lessons. Pupils copy, memorize and reproduce suitable parts. Teach memory gems and have pupils recite them in concert. Notice errors most commonly made and plan corrective work.

Arithmetic: Finish No. I, and to section III, No. II. Daily drills and reviews.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. I.

*Third Grade.*

Reading: First half of Harper's Second, Appleton's Second, Fables and Folk Stories, Feathers and Furs.

Language: Use of correct forms of words. Dictation exercises with special attention to capitals and terminal marks. Story reproduction. Special work to secure correct use of is and are; was and were; has and have; this and these; that and those, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish book II. Drill on previous work. Insist on neat work and accurate statements as well as correct results.

Geography: Oral lessons and occasional talks on geographical subjects. Shape of earth. Continents and oceans named and located on artificial globe.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II.



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*Principal's Report.*

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*Fourth Grade.*

Reading: Finish Harper's Second. Reading by grades, second year. Stories of Great Americans for Little Americans.

Language: Continue as in third grade. Dictation and observation work. Reproductions, stories, and letters. Use of commas, quotation marks, and terminal marks. Plurals formed by adding s or es to singular form. Correct use of parts of verbs with which mistakes are likely to occur, such as saw, see, break, broken, went, gone, come, came, hear, heard, etc.

Arithmetic: To section VI, book III, or Wernor's book I, 94 pages. Review frequently. Work for neatness, speed, and accuracy. Prefer mental to written work.

Geography: Points of compass. Directions on maps and globes. Teach rivers, mountains, lakes, and cities on map of United States.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II. Make every written exercise an exercise in penmanship.

*Fifth Grade.*

Reading: First half of Harper's Third. Reading by grades, third year. Stories Mother Nature Told Her Children. Stories of American Life and Adventure.

Geography: Shape of earth. Divisions of surface into zones and continents. Position and shape of divisions. Map of Wisconsin.

Language: Mother Tongue, book I, to page 99. Keep up reproduction work. Correct errors in capitalization, punctuation, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish book III, and to section IV, book IV, or Werner's book I, to page 175.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.





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*Industrial School for Boys.*

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*Sixth Grade.*

Reading: Second half of Harper's Third, Story of Henry Clay, Historical Reader, Wings and Fins.

Geography: Werner's Introductory to Alaska, page 102.

Language: Mother Tongue, Bk. I, to page 181. Supplementary work as in Fifth grade.

Arithmetic: Finish book IV, Prince, or Werner's No. I. Use many problems not found in text, selected or made with reference to the needs of the class.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.

*Seventh Grade.*

Reading: First half of Harper's Fourth, Snow Bound, Story of George Washington, Flyers and Creepers.

Language: Mother Tongue, to end.

Geography: Introductory geography finished.

Physiology: Smith's "Human Body."

Arithmetic: To section V, book V, or to page 100, Werner's No. II.

Spelling: As in previous grades.

Penmanship: No. IV.

*Eighth Grade.*

Reading: Second half of Harper's Fourth, Story of Abraham Lincoln, Story of our Country.

Language: Mother Tongue, book II, to page 94.

Geography: Werner's School geography, 174 pages.

Physiology: Blaisdell's "How to keep well," to page 103.

Arithmetic: Finish book V, and to section IV, book VI, or finish Werner's No. II.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship Book IV.



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*Principal's Report.*

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*Ninth Grade.*

Reading: American Classics, Story of Franklin, Carpenter's Asia, Sketch Book.

Language: Mother Tongue, to page 204.

Geography: Finish Werner's School Geography.

Physiology: "How to keep well," finish.

Arithmetic: Finish book No. VI, or first half of Werner's No. III.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. V.

*Tenth Grade.*

Reading: English and American Classics (with Grade 11).

U. S. History: Alternate with Grade 11.

Language: Mother Tongue, completed.

Arithmetic: Werner's book III, completed.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VI.

*Eleventh Grade.*

Reading: Same as 10.

U. S. History: Same as 10.

Composition: Alternate with Civics.

Book-keeping: Alternate with Shorthand.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VII.

*Twelfth Grade.*

English and American Literature: Selections.

Civics: Alternate with Composition.

Algebra: Milne's High School.

Shorthand: Alternate with Book-keeping.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VIII.



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*Industrial School for Boys.*

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*Extra Grade.*

English and American Literature: Selections.

Algebra: Milne's.

Physics: Avery's.

Promotions are made as heretofore: a general one semi-annually and individual ones whenever the standing of the pupil warrants it.

**MANUAL TRAINING.**

Great progress and interest have been manifested in the Manual Training department in the last two years. The wood-working and forge shops together are capable of accommodating from twenty (20) to twenty-five (25) pupils at one time. While we still insist on having the pupil work, not so much to produce articles of use, as to educate the hand and eye by means of a carefully graded set of exercises, yet, at the same time we have had a large number of ornamental and useful things produced. Every piece of work is first drafted and the elements of mechanical and freehand drawing thus taught. About one hundred and twenty boys have access to this department.

**SLOYD SCHOOL.**

The eighty or ninety of our younger boys who work in this department are taught the elements of manual training. Simple knife-work, joinery and wood carving are given and the boys have in many cases shown remarkable proficiency. In addition some most successful work has been done in Venetian Iron, Pulp Modelling and Water-Color Painting. An exhibit was made by our Sloyd School and Manual Training department at Detroit, Michigan, during the National Conference of Charities and Corrections. Our work ranked among the best of a number of very excellent exhibits.



*Principal's Report.*

## LIBRARY.

Our library continues to grow. We have now 1,225 volumes. Every boy who can read may draw one book a week. Since September 30th, 1900, there have been drawn, as the card shows, 13,863 volumes. Probably one-fourth of these books were read by at least one or two other individuals while out in one boy's name; this would bring the total number of books read to be nearer 20,000 volumes than the number shown by the cards.

The following table shows the books that may be classed as favorites. Eighty-two (82) is the maximum number of times any single volume could have been drawn, but as we have duplicates of many of the most popular books, the total drawings, in many instances, exceed this:

Author.	Title.	No. times drawn.
Abbott.....	Alexander the Great.....	39
Abbott.....	Prison Life in the South.....	94
Alcott.....	Jack and Jill.....	36
Alcott.....	Little Men.....	40
Audres.....	Each and All.....	35
Bolton.....	Boys Who Became Famous.....	51
Blaisdell.....	Stories of the Civil War.....	46
Brooks.....	Life of U. S. Grant.....	47
Barnett.....	Giovanni and Others.....	32
Batterworth.....	Lost in Nicaragua.....	67
Batterworth.....	True to His Home.....	65
Batterworth.....	The Boys of Greenway Court.....	68
Church.....	A Young Macedonian.....	64
Coffin.....	Boys of '76.....	142
Custer.....	Boots and Saddles.....	53
DeFoe.....	Robinson Crusoe.....	48
Doyle.....	Sir of the Four.....	72
Doyle.....	Study in Scarlet.....	75
McChaille.....	Stories of the Gorilla Country.....	80
Garland.....	The Eagle's Heart.....	103
Gallebrand.....	J. Cole.....	71
Grant.....	Jack Hall.....	63
Gross.....	Jedd.....	69
Hall.....	Four and Five.....	43
Henty.....	Under Drake's Flag.....	68
Henty.....	For Name and Fame.....	71
Henty.....	In Freedom's Cause.....	76
Henty.....	The Dragon and the Raven.....	57
Henty.....	The Young Carthaginian.....	74
Henty.....	Bonnie Prince Charlie.....	38
Henty.....	The Lion of the North.....	81
Henty.....	By Pike and Drake.....	88
Henty.....	Alfred the Great.....	72
Howleston.....	Cat Tails and Other Tales.....	49
Hughes.....	Tom Brown's School Days.....	120
Hugo.....	Les Misérables.....	76
Jackson.....	Nellie's Silver Mine.....	80
Kingston.....	In the Wilds of Florida.....	68





*Industrial School for Boys.*

Author.	Title.	No. times drawn.
Kingston.....	Twice Lost .....	73
Kingston.....	On the Banks of the Amazon.....	75
Kingston.....	Afar in the Forest.....	78
Knox.....	The Land of the Kangaroo.....	69
Murphy.....	Sporting in the Far West.....	78
Munroe.....	Prince Dusty.....	76
Munroe.....	Under Orders.....	114
Otis.....	Left Behind.....	82
Otis.....	Teddy and Carrots.....	88
Otis.....	Raising the Pearl.....	67
Ouida.....	Stories for Children.....	62
Pago.....	Two Little Confederates.....	76
Pratt.....	Stories of Colonial Children.....	38
Pendleton.....	King Tom and the Runaways.....	83
Saunders.....	Beautiful Joe.....	60
Seawell.....	Black Beauty.....	106
Stevenson.....	Treasure Island.....	71
Stoddard.....	Dab Kinzor.....	82
Stoddard.....	Chuck Purdy.....	80
Schwartz.....	Children of the Cold.....	64
Thwaites.....	Story of Wisconsin.....	88
Twain.....	Tom Sawyer.....	82
Wiggins.....	Summer in a Canon.....	62
Wallace.....	Ben Hur.....	31
Wright.....	Dream Fox Story Book.....	56

In addition to the library books the following magazines and periodicals are furnished the several families:

Munsey's, Forum, Great Round World, Harper's Weekly, Cosmopolitan, Review of Reviews, Our Times, Saturday Evening Post, McClure's, Outlook, Public Opinion, Century, St. Nicholas, Youth's Companion, Young People's Weekly.

For a year past a large number of newspapers from the various towns and cities over the state have been sent us gratis. This kindness on the part of the proprietors of such papers has been greatly appreciated by our boys who are thus enabled to keep in touch with the towns in which they live.

## MUSIC.

Commendable work has been done in our Singing School during the last biennial period. The choir work has been very noticeably improved and several of our churches have at different times requested the use of our choir for special services.

A number of musical entertainment have been given: Queen Esther, a Cantata, Gilbert and Sullivan's "Pirates of Penzance" and "The Pinafore," are among the most popular and successful.



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*Principal's Report.*

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The school sustains a band of from twenty-five to thirty pieces and an orchestra of about a dozen pieces. Band and orchestra are both in much demand in the city and in neighboring towns and occasionally respond. Their chief value, however, is in the services they render in our own entertainments and in the military department, and in the educational and moral advantages to the members.

Respectfully submitted,

ARTHUR J. CRAMP,

*Principal.*



*Industrial School for Boys.**Movement of population.*

	1901.	1902.
Number enrolled October 1, 1900, and 1901.....	328	330
Received by commitment .....	150	122
Returned from out on parole .....	27	21
Number of escapes returned .....	1	.....
	506	473
Died .....		4
Escaped .....		7
Number pardoned by governor .....	1	.....
Number out on writ of habeas corpus .....		2
Number returned to court .....	3	2
Released on parole .....	170	130
Transferred to Wisconsin State Reformatory .....	1	3
Transferred to Wisconsin School for Deaf .....	1	.....
	176	148
On roll October 1st and July 1st.....	330	325
Average number of boys during year.....	320	326
Highest number of boys at any one time.....	342	353
Lowest number of boys at any one time.....	298	325
Total number since July, 1860 .....	4,852	4,974
Total number dismissed, escaped and died .....	4,522	4,640
Leaving on roll as above .....	330	325



*Statistical Tables.*

*Nationality of parents of boys received during the biennial period  
ending June 30th, 1902.*

Scotch-American .....	1	German-English .....	4
Scotch-English .....	1	German-American .....	1
American .....	43	German-Swede .....	1
Bohemian .....	3	German-Dane .....	1
Belgian .....	1	Hungarian .....	1
Canadian .....	5	Italian .....	2
Canadian-Irish .....	1	Irish .....	22
Dutch .....	1	Irish-Norwegian .....	2
Danish .....	1	Indian .....	1
English .....	18	Irish-American .....	1
English-American .....	3	Irish-Dutch .....	2
English-Irish .....	3	Norwegian .....	12
English-Dutch .....	1	Norwegian-German .....	2
French .....	8	Polish .....	29
French-Indian .....	1	Russian .....	1
French-English .....	3	Russian-Pole .....	1
French-Irish .....	3	Russian-Jew .....	2
French-Canadian .....	4	Scotch .....	4
French-Norwegian .....	1	Scotch-Irish .....	2
French-American .....	2	Swede .....	5
French-German .....	2	Unknown .....	1
Flemish .....	1	Welch .....	1
German .....	58		
German-Norwegian .....	1	Total .....	272
German-Irish .....	7		
German-Holland .....	1		





*Industrial School for Boys.**Social and domestic relations.*

Both parents living.....	115	Mother insane .....	3
Deserted by father .....	3	No parents .....	17
Father only .....	46	Parents separated .....	43
Father insane .....	2	Unknown .....	1
Illegitimate parentage .....	4		
Mother only .....	38	Total .....	272

*Birthplace of inmates.*

Atlantic ocean .....	1	Maine .....	1
Canada .....	5	New York .....	5
Colorado .....	1	Norway .....	1
Dakota .....	1	Nebraska .....	1
England .....	1	Pennsylvania .....	1
Germany .....	11	Russia .....	2
Illinois .....	5	South Dakota .....	1
Italy .....	2	Sweden .....	1
Iowa .....	4	Tennessee .....	1
Indiana .....	1	Unknown .....	6
Michigan .....	11	Washington .....	1
Montana .....	1	Wisconsin .....	194
Minnesota .....	11		
Missouri .....	2	Total .....	272



*Statistical Tables.**Division of labor at the close of the biennial period.*

Bakery . . . . .	15	Sewing room . . . . .	6
Shoe shop . . . . .	15	Sloyd school . . . . .	80
Carpenter shop . . . . .	10	Stock farm . . . . .	10
Engine room . . . . .	7	Tailor shop . . . . .	34
Garden . . . . .	35	Teamsters . . . . .	10
General farm work . . . . .	20	Yard . . . . .	4
Office . . . . .	3	Laundry . . . . .	16
Paint and blacksmith shop . . . . .	10		
General service . . . . .	50	Total . . . . .	325



*Industrial School for Boys.**Boys committed from the different counties, for*

Counties.	Offenses.								
	Total committed.	Incorrigibility.	Larceny.	Burglary.	Vagrancy.	Assault and battery.	Malicious destruction of property.	Drunkenness.	Horse stealing.
Ashland	6	4	1	1					
Barron	6	2	3					1	
Bayfield	8	3	4	1					
Brown	4	2	2						
Crawford	1				1				
Chippewa	2	1	1						
Columbia	3	3							
Dane	10	3	6						1
Dodge	1	1	1						
Door	5	2	2						
Douglas	15	4	6		4		1		
Dunn	7	6		1					
Eau Claire	6	3	2		1				
Fond du Lac	3		2	1					
Grant	4	3							
Green	1	1							
Green Lake	3			2					
Iron	2		2						
Jefferson	3	1			1	1			
Juneau	2			1	1				
Kenosha	3		3						
La Crosse	19	8	8	2	1				
Langlade	14	12	1				1		
Lincoln	3	1	2						
Marathon	4		4						
Marinette	12		12						
Milwaukee	39	9	16	4	4		4		1
Monroe	6	1	3				1		1
Oconto	3	2			1				
Oneida	1		1						
Outagamie	3	3							
Polk	2	1		1					
Portage	1	1							
Price	3	1	2						
Racine	7	1	2	4					
Rock	14	6	4	1	1	1			
St. Croix	4	2	1			1			
Sauk	2	1	1						
Sawyer	2		2						
Shelbygan	6	2	4						
Taylor	4	2							
Trempealeau	2	2							
Vernon	2	2							
Vilas	1	1							
Walworth	1	1							
Waukesha	6	4	1	1					
Waupaca	1	1							
Waushara	3	2	1						
Winnebago	9	7	1	1					
Wood	2	1		1					
Washburn	1			1					









*Industrial School for Boys.**Number of inmates received each year from the opening of the school.*

FOR THE YEAR ENDING—	No. com- mitted.		Total from be- ginning.	No. re- turn'd.		Total received dur- ing year.	No. present at close of the year.			Whole number for year.
	Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Dec. 31, 1860....	33	7	40	....	....	40	33	7	40	40
Sept. 30, 1861....	34	7	81	....	....	41	35	6	40	81
Sept. 30, 1862....	37	3	121	....	....	40	51	4	55	80
Sept. 30, 1863....	32	10	163	....	1	42	59	13	72	98
Sept. 30, 1864....	74	9	246	....	....	83	117	20	137	155
Sept. 30, 1865....	85	22	353	1	....	108	134	21	155	245
Sept. 30, 1866....	45	2	400	4	3	54	118	16	134	209
Sept. 30, 1867....	68	....	468	4	11	83	143	12	155	217
Sept. 30, 1868....	50	3	521	14	5	72	149	14	163	227
Sept. 30, 1869....	59	4	584	5	2	70	163	13	176	233
Sept. 30, 1870....	114	....	698	3	....	117	204	2	206	293
Sept. 30, 1871....	75	....	773	6	1	82	237	2	239	288
Sept. 30, 1872....	107	....	880	1	....	108	278	....	....	347
Sept. 30, 1873....	80	....	960	4	....	84	281	....	....	362
Sept. 30, 1874....	115	....	1,075	6	....	121	301	....	....	403
Sept. 30, 1875....	103	....	1,178	8	....	111	300	....	....	412
Sept. 30, 1876....	107	....	1,285	8	....	115	318	....	....	415
Sept. 30, 1877....	140	....	1,425	13	....	153	364	....	....	471
Sept. 30, 1878....	151	....	1,576	12	....	163	419	....	....	527
Sept. 30, 1879....	117	....	1,693	8	....	125	431	....	....	543
Sept. 30, 1880....	108	....	1,801	10	....	118	430	....	....	549
Sept. 30, 1881....	90	....	1,891	5	....	95	372	....	....	525
Sept. 30, 1882....	88	....	1,979	7	....	95	299	....	....	467
Sept. 30, 1883....	95	....	2,074	8	....	103	278	....	....	403
Sept. 30, 1884....	113	....	2,187	7	....	120	297	....	....	398
Sept. 30, 1885....	89	....	2,276	8	....	97	293	....	....	394
Sept. 30, 1886....	121	....	2,397	6	....	127	325	....	....	420
Sept. 30, 1887....	127	....	2,524	6	....	133	340	....	....	461
Sept. 30, 1888....	135	....	2,659	7	....	142	376	....	....	483
Sept. 30, 1889....	157	....	2,817	7	....	164	406	....	....	540
Sept. 30, 1890....	162	....	2,979	13	....	175	423	....	....	581
Sept. 30, 1891....	181	....	3,160	17	....	198	342	....	....	621
Sept. 30, 1892....	173	....	3,333	15	....	188	303	....	....	530
Sept. 30, 1893....	184	....	3,517	13	....	197	313	....	....	500
Sept. 30, 1894....	198	....	3,715	26	....	224	351	....	....	537
Sept. 30, 1895....	209	....	3,924	30	....	239	345	....	....	590
Sept. 30, 1896....	178	....	4,102	53	....	231	328	....	....	576
Sept. 30, 1897....	169	....	4,271	43	....	212	344	....	....	540
Sept. 30, 1898....	137	....	4,408	34	....	171	305	....	....	515
Sept. 30, 1899....	134	....	4,542	26	....	160	304	....	....	474
Sept. 30, 1900....	160	....	4,702	30	....	190	328	....	....	498
Sept. 30, 1901....	150	....	4,852	28	....	178	330	....	....	506
June 30, 1902....	122	....	4,974	21	....	143	325	....	....	473



## Statistical Tables.

## OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES JUNE 30, 1902.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	When first employed.	County.
Aitkin, Mary	Matron 5.....	\$20 00	5-1-'01	Waukesha.
Anderson, Martha A.	Teacher.....	30 00	9-15-'99	Michigan.
Bach, Miss Carrie	Cook.....	27 00	6-1-'02	Waukesha.
Ball, Alexander	Music teacher.....	60 00	7-9-'00	Waukesha.
Ball, Mrs. Mary	Matron 4.....	20 00	6-1-'02	Waukesha.
Bollinger, William	Teacher & 10.....	40 00	2-11-'02	Cook, Ill.
Bollinger, Lillian	Matron 10.....	20 00	2-11-'02	Cook, Ill.
Booth, R. D.	Teacher, band & 3.....	50 00	6-1-'02	Richland.
Booth, Helen B.	Matron 3 and Piano.	25 00	6-1-'02	Richland.
Bowman, F. E.	Assistant.....	100 00	12-1-'97	Outagamie.
Brook, Harlow M.	Manual training.....	50 00	2-1-'02	Milwaukee.
Burke, M. J.	Teacher & 2.....	40 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Burke, Mrs. Sarah	Matron 2.....	20 00	2-1-'02	Waukesha.
Burneister, Wm	Gardner.....	35 00	3-24-'01	Waukesha.
Burneister, Fred	General work.....	30 00	4-15-'90	Waukesha.
Cramp A. J.	Prin. teacher & 9.....	60 00	8-3-'98	Waukesha.
Cramp, Mrs. Lily	Matron 9.....	20 00	1-1-'99	Waukesha.
Dousman, K. C.	Farm and stock.....	40 00	8-8-'93	Waukesha.
Ellis Lydia	Supply teacher.....	30 00	6-1-'03	Waukesha.
Ellis, Nellie M.	General work.....	18 00	5-1-'02	Waukesha.
Elliott, A. J.	Laundry.....	45 00	10-1-'96	Waukesha.
Elyard, Fred M.	Day engineer.....	30 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Foranson, Luella	Housework.....	18 00	11-1-'02	Washington.
Fletcher, Crissie	Matron 1.....	20 00	7-1-'00	Waukesha.
Fowle, Wm	Teacher.....	40 00	9-6-'00	Waukesha.
Fossum, John	Shoeshop.....	40 00	12-9-'01	Chippewa.
Ging, Miss Ida	Cook.....	27 00	7-10-'00	Calumet.
Grover, A. A.	Night engineer.....	55 00	3-13-'03	Waukesha.
Ham, Joseph	Baker.....	70 00	3-1-'78	Walworth.
Hanaman, G. B.	Painter and Blacksmith.....	50 00	4-1-'02	Fond du Lac.
Hargrave, Wm	General work.....	30 00	3-1-'02	Waukesha.
Haynes, Henrietta	Teacher.....	30 03	7-12-'57	Waukesha.
Heal, E. M.	Sloyd.....	60 00	8-1-'99	Maine.
Hargrave, Jennie	Officer's D. room.....	18 00	6-22-'01	Waukesha.
Jacob, Benj. U.	Physician.....	40 00	4-1-'01	Waukesha.
Jones, W. D.	Tailor.....	40 00	3-1-'01	Waukesha.
Kimball, A. G.	General work.....	30 00	12-1-'01	Waukesha.
Kimball, Mrs. Nina	Boy's dining room.....	20 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Merica, Chas. O.	Supt. and steward.....	166 67	11-1-'97	Outagamie.
Merica, Alice W.	Matron.....	41 67	11-1-'97	Outagamie.
Meyer, W. L.	Carpenter.....	50 00	11-1-'98	Waukesha.
Phillip, H. E.	Teacher & 6.....	40 00	6-1-'01	Waukesha.
Phillip, Mrs. Bell	Matron 6.....	20 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Phillips, J. H.	Night watch.....	40 00	4-1-'98	Waukesha.
Purvis, Miss Belle	Sewing room.....	20 00	5-5-'02	Waukesha.
Rayford, Julia	Reception room.....	20 00	4-23-'00	Milwaukee.
Rawson, H. R.	State agent.....	83 33	9-1-'97	Marquette.
Saube, Otto F.	Stenographer.....	20 00	1-1-'02	La Crosse.
Schock, J. B.	General yard and plumber.....	40 00	5-1-'03	Waukesha.
Swan Shirley K.	Teacher & 5.....	40 00	11-1-'01	Waukesha.
Trewya, W. T.	Teacher & 1.....	40 00	5-1-'02	Jefferson.
Van Derpool, C. A.	Teacher & 8.....	40 00	9-1-'93	Grant.
Van Derpool, Mrs. M.	Matron 8.....	20 00	9-1-'93	Grant.
Warren, G. A.	Engineer.....	60 00	4-7-'98	Chippewa.



*Industrial School for Boys.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Industrial School for Boys

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1900.	Purchas'd during the year.	Transfer'd to this account during the year.	Total.
Amusements .....	\$166 95	\$607 25		\$774 20
Agents expenses .....		1,053 47		1,053 47
Barn, farm and garden .....	13,193 68	2 083 63	30 55	15,307 86
Boot and shoe factory .....	1,210 49	1,514 83		2,725 32
Clothing .....	5,526 45	3,275 90	711 09	9,513 44
Discount .....				
Drug and medical department .....	26 60	865 46		892 06
Engines and boilers .....	10,497 43	969 42		11,466 85
Elopers .....		263 94		263 94
Freight and express .....		11 18		11 18
Fire apparatus .....	680 06	45 00		625 96
Fire and boiler insurance .....		1,389 41		1,389 41
Fuel .....	1,841 30	8,322 59		10,163 89
Furniture .....	4,480 53	6 75	1,151 55	5,638 83
Gas and other lights .....	553 41	337 05		890 46
Hides and pelts .....			1 44	1 44
House furnishing .....	8,298 67	2,882 33	60 25	11,241 25
Laundry .....	1,379 74	509 06	75	1,889 55
Library .....	581 87	324 68		906 55
Machinery and tools .....	903 46	255 20		1,158 66
Means of instruction .....	2,686 11	1,047 08	2,269 21	6,002 40
Miscellaneous .....	15 90	618 26		634 16
Officers' expenses .....		146 30		146 30
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph .....	654 01	656 91		1,310 92
Real estate, including buildings, etc. ....	275,484 98		3,781 42	279,266 40
Repairs and renewals .....	794 55	3,493 82		4,288 37
Scraps .....			25 91	25 91
Subsistence .....	1,009 17	15,576 43	5,834 70	22,420 30
Wages and salaries .....		25,582 57		25,582 57
Totals .....	\$320,886 26	\$71,838 52	\$13,860 87	\$415,591 65
Less discounts and other credits .....		268 01		345,668 77
		\$71,570 51		\$69,922 88
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....		24 88		
Net expenses .....		\$71,595 39		



*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash re- ceived on this ac- count during the year.	Transfer'd from this account during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$152 42			\$152 42		\$621 78
					1,053 47
12,514 91	\$694 63	\$5,834 70	19,044 24	\$3,736 38	
1,274 93	30 60	748 39	2,053 92		671 40
4,886 10	43 19		4,929 29		4,584 15
		268 01	268 01	268 01	
47 15			47 15		844 91
10,291 48	1 96		10,293 44		1,173 41
					263 94
					11 18
568 60			568 60		57 36
					1,389 41
1,893 00			1,893 00		8,270 89
5,583 13			5,583 13		55 70
627 19			627 19		263 27
	1 44		1 44		
8,949 70	10		8,949 80		2,291 45
1,485 37			1,485 37		404 18
602 56			602 56		303 99
853 41			853 41		305 25
5,140 66	10 00		5,150 66		851 74
28 65	5 10		33 75		600 41
					146 30
729 33	47 12		776 45		534 47
279,266 40			279,266 40		
962 12	114 79	816 41	1,893 32		2,395 05
	25 91		25 91		
1,014 52	135 73	1 44	1,151 69		21,268 61
	17 62		17 62		25,564 95
\$336,871 63	\$1,128 19	\$7,668 95	\$345,668 77	\$4,004 39	\$73,927 27
					4,004 39
					\$69,922 88
					24 88
					\$69,947 76





*Industrial School for Boys.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Industrial School for Boys

Classified Items.	Inventory, Sept. 30, 1901.	Purchas'd during the period.	Transf'd to this ac- count dur- ing the period.	Total.
Amusements .....	\$152 42	\$170 63		\$323 05
Agents' expenses .....		912 09		912 09
Barn, farm and gar- den .....	12,514 91	2,132 51	21 75	14,669 17
Boot and shoe factory	1,274 93	937 33	31 00	2,243 26
Clothing .....	4,886 10	3,115 31	413 63	8,415 04
Discount .....				
Drug and medical de- partment .....	47 15	934 12		981 27
Engine and boilers ..	10,291 48	567 51		10,858 99
Elopers .....		159 50		159 50
Freight and express..		4 12		4 12
Fire apparatus .....	568 60			568 60
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....		107 56		107 56
Fuel .....	1,893 00	4,912 48		6,805 48
Furniture .....	5,583 13	27 02	82 75	5,692 90
Gas and other lights.	627 19	160 11		787 30
Hides and pelts .....			2 35	2 35
House furnishing ...	8,949 70	1,133 39	7 30	10,090 39
Laundry .....	1,485 37	247 24		1,732 61
Library .....	602 56	267 87		870 43
Machinery and tools ..	853 41	149 51		1,002 92
Means of instruction.	5,140 66	552 81		5,693 47
Miscellaneous .....	28 65	757 39		786 04
Officers' expenses .....		135 70		135 70
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tele- graph .....	729 33	457 02		1,186 35
Real estate, including buildings, etc. ....	279,266 40		1,014 69	280,281 09
Repairs and renewals	962 12	2,081 06		3,043 18
Scraps .....			40 27	40 27
Subsistence .....	1,014 52	11,370 51	3,162 50	15,547 53
Wages and salaries ..		18,806 85		18,806 85
Totals .....	\$336,871 63	\$50,099 64	\$4,776 24	\$391,747 51
Less discount .....		189 22		333,681 22
		\$49,910 42		\$58,066 29
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....		3 91		
Net expense ..		\$49,914 33		



*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

from October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.

Inventory, June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing period.	Transf'd from this account during period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$106 20			\$106 20		\$216 85
					912 09
7,671 04	\$155 00	\$3,165 30	\$10,991 34		3,677 83
779 98	8 35	421 38	1,209 66		1,033 60
4,426 54	4 20		4,430 74		3,984 30
		156 29	156 29	156 29	
42 01			42 01		939 26
10,329 80			10,329 80		529 19
					159 60
					4 12
540 35			540 35		28 25
	49 34		49 34		58 22
1,131 50			1,131 50		5,673 98
5,392 15			5,392 15		300 75
589 45			589 45		197 85
	2 35		2 35		
7,606 27		1 25	7,607 52		2,482 87
1,468 38		27	1,468 65		263 96
746 19			746 19		125 24
835 77			835 77		167 15
5,220 76			5,220 76		472 71
25 25	24 15		49 40		736 64
	1 00		1 00		134 70
581 81	34 33		616 14		570 21
280,281 09			280,281 09		
831 21	9 20	187 21	1,027 62		2,015 56
	40 27		40 27		
751 81	26 25	19 07	796 63		14,750 90
	20 00		20 00		18,786 85
\$329,356 01	\$374 44	\$3,950 77	\$333,681 22	\$156 29	\$58,222 58
					156 29
					\$58,066 29
					3 91
					\$58,070 20



*Industrial School for Boys.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$21,683 11
1901.				
Jan. 22	From counties .....			16,853 07
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901....			100,000 00
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries .....			1,128 19
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$71,595 39		
Sept. 30	Transferred to manual training fund .....	82 88		
Sept. 30	Transferred to rewiring buildings fund .....	781 42		
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$67,057 86			
Sept. 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	146 82	67,204 68	
			\$139,664 37	\$139,664 37

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$67,204 68
1902.				
Jan. 1	From counties .....			16,761 02
June 30	Steward for sundries .....			374 44
June 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$49,914 33		
June 30	Transferred to manual training fund .....	26 09		
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury .. \$34,351 07			
June 30	Balance in hands of steward .....	48 65	34,399 72	
			\$84,340 14	\$84,340 14



*Statistical Tables.***STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS—1902.**

Classified Items.	Balance available Oct. 1, 1901.	Appro- priations 1901.	Expend- ed during biennial term.	Trans- ferred from current expense fund.	Trans- ferred to Current Expense Fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Manual training department	461 75	.....	570 72	108 97	.....	.....
Rewiring buildings.....	2,198 75	.....	2,940 17	781 42	.....	.....
Front and farm fences ....	2,000 00	.....	970 07	.....	.....	1,029 93
	\$1,650 50	.....	\$1,520 96	\$890 39	.....	\$1,029 93





*Industrial School for Boys.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$694 63	\$155 00
Boot and shoe factory .....	30 60	8 35
Clothing .....	43 19	4 20
Engine and boilers .....	1 96	.....
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	49 31
Hides and pelts .....	1 44	2 35
House furnishing .....	10	.....
Means of instruction .....	10 00	.....
Miscellaneous .....	5 10	24 15
Officers' expenses .....	.....	1 00
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	47 12	34 33
Repairs and renewals .....	114 79	9 20
Scraps .....	25 91	40 27
Subsistence .....	135 73	26 25
Wages and salaries .....	17 62	20 00
Manual training department .....	20 00	.....
Front and farm fences .....	.....	44 62
	\$1,148 19	\$419 00

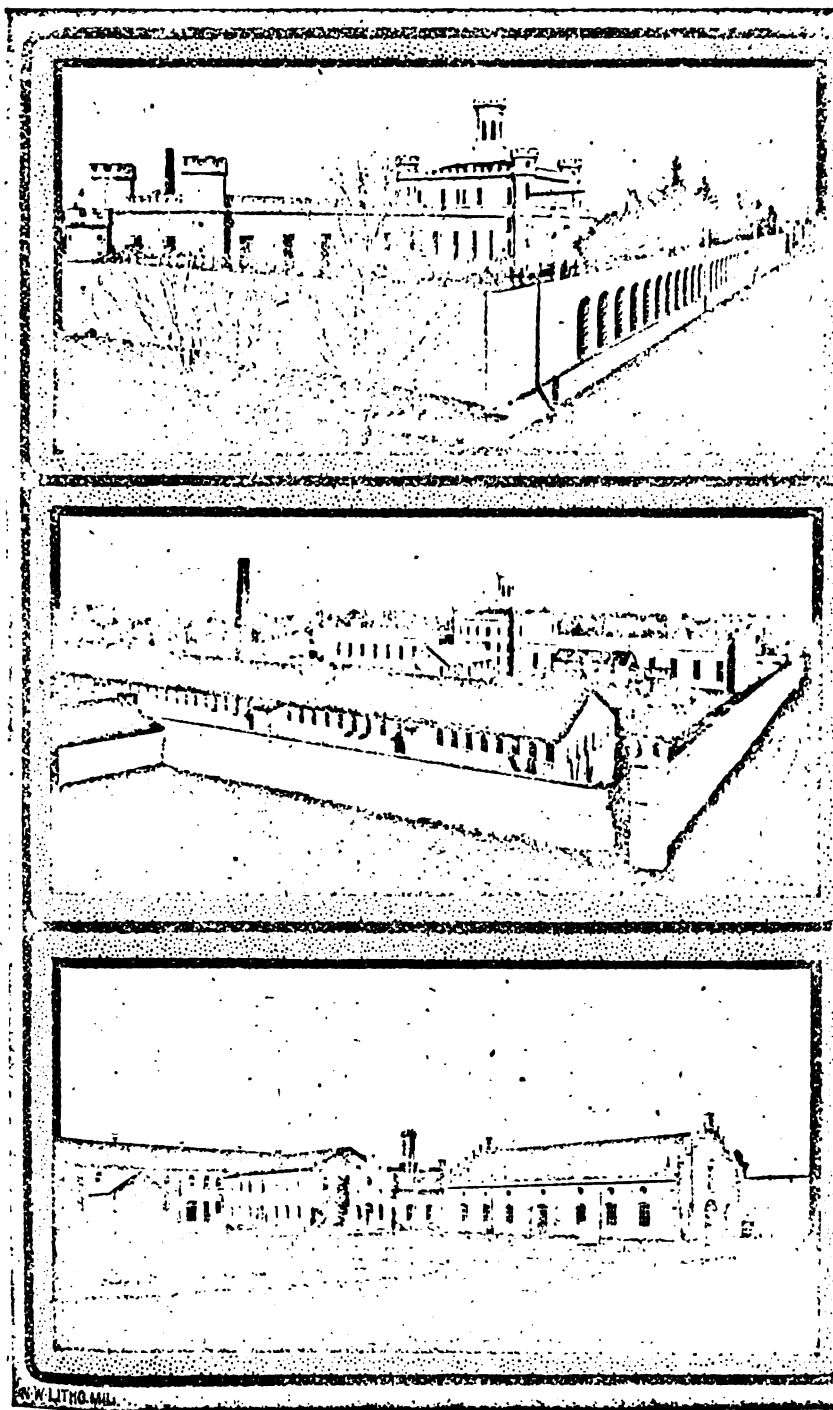


*Statistical Tables.*

## PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN.

	1901, TWELVE MONTHS.		1902, NINE MONTHS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Asparagus.....	29 bu.	\$29 00	40 bu.	\$70 00
Beet greens.....	16 bu.	4 00	13½ bu.	9 45
Beans.....	10 bu.	15 00	50 bu.	26 20
Beets.....	34 bu.	17 00	5 bu.	1 50
Carrots.....	206½ bu.	61 95	157 bds.	12 56
Cauliflower.....			3,954 bds.	158 40
Cabbage.....	1,248 hds.	52 00	332 qts.	16 60
Currents, green.....			175 hds.	2 19
Celery.....	66 hds.	83	87 qts.	8 70
Cherries.....				
Cucumbers.....	41 bu.	51 25	162 lbs.	10 75
Chickens.....				
Corn, sweet.....	320 bu.	160 00		
Corn.....	13,231 ears	86 00		
Corn stalks.....	40 loads	60 00		
Ducks.....			61 lbs.	5 23
Egg plant.....	½ bu.	50		
Eggs.....			517½ dz.	75 58
Fenethers.....			8 lbs.	2 80
Grapes.....	15½ bu.	10 38		
Gooseberries.....			883 qts.	44 15
Horse radish.....	4 bu.	4 00	5½ bu.	8 25
Hay.....	40 tons	440 00		
Lettuce.....	40 bu.	16 00	76 bu.	22 80
Milk.....	21,537 gal.	2,153 70	17,219 gal.	1,721 90
Mangelwurtzel...	200 bu.	80 00		
Melons, musk...	2 bu.	1 60		
Melons, water...	774 bu.	38 70		
Oats.....	3,000 bu.	1,200 00		
Onions.....	51½ bu.	77 25	54 bu.	73 45
Parsnips.....			30 bu.	12 00
Peas.....	57 bu.	62 70	50 bu.	37 50
Peas and oats.....	10 loads	50 00		
Peppers.....	½ bu.	60		
Pork.....	8,682 lbs.	520 92	5,531 lbs.	414 82
Potatoes.....	400 bu.	200 00		
Radishes.....	14½ bu.	21 75	11½ bu.	4 60
Rhubarb.....	91 bu.	54 60	72 bu.	46 80
Rutabagas.....			123 bu.	48 05
Rye.....	350 bu.	210 00		
Spinach.....	38 bu.	9 50	99½ bu.	24 88
Sage.....			25 lbs.	6 25
Sauerkraut.....			90 gals.	14 40
Strawberries.....			2,538 qts.	152 28
Tomatoes.....	39 bu.	13 65		
Tomatoes, green.	93 bu.	27 80		
Turnips.....	13 bu.	4 55	16½ bu.	8 65
Veal.....	1,596 lbs.	142 50	1,504 lbs.	107 16
Vegetable oysters			14 bu.	10 50
		\$5,886 83		\$3,170 40





WISCONSIN STATE PRISON, WAUPUN.



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**TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**Wisconsin State Prison**

**FOR THE**

**Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1903.**

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# OFFICERS.

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A. G. NELSON .....	<i>Acting Warden</i>
E. S. HARVEY .....	<i>Deputy Warden</i>
JACOB FUSS .....	<i>Clerk</i>
REV. G. W. PEPPER .....	<i>Chaplain</i>
REV. J. C. HARTMAN .....	<i>Catholic Chaplain</i>
EUGENE A. SMITH, M. D. ....	<i>Physician</i>
MRS. MARY HUDSON .....	<i>Matron Female Prison</i>



## ACTING WARDEN'S REPORT.

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Waupun, July 1st, 1902.

*To the Honorable, The State Board of Control,*  
Madison, Wis.

GENTLEMEN:—Permit me to present to your honorable body, the biennial report of this institution, including the Chaplain's and Physician's reports, covering the period from September 30th, 1900, to June 30th, 1902.

The Warden's report will be very brief for the reason best known to yourselves, that is, that Warden McClaughry resigned May 28th, of this present year, and consequently the writer is only a temporary warden and has served only a little more than thirty days. However, I will mention a few of the most important points about the prison.

First: The sanitary condition of this prison is excellent, and with the improvements we have made and those that are now in progress, it will be one of the best prisons in the United States as far as sanitation and health are concerned. The Physician's report deals more fully with these matters.

The improvements which have been made during the past fiscal term are as follows:

There was expended \$1,139.58 for taking out the stone floor in the cell houses and replacing them with cement floors, which add greatly to the sanitary condition of the prison.

The solitary cells, hospital and bath room building has just been completed at a cost of \$7,028.97. This building was very much needed and adds much to the convenience, and also aids much in the management of the institution.

We have also built an addition to the knitting shop at an approximate cost of \$1,200.00, which amount was taken out of



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*Wisconsin State Prison.*

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the current expense fund. This addition makes it possible for us to work at least 25 more men in that branch of the prison industry, where we can use men that could not be used in any other part of the prison to such good advantage.

We have also placed a new boiler, and built an addition to the boiler house at a total cost of \$2,025.68.

We are now drilling a new artesian well, which when completed will cost approximately \$1,500.00. With the completion of this well we are confident of getting a sufficient flow of good pure water for fire protection as well as for domestic purposes. Heretofore we have been paying the city of Waupun \$300.00 per year for fire protection. This will cease when we have our well in operation.

We have erected a steel water tower and steel tank of 50,000 gallons capacity, with a water pressure of 55 pounds to the square inch, the cost being \$3,049.00, which, with a new deep well pump which we expect to install in the immediate future, will amply protect us in case of fire.

We are now installing a steam heating plant in the female prison, which will cost, approximately \$1,050.00. This will make a great improvement in the female prison as heretofore we have heated that building with stoves and in cold weather it has been a difficult matter to keep prisoners from freezing. Those of the prisoners whose cells were near the stoves were comfortable, but others had all they could do to keep warm. The expense of this will not be great for the reason that the tunnel has been built by convict labor, and the pipe work has been done by our chief engineer and convicts.

The legislature of 1901 appropriated \$4,000.00 for a new dining room. This amount is not sufficient to build a new dining room, but I have looked the ground over and have made figures, and have come to the conclusion that the best way to do would be to make an addition to the present dining room, 50 feet wide by 60 feet long, the same height as the old building, and use the present lower dining room for kitchen purposes,



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*Acting Warden's Report.*

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which will then give us sufficient room for dining purposes that all the prisoners may eat at the same time and in the same room. The approximate cost of this addition is \$4,000.00. I would respectfully recommend that the construction of this addition begin at once, as if we take time we can do most of the work with convict labor; consequently we can make a better building at a less cost than if we let the work out on contract.

FARM.

The state farm, under the supervision of the farm boss, James N. Van Epps, is in excellent condition. It is much more productive than it formerly was, and in appearance is more pleasing to the eye than heretofore, for the reason that it is more neatly kept. The outlook for a good crop this year is very promising. The farm has been a paying property for the past two years, as we have raised good crops and utilized it to the best advantage. Last year we sold hogs to the amount of \$2,571.00. This is a remarkable good showing for one year. Our cattle on the farm is not in the very best condition and I would advise a change of stock in the near future as I think this would be profitable, that is to say, weed out the old cows and inferior ones, and substitute a good breed of milch cows in their places.

In conclusion I will say to your honorable body that the discipline of the prison at present is first class; the officers from the deputy warden down are doing their full duty to make it such.

Very respectfully yours,

A. G. NELSON,

*Acting Warden.*





*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## STATISTICAL REPORTS.

TABLE No. 1.

## Admissions and Discharges.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Number confined Oct. 1, 1900.....	483	13	496
Received during the year ending Sept. 30, 1901.....	252	7	259
Received during the year ending June 30, 1902.....	212	5	217
Total .....	947	25	972
	Male.	Female.	
Discharged during the year ending Sept. 30, 1901.....	206	7	
Transferred to hospital insane .....	7		
Transferred to state reformatory .....	6		
Died .....	4	1	
Escaped .....	1		
Discharged during the year ending June 30, 1902.....	145	5	
Transferred to hospital insane.....	3		
Died.....	5		
	377	13	390
Remaining June 30, 1902 .....	570	12	582

## Average number confined during the year:

ending September 30, 1885.....	443
ending September 30, 1886.....	458
ending September 30, 1887.....	448
ending September 30, 1888.....	441
ending September 30, 1889.....	463
ending September 30, 1890.....	523
ending September 30, 1891.....	535
ending September 30, 1892.....	519
ending September 30, 1893.....	537
ending September 30, 1894.....	609
ending September 30, 1895.....	625
ending September 30, 1896.....	606
ending September 30, 1897.....	598
ending September 30, 1898.....	645
ending September 30, 1899.....	592
ending September 30, 1900.....	532
ending September 30, 1901.....	511
ending June 30, 1902 .....	574



## Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 2.

## Whole Number of Days Spent in Prison.

	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1901.		Year ending June 30th, 1902.	
<b>Whole number of days during the year:</b>				
Male .....	182,860		149,977	
Female .....	3,673		3,392	
		186,533		153,369
<b>Lost time:</b>				
Sundays and holidays .....	26,959		21,898	
Sick in hospital .....	3,972		2,420	
Excused sick .....	784		490	
In punishment .....	692		380	
Out on order of court .....	16		34	
Not assigned .....	1,037		5,317	
Lock up, deadlock .....	3,969		1,999	
		37,869		32,527
<b>Labor not directly productive:</b>				
Janitors .....	486		233	
Hospital attendants .....	664		819	
Flertenders .....	5,569		3,266	
Barbers .....	692		230	
Main building .....	2,224		2,230	
Tobacco shop .....	371		459	
Kitchen .....	4,223		3,126	
Dining room .....	3,778		2,611	
Bakers .....	1,002		734	
Butchers .....	365		273	
Laundry .....	2,382		1,980	
Barn and garden .....	636		458	
Farm .....	3,810		2,619	
Mending shop .....	4,150		3,513	
Vegetable men .....	326		477	
Yard .....	3,692		3,548	
Female prisoners .....	3,673		3,392	
Photographer .....	357		263	
Clerks .....	987		576	
Female prison .....	142		273	
Warden's residence .....	412		353	
		39,861		31,636
<b>Productive labor:</b>				
Contractors .....	89,789		69,371	
Knitting shop .....	11,966		9,988	
Engine and boilers .....	2,161		3,290	
Masons .....	3,066		4,869	
Miscellaneous repairs .....	2,351		1,849	
		109,313		89,397
<b>Total</b> .....		186,533		153,369
<b>Per cent. of:</b>				
Lost time .....	20.03		21.21	
Labor, not productive .....	21.37		20.56	
Labor, productive .....	68.60		58.23	



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 3.

Consolidated statement of contract labor for the year ending September 30th, 1901.

Month.	Number of days work.	Average number per day.	Total number of hours.		Total number of days.			Amounts.
			hours.	min.	days.	hrs.	min.	
<b>1900:</b>								
October.....	7,513	275	75,049	15	7,504	9	15	\$3,752 46
November....	6,903	283	67,947	55	6,794	7	55	3,397 39
December....	7,431	297	74,250	20	7,425	.....	20	3,712 51
<b>1901:</b>								
January.....	7,837	302	78,481	.....	7,843	1	.....	3,921 05
February....	6,857	296	68,486	30	6,845	6	30	3,424 33
March.....	7,831	301	77,900	10	7,790	.....	10	3,886 01.
April.....	7,780	299	77,538	35	7,733	8	58	3,876 95
May.....	7,733	297	76,876	10	7,687	6	10	3,843 81
June.....	7,549	302	75,117	55	7,511	7	55	3,755 49
July.....	7,738	295	77,442	35	7,744	2	35	3,872 12
August.....	7,990	296	79,661	.....	7,966	1	.....	3,983 05
September...	6,664	291	66,510	30	6,651	.....	30	3,323 53
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>69,769</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>696,262</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>69,536</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>\$34,769 10</b>

Consolidated statement of convict labor for the year ending June 30th 1902.

Month.	Number of days work.	Average number per day.	Total number of hours.		Total number of days.			Amounts.
			hours.	min.	days.	hours	min.	
<b>1901:</b>								
October....	8,040	293	80,124	.....	8,012	4	.....	\$4,006 20
November ..	7,927	313	78,824	.....	7,852	4	.....	3,926 20
December...	7,578	303	75,621	05	7,552	1	5	3,776 06
<b>1902:</b>								
January ....	7,892	303	78,767	45	7,876	7	45	3,938 39
February ....	7,079	304	70,616	10	7,001	6	10	3,500 51
March.....	7,919	304	79,083	23	7,909	3	23	3,954 17
April .....	7,936	305	79,274	20	7,827	4	20	3,963 72
May .....	7,804	300	77,889	40	7,788	9	40	3,894 49
June .....	7,266	291	72,574	.....	7,257	4	.....	3,623 70
<b>Totals... ..</b>	<b>69,371</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>691,774</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>69,177</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>\$4,586 73</b>



*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 4.

## SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS.

*Counties where from.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
Adams .....	4	...	Marinette .....	4	2
Ashland .....	13	6	Milwaukee .....	19	20
Barron .....	4	7	Monroe .....	3	1
Bayfield .....	2	4	Oconto .....	1	2
Brown .....	7	2	Oneida .....	2	...
Buffalo .....	3	...	Outagamie .....	1	1
Burnett .....	1	...	Ozaukee .....	1	...
Calumet .....	...	1	Pepin .....	1	1
Chippewa .....	10	6	Pierce .....	...	1
Clark .....	5	4	Polk .....	5	...
Columbia .....	1	1	Portage .....	8	3
Crawford .....	1	4	Price .....	3	6
Dane .....	14	8	Racine .....	6	7
Dodge .....	1	...	Richland .....	3	...
Douglas .....	21	12	Rock .....	15	14
Dunn .....	...	2	St. Croix .....	2	2
Eau Claire .....	5	2	Sauk .....	...	3
Florence .....	...	1	Sawyer .....	4	...
Fond du Lac .....	6	2	Sheboygon .....	2	2
Gates .....	1	...	Shawano .....	...	2
Grant .....	8	3	Taylor .....	2	...
Green .....	3	1	Trempealeau .....	2	2
Iron .....	2	...	Vernon .....	6	2
Iowa .....	...	1	Vilas .....	...	2
Jackson .....	3	3	Washburn .....	1	8
Jefferson .....	2	4	Walworth .....	...	1
Juneau .....	...	3	Waukesha .....	10	3
Kenosha .....	2	1	Waushara .....	...	1
Kewaunee .....	...	1	Waupaca .....	2	6
La Crosse .....	14	11	Washington .....	1	...
La Fayette .....	2	...	Winnebago .....	9	4
Langlade .....	1	1	Wood .....	3	6
Lincoln .....	3	3	Escaped-recaptured .....	...	2
Manitowoc .....	2	3			
Marathon .....	3	16		259	217





*Wisconsin State Prison.**Residence when arrested.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1
<b>Counties:</b>					
Ashland .....	7	5	Sheboygan .....	4	
Barron .....	2	1	Trempealeau .....	2	
Bayfield .....	2	1	Vernon .....	1	
Brown .....	4	1	Vilas .....		
Burnett .....	1		Waukesha .....	6	
Buffalo .....	1	1	Walworth .....		
Calumet .....		2	Winneshago .....	3	
Chippewa .....	6	3	Washburn .....		
Clark .....	4	3	Wood .....	3	
Columbia .....	1	1	Waupaca .....		
Crawford .....	1	3	Waushara .....		
Dane .....	6	5	Total .....	163	1
Dodge .....	1				
Douglas .....	11	8	<b>States:</b>		
Dunn .....	1		Arkansas .....		
Eau Claire .....	4	2	California .....		
Fond du Lac .....	1	2	Illinois .....	19	
Grant .....	4	1	Indiana .....	3	
Green .....	2	1	Iowa .....	1	
Iron .....	2		Kansas .....	2	
Juneau .....		3	Kentucky .....	2	
Jackson .....	2	1	Massachusetts .....	1	
Jefferson .....		2	Michigan .....	5	
Kenosha .....	1	1	Minnesota .....	9	
Kewaukeo .....		1	Missouri .....	5	
La Crosse .....	8	4	Montana .....	1	
La Fayette .....	1		New Jersey .....	1	
Langdale .....	1	2	New York .....	13	
Lincoln .....	3	2	Ohio .....	4	
Manitowoc .....	1	3	Pennsylvania .....	8	
Marathon .....	6	12	Tennessee .....		
Marinette .....	4	1	Washington .....	1	
Milwaukee .....	10	17	Wisconsin .....	1	
Monroe .....	4	1	Wyoming .....	1	
Oconto .....	1		Foreign .....	2	
Outagamie .....	1	1	Returned from hos.	2	
Ozaukee .....	1		No home .....	15	
Pepin .....	2		Total .....	259	2
Pierce .....		1			
Portage .....	6	2	<b>Sex.</b>		
Polk .....	5		Male .....	252	2
Price .....	1	1	Female .....	7	
Racine .....	4	4	Total .....	259	2
Richland .....	3	1			
Rock .....	6	8			
St. Croix .....		2			
Sauk .....	1	3			
Sawyer .....	2				
Shawano .....		1			



*Statistical Tables.**Age.*

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per-centage.	Total number.	Per-centage.
Under 20 years.....	11	5.4	11	5.1
From 20 to 30 years.....	118	45.6	89	41
From 30 to 40 years.....	76	29.3	69	31.8
From 40 to 50 years.....	27	10.4	31	14.3
From 50 to 60 years.....	20	7.7	14	6.5
From 60 to 70 years.....	3	1.2	2	.9
From 70 to 80 years.....	1	.4		
From 80 to 90 years.....			1	.4
	259		217	

*Habits.*

Intemperate.....	122	47.1	116	53.5
Moderate.....	99	38.2	60	27.7
Temperate.....	38	14.7	41	18.8
	259		217	

*How often sentenced.*

First conviction.....	193	74.5	159	73.3
Second conviction.....	33	12.7	36	16.6
Third conviction.....	22	8.5	9	4.1
Fourth conviction.....	7	2.7	5	2.3
Sixth conviction.....	1	.4		
Seventh conviction.....	1	.4		
Twelfth conviction.....	1	.4		
Thirteenth conviction.....			1	.5
Reform school.....	1	.4	7	3.2
	259		217	



*Wisconsin State Prison.**Religious Instructions.*

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per- centage.	Total number.	Per- centage.
Protestant .....	95	36.7	65	29.9
Catholic .....	84	32.4	62	28.6
No religion .....	80	30.8	90	41.5
	259		217	

*Conjugal Relations.*

Married .....	90	34.8	72	33.2
Single .....	153	59.1	126	58.1
Widowers .....	11	4.2	14	6.4
Divorced .....	5	1.9	5	2.3
	259		217	



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*Statistical Tables.*


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*Color.*

White .....	245	94.5	207	95.4
Black .....	5	1.9	5	2.3
Mulatto .....	3	1.2	2	.9
Indian .....	3	1.2	2	.9
Half Indian .....	3	1.2	1	.5
	259		217	

*Education.*

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per- centage.	Total number.	Per- centage.
Read and write English .....	240	92.7	201	92.6
Read and write German only .....	5	1.9		
Read and write Indian only .....			1	.5
Read and write Italian only .....	2	.8	1	.5
Read and write French only .....	1	.4		
Read and write Finnish only .....	1	.4		
Read and write Polish only .....			1	.5
Neither read nor write .....	10	3.8	13	5.9
	259		217	





*Wisconsin State Prison.**Term of Sentence.*

	1901.	1902.
During life.....	6	3
Twenty-five years.....	1	2
Twenty years.....	1	2
Fifteen years.....	.....	2
Fourteen years.....	2	.....
Twelve years.....	1	1
Ten years.....	.....	4
Eight years.....	1	2
Seven years.....	.....	6
Six years.....	1	3
Five years.....	16	16
Four years and six months.....	.....	1
Four years.....	16	12
Three years and six months.....	4	4
Three years.....	25	19
Two years and six months.....	8	2
Two years and three months.....	1	.....
Two years.....	46	33
One year and ten months.....	1	.....
One year and nine months.....	1	1
One year and eight months.....	1	.....
One year and six months.....	14	21
One year and four months.....	2	.....
One year and three months.....	3	2
One year and two months.....	4	2
One year and one month.....	3	1
One year.....	88	67
Ten months.....	1	.....
Nine months.....	3	2
Eight months.....	1	2
Six months.....	7	4
Five months.....	.....	1
General term.....	1	2
	259	217



*Statistical Tables.**Crime.*

	1901.	1902.
Assault with intent to kill .....	3	10
Assault with intent to do great bodily harm .....	9	11
Assault with intent to rape .....	4	5
Assault with intent to rob .....	6	1
Arson .....	1	2
Adultery .....	14	10
Abandonment .....	4	3
Burglary and larceny .....	1	1
Burglary .....	73	50
Bigamy .....	3	.....
Breaking and entering an out-building .....	.....	1
Drunkenness .....	1	.....
Enticing female for purpose of prostitution .....	2	.....
Embezzlement .....	4	2
Fornication with insane female .....	3	1
Fraudulently receiving deposits .....	1	.....
Forgery .....	11	13
Fornication .....	2	1
False pretense .....	1	.....
Horse stealing .....	5	6
Having burglar tools in possession .....	1	.....
Having carnal knowledge of female under fourteen years .....	.....	1
Incest .....	2	0
Intent to commit rape .....	2	.....
Keeping house of ill-fame .....	2	.....
Larceny (all grades) .....	60	51
Lewd and lascivious behavior .....	1	.....
Murder, first degree .....	6	3
Murder, second degree .....	3	3
Manslaughter, first degree .....	.....	1
Manslaughter, second degree .....	1	.....
Manslaughter, third degree .....	.....	3
Manslaughter, fourth degree .....	.....	2
Manslaughter .....	1	.....
Obtaining money under false pretenses .....	7	7
Obtaining goods under false pretenses .....	2	..
Obstructing railway tracks .....	1	.....
Perjury .....	.....	2
Procuring female for purposes of prostitution .....	1	.....
Polygamy .....	.....	1
Rape .....	1	6
Robbery .....	2	5
Receiving stolen goods .....	2	1
Stealing .....	1	.....
Taking indecent liberties .....	2	3
Sodomy .....	2	.....
Uttering forged paper .....	2	4
Uttering forged check .....	.....	1
	250	217



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

*Profession or trade.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
Advertising agent.....	1	.....	Fireman.....	5	3
Agent.....	.....	1	Farm laborer.....	18	16
Boilermaker.....	3	.....	Granite cutter.....	1	.....
Brakeman.....	3	3	Gold plater.....	1	.....
Barber.....	5	5	Hatness maker.....	.....	1
Bookkeeper.....	3	1	Housekeeper.....	4	5
Butcher.....	3	4	Hostler.....	3	3
Blacksmith.....	5	2	Horseshoer.....	.....	1
Bartender.....	2	3	Hotel keeper.....	1	.....
Baker.....	2	5	Junk dealer.....	1	.....
Brass finisher.....	1	.....	Knitter.....	1	.....
Brass moulder.....	1	.....	Laborer.....	65	71
Banker.....	1	.....	Liveryman.....	.....	1
Car repairer.....	1	.....	Lumberman.....	9	2
Clerk.....	2	3	Logger.....	.....	1
Cook.....	11	9	Laundryman.....	1	.....
Carpenter.....	5	3	Light house keeper.....	.....	1
Cigar maker.....	2	1	Motorman.....	1	.....
Cabinet maker.....	1	.....	Mason.....	3	1
Canvasser.....	1	.....	Marble cutter.....	1	.....
Coremaker.....	.....	2	Machinist.....	7	7
Contractor.....	2	.....	Merchant.....	.....	1
Cooper.....	.....	1	Moulder.....	2	5
Doctor.....	1	.....	Metal polisher.....	1	.....
Druggist.....	.....	1	Millwright.....	1	.....
Engineer.....	6	3	Musician.....	1	1
Electrician.....	3	3	Nurse.....	.....	1
Electrotyper.....	1	.....	Painter.....	4	8
Farmer.....	7	6	Papermaker.....	.....	2
Peddler.....	2	1	Salesman.....	4	.....
Piano finisher.....	1	1	Servant.....	2	.....
Plumber.....	1	1	Stock buyer.....	1	.....
Printer.....	2	1	Solicitor.....	1	.....
Porter.....	3	2	Saloonkeeper.....	1	.....
Puddler.....	1	.....	Sign writer.....	1	.....
Ranchman.....	1	.....	Tailor.....	3	1
Railroadman.....	1	1	Tinsmith.....	.....	1
Saloon keeper.....	.....	1	Teamster.....	8	6
Stenographer.....	1	2	Telegraph operator.....	.....	2
Shoemaker.....	2	4	Trunkmaker.....	1	.....
Switchman.....	1	1	Trapper.....	.....	1
Section hand.....	1	.....	Waiter.....	9	2
Steamfitter.....	1	.....	Watchman.....	1	.....
Steamboatman.....	1	.....	Wagonmaker.....	1	.....
Sailor.....	.....	2	No trade.....	3	.....
				259	217



*Statistical Tables.**Nativity.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
<b>States:</b>			<b>Foreign:</b>		
Alabama.....	1	1	Austria.....	3	1
California.....	1	1	Belgium.....	1	2
Connecticut.....	1	1	Bohemia.....	2	3
Colorado.....	1	1	Canada.....	9	6
Delaware.....	1	1	Denmark.....	1	2
District of Columbia.....	1	1	England.....	4	6
Georgia.....	2	1	France.....	1	1
Iowa.....	6	6	Finland.....	3	2
Illinois.....	15	8	Germany.....	31	17
Indiana.....	2	3	Honduras.....	1	1
Kentucky.....	2	1	Holland.....	1	1
Kansas.....	1	1	Ireland.....	5	2
Louisiana.....	1	1	Italy.....	4	4
Maine.....	2	1	Norway.....	8	6
Massachusetts.....	1	5	New Brunswick.....	1	2
Michigan.....	8	3	Nova Scotia.....	1	1
Minnesota.....	5	6	Scotland.....	2	1
Missouri.....	4	2	Sweden.....	4	1
New Hampshire.....	1	1	Prussia.....	1	2
New Jersey.....	2	1	Poland.....	1	2
New York.....	24	22	Not known.....	6	1
Ohio.....	6	8			
Pennsylvania.....	12	6			
Rhode Island.....	1	1			
South Dakota.....	1	1			
Tennessee.....	1	1			
Virginia.....	1	1			
Wisconsin.....	72	81			
Wyoming.....	1	1			
				250	217

*Nativity of Parents.*

	1901.	1902.
Parents born in the United States.....	87	73
Parents born in foreign countries.....	136	108
Father born in the United States—mother foreign.....	5	14
Mother born in the United States—father foreign.....	30	16
Not known.....	1	6
	250	217





*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 5.

*Prisoners discharged.*

	1901.	1902.
Reduction of time.....	200	145
Expiration of time.....	2	
Governor's pardon.....	8	3
Commutation of sentence.....	2	
Transferred to State Reformatory.....	6	
Order of court.....	1	2
Transferred to hospital for the insane.....	7	3
Died.....	5	5
Escaped.....	1	
	<b>232</b>	<b>158</b>

Per cent. of pardons granted for the year ending —	To average population.	To number discharged.
September 30, 1895.....	3.16	6.70
September 30, 1896.....	3.73	7.65
September 30, 1897.....	2.90	6.31
September 30, 1898.....	2.94	6.46
September 30, 1899.....	4.10	8.56
September 30, 1900.....	4.02	8.53
September 30, 1901.....	3.94	7.75
September 30, 1902.....	3.06	5.00
September 30, 1903.....	2.79	5.72
September 30, 1904.....	2.63	5.06
September 30, 1905.....	4.96	8.49
September 30, 1906.....	3.13	5.31
September 30, 1907.....	2.84	5.29
September 30, 1908.....	3.41	5.91
September 30, 1909.....	2.47	4.38
September 30, 1900.....	2.63	4.53
September 30, 1901.....	1.57	3.45
June 30, 1902.....	0.52	1.90



*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 6.

Prison population at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1902.

*Counties where from.*

Adams .....	1	Marinette .....	7
Ashland .....	18	Marquette .....	2
Barron .....	10	Milwaukee .....	122
Bayfield .....	7	Monroe .....	4
Brown .....	6	Oconto .....	6
Buffalo .....	2	Oneida .....	1
Burnett .....	1	Outagamie .....	5
Calumet .....	2	Ozaukee .....	3
Chippewa .....	14	Price .....	7
Clark .....	10	Pierce .....	1
Columbia .....	3	Polk .....	6
Crawford .....	5	Portage .....	14
Dane .....	24	Pepin .....	1
Dodge .....	4	Racine .....	13
Douglas .....	32	Richland .....	5
Dunn .....	2	Rock .....	36
Eau Claire .....	9	St. Croix .....	4
Fond du Lac .....	13	Sauk .....	4
Florence .....	1	Sawyer .....	2
Grant .....	13	Shawano .....	4
Green .....	6	Sheboygan .....	6
Green Lake .....	2	Trempealeau .....	2
Iowa .....	1	Vernon .....	5
Iron .....	2	Vilas .....	2
Jackson .....	11	Walworth .....	3
Jefferson .....	6	Washington .....	4
Juneau .....	7	Waukesha .....	16
Kenosha .....	9	Waupaca .....	11
Kewaunee .....	2	Wausara .....	4
La Crosse .....	16	Winnebago .....	11
Lafayette .....	2	Wood .....	9
Langlade .....	4	Washburn .....	7
Lincoln .....	6	U. S. Courts .....	3
Manitowoc .....	5		
Marathon .....	26		562



*Wisconsin State Prison.**Age.*

Under 20 years .....	20	From 60 to 70 years .....	23
From 20 to 30 years .....	218	From 70 to 80 years .....	4
From 30 to 40 years .....	163	From 80 to 90 years .....	3
From 40 to 50 years .....	91		
From 50 to 60 years .....	57		582

*Color.*

White .....	556	Half Indian .....	2
Black .....	8		
Mulatto .....	12		562
Indian .....	4		

*How Often Sentenced.*

First conviction .....	457	Seventh conviction .....	2
Second conviction .....	73	Twelfth conviction .....	1
Third conviction .....	32	Thirteenth conviction .....	1
Fourth conviction .....	13		
Fifth conviction .....	3		582



*Statistical Tables.**Education.*

Read and write English.....	510	Read and write Italian only.....	4
Read and write German only.....	28	Read only.....	4
Read and write Swedish only.....	2	Neither read nor write.....	28
Read and write Finnish only.....	1		
Read and write Polish only.....	4		
Read and write Indian only.....	1		582

*Received in the several years as follows:*

1863.....	1	1889.....	1
1867.....	1	1890.....	6
1871.....	1	1891.....	6
1872.....	2	1892.....	2
1874.....	1	1893.....	6
1876.....	1	1894.....	5
1877.....	1	1895.....	6
1878.....	1	1896.....	12
1879.....	1	1897.....	15
1880.....	1	1898.....	31
1883.....	3	1899.....	42
1884.....	3	1900.....	75
1885.....	4	1901.....	200
1886.....	1	1902.....	141
1887.....	1		
1888.....	5		582





### Wisconsin State Prison.

#### Crime.

Adultery .....	19	Having burglar tools in possession.....	1
Abandonment.....	5	Horse stealing.....	14
Arson.....	6	Incest.....	14
Attempted murder.....	1	Keeping house of ill-fame.....	1
Assault with intent to kill.....	19	Lewd and lascivious conduct.....	1
Assault with intent to do great bodily harm.....	14	Larceny of all grades.....	95
Assault with intent to rape.....	18	Murder, 1st degree.....	78
Assault with intent to rob.....	12	Murder, 2d degree.....	29
Attempt to break jail.....	1	Manslaughter, 1st degree.....	2
Assault with intent to maim and disfigure.....	1	Manslaughter, 2d degree.....	2
Burglary.....	125	Manslaughter, 3d degree.....	3
Burglary and larceny.....	6	Manslaughter, 4th degree.....	2
Bigamy.....	1	Manslaughter.....	1
Breaking and entering an out-building.....	1	Obstructing railway tracks.....	2
Carnal knowledge of imbecile female.....	1	Obtaining goods under false pretenses.....	2
Carnal knowledge of female under 14 years.....	1	Obtaining money under false pretenses.....	10
Counterfeiting key to mail box.....	1	Perjury.....	3
Embezzlement.....	5	Poligamy.....	1
Enticing female for purpose of prostitution.....	2	Rape.....	25
Forgery.....	21	Robbery.....	12
Fornication.....	4	Receiving stolen goods.....	2
Fornication with insane female.....	3	Stealing.....	1
False pretenses.....	1	Sodomy.....	1
		Seduction.....	1
		Taking indecent liberties.....	5
		Uttering forged paper.....	0
			<b>562</b>



*Statistical Tables.**Terms of Sentence.*

During life.....	81	Three years and three months.....	1
Thirty-five years.....	1	Three years.....	53
Thirty years.....	3	Two years and six months..	8
Twenty-five years.....	8	Two years and three months	2
Twenty-four years.....	1	Two years.....	78
Twenty-one years.....	1	One year and ten months...	1
Twenty years.....	8	One year and nine months...	1
Eighteen years.....	2	One year and eight months..	1
Sixteen years.....	1	One year and six months...	30
Fifteen years.....	18	One year and four months..	1
Fourteen years.....	9	One year and three months..	2
Thirteen years.....	1	One year and two months...	5
Twelve years.....	2	One year.....	80
Eleven years.....	1	Eleven months.....	1
Ten years.....	14	Ten months.....	1
Eight years.....	8	Eight months.....	2
Seven years.....	12	Six months.....	3
Six years.....	7	Five months.....	1
Five years.....	66	General term.....	6
Four years and six months..	1		
Four years.....	40		582
Three years and six months..	10		



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE No. 7.

*Life prisoners.*

Number confined September 30th, 1900.....	.....	83
Received during the year ending September 30, 1901.....	6	.....
Received during the year ending June 30, 1902.....	3	.....
		9
		92
Discharged on governor's pardon.....	4	.....
Discharged on order of court.....	2	.....
Died.....	4	.....
Transferred to hospital for insane.....	1	.....
		11
Remaining June 30, 1902.....		81

*Counties where from.*

Ashland.....	3	Manitowoc.....	1
Barron.....	2	Milwaukee.....	11
Brown.....	1	Monroe.....	1
Buffalo.....	1	Oconto.....	2
Calumet.....	1	Ozaukee.....	1
Chippewa.....	2	Portage.....	1
Clark.....	2	Racine.....	1
Dane.....	2	Richland.....	1
Douglas.....	2	Rock.....	4
Dodge.....	2	Sawyer.....	1
Eau Claire.....	2	Shawano.....	2
Fond du Lac.....	1	St. Croix.....	1
Green.....	1	Waukesha.....	3
Green Lake.....	2	Walworth.....	1
Iowa.....	1	Winnebago.....	1
Jackson.....	2	Wood.....	2
Jefferson.....	2	Waupaca.....	2
Kenosha.....	3	Waushara.....	3
Langlade.....	1	U. S. Courts.....	2
Lincoln.....	3		81
Marquette.....	1		
Marathon.....	3		



*Statistical Tables.*

<i>Color.</i>		<i>Conjugal relations.</i>	
White.....	76	Married.....	30
Black.....	2	Single.....	32
Indian.....	3	Widows.....	3
		Widowers.....	16
Total.....	81	Total.....	81
<i>Sex.</i>		<i>Age.</i>	
Male.....	77	From 20 to 30 years.....	11
Female.....	4	From 30 to 40 years.....	20
		From 40 to 50 years.....	19
		From 50 to 60 years.....	12
		From 60 to 70 years.....	13
		From 70 to 80 years.....	4
		From 80 to 90 years.....	2
Total.....	81	Total.....	81

*Nativity.*

<i>Native:</i>		<i>Foreign:</i>	
Connecticut.....	1	Austria.....	1
Illinois.....	2	Canada.....	4
Iowa.....	1	Denmark.....	1
Maine.....	2	England.....	2
Minnesota.....	1	France.....	1
Michigan.....	2	Germany.....	23
New York.....	2	Holland.....	2
New Jersey.....	1	Ireland.....	1
Ohio.....	1	Italy.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	2	Poland.....	1
Tennessee.....	2	Sweden.....	3
Virginia.....	1	Switzerland.....	2
Wisconsin.....	21		81





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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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*Total number of life prisoners received since organization of the prison.*

Murder—first degree.....		222
Murder—Second degree.....		11
Desertion.....		1
Rape.....		5
		<hr/>
		239
Discharged on governor's pardon.....	65	
Discharged on writ of habeas corpus.....	5	
Discharged on order of secretary of war.....	1	
Discharged on order supreme court.....	2	
Discharged on commutation of sentence.....	3	
Remanded for new trial.....	21	
Removed to hospital for insane.....	16	
Died.....	41	
Committed suicide.....	2	
Escaped.....	2	158
		<hr/>
		81

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*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 8.

*Female prisoners.*

Number confined Sept. 30th, 1900.....		13
Received during the year ending Sept. 30th, 1901.....	7	.....
Received during the term ending June 30th, 1901.....	5	12
		25
Discharged on reduction of time.....	12	.....
Died.....	1	13
Remaining, June 30th, 1902.....		12

<i>Counties where from.</i>		<i>Age.</i>	
Ashland .....	1	Under 20 years.....	2
Clark.....	1	From 20 to 30 years.....	3
Grant.....	1	From 30 to 40 years.....	3
Jefferson.....	1	From 40 to 50 years.....	2
Marathon.....	1	From 50 to 60 years.....	2
Milwaukee.....	3		
Racine.....	1		12
Shawano.....	1		
Washburn.....	1	<i>Conjugal relations.</i>	
Winnebago.....	1	Married.....	7
	12	Single.....	1
		Widows.....	4
			12



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**TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**  
**OF THE**  
**Wisconsin Industrial School for**  
**Boys,**  
**WAUKESHA, WISCONSIN,**  
**FOR THE**  
**Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.**

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**OFFICERS.**

---

CHAS O. MERICA ..... *Supcrintcndent and Steward*  
F. E. BOWMAN ..... *Assistant*  
ALICE WHITE MERICA ..... *Matron*  
H. R. RAWSON ..... *State Agent*  
A. J. CRAMP ..... *School Principal*  
B. U. JACOB ..... *Physician*





## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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### *To The State Board of Control:*

I hereby submit to you the report of the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys for the biennial period ending June 30th, 1902.

There is not a little misapprehension among intelligent and interested people who are engaged in child-saving work as to the aims and methods of this school. There is much ignorance among the people generally as to our entire organization and character. In view of such conditions the following explanations are included in this report in the hope that it may be read in such quarters as will lead to a better understanding.

This school is not a prison. It is not a big jail. It is not a place of punishment nor even a penal institution at all except perhaps by mistaken legal definition. It is a correctional school pure and simple. As such there is no more reason for its boys to be under society's ban than for any boy to be so whose wrongdoing at home has brought upon him the disapproval of his parents and consequent corrections. Society might, if it so pleased, disapprove of the parent who fails to manage properly his own son, but it has no right to ostracize the boy whose father has thus failed.

Recent years have seen much progress in the study of people who go wrong. Even as to grown up people there has been much investigation and much added intelligent humanity. Mere action is no longer given its apparent face value and that only. He who breaks the law is no longer pronounced a vicious criminal without distinction, and unceremoniously driven to a life of crime forever afterward. It is now known that statutes cannot measure character and that set formal phrases cannot adequately give value to motive and inducement.

But whatever may be the correct treatment of wrong doers



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who are mature, it is certainly high time for a better understanding of the ignorant and irresponsible mistakes of childhood. It may be a good and necessary maxim that, "Ignorance of the law excuses no man," but ignorance joined to an entire misapprehension of social values should be a perfectly valid excuse for childhood.

There are no juvenile criminals. There may be children whose birth and ill-breeding will defy care and who will become criminals; but until maturer years enable such to give a degree of definite value to social relations and demands, no one dares intelligently call them criminals. They have done wrong—who perhaps would have done better under similar conditions? But crime is an incident of responsibility, and one has no more just ground for attaching stigma to the name of an unfortunate child whom the state has found it necessary to correct, than one has to punish the victim of a practical joke. It is quite a difficult thing to correctly relate the illegal act of an adult to sufficient and actual causes. Perhaps in maturity it is not always necessary. But the causes of childhood's acts lie deeply concealed in countless mistfit conditions. A child does wrong generally because somehow in some essential feature his life has been dwarfed. His opportunities have been abridged in some or many directions necessary to his growth. He is not large enough in his spiritual development and consequent outlook because he has been starved. And not all the starved children live in the homes of the poor.

Correctional schools and prisons, that make even meager accounts of the previous lives of their inmates are libraries of the history of broken homes and disappointed and limited lives. Out of these broken homes, broken by a hundred causes nearly all reaching back to this ignorance of social relations, come these cheated and robbed wrong-doing children. Cheated in their birth, robbed of the very food of life, the wonder is that they are not to a greater degree out of harmony with all true and righteous environment. The early and constant inheritance of



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such a child is his soul's robbery. In the place of love, childhood's most precious inheritance and right, he has hatred, quarrelling and curses. Instead of healthy and clean companionship, democracy's teacher of right social observances, he has the street life with its victories for the strongest or the most cunning. Instead of childhood's romping play, with a place to play in, he is kicked into the street by his father and off the street by the policeman, and early driven to meager wage earning before he has time to learn a trade, thus forever preventing his being other than a mere day laborer. Let no well-born man whose happy life of childhood was enveloped in sacrificing parental love; whose days of play and school were teachers of civic relations; whose trained mind or skilled hand finds ready social acquiescence a paying investment, be other than proud of his happy attainment. But let him not make of his pride a vantage ground for superior self complacency. His pity and his long-enduring help is due the less well situated child of to-day who is unfortunate surely, and a wrong deer, but not a criminal.

The fact is, the boys of this school are "boys as boys go" and do not differ so greatly from the same number of boys found anywhere. They are backward in educational equipment, more or less deficient in their appreciation of their duties to others, laggards often and far from industrious, sometimes slow to respond to love and kindness, but almost always capable of remedying all of these defects. Bad boys there are among them, boys whose badness manifests itself in most unexpected and sometimes revolting forms; but still boys of such past history and future possibilities as to effectually forbid anyone calling them criminals.

This institution then is distinctly a school. As a school it does not differ very greatly from any boarding school, except in such conditions as are made necessary from the fact that many boys are here contrary to their wishes. There are none of the usual prison appliances. There are no walls, no armed guards on constant duty, no dungeons, no clever inventions of trained



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penologists for punishment, no severe restraints nor unnatural rules of separation and seclusion. As a boarding school it aims to afford a home life as nearly as any boarding school may do so. To many a boy it is the best home he has ever known. There are no secret correctional devices in schools of this kind. No hocus pocus methods of legerdemain have been discovered for making the wrong life of a bad boy right. Many people seem to expect of us that by some happy pronouncement of "Presto change" we shall transfer a boy from the street's post-graduate department of idleness, vagrancy and Ishmaeliteism, to the same grade of decency and right living. The slight of hand performer in the realm of morals and character has not yet made his first appearance. There is just one aim and one remedy in childhood correctional work; the aim is normality, and the remedy the gradual destruction of misfit tendencies. The remedy may be variously applied, but it is always the same. Love of fellows and respect for those in authority; regularity of living, including character of food, hours of eating, sleeping, work and recreation; cleanliness of body and mind finally from choice; a fair estimate of the value of an action, and the knowledge of the certainty of an ultimate reckoning; and last but not least a constant elevation of the character or the incentives to action; these are some of the sovereign balms for childhood's moral ailments, which ought to form the stock of the workers in a correctional school. These remedies can be applied only in a spirit of long-suffering patience and kindness, and by keeping at it for a considerable period of time.

No one should be retained as an employee in a school of this kind who does not believe in the work. Few people work anywhere for sheer love of it, and the wages incentive cannot be entirely ignored. But here to a very large degree, the employee should not be holding a job. No one can sufficiently eliminate himself and endure disappointment and failure to work in a correctional school, who holds his position for any other cause than his fitness to do the work to which he is called. The place is





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no sincere, the work needs all-absorbing kindness, absence of self-seeking and self-advertising, a large degree of confidence in childhood's possibilities, and patience that persists. For the possession of these attributes there must be no doubt about the certainty of position depending upon meritorious service and nothing else. The spirit of a school and not the letter of its law determines the success which it is to meet. There may be whole volumes of rules and regulations worthy of a nation's standing army but they will fail utterly in the absence of a spirit of mutual confidence and regard between the boys and those who have the care of them. A man with no remarkable so-called disciplinary powers, who is always surrounded by a group of happy boys who trust him, will accomplish much; while the boasted but cold disciplinarian is getting his rules written out.

A wrong doing child wants to be loved and trusted. It is the connecting link between his wrong life and the normal conditions to be sought. There is no one other agency that we believe in so much. Rigid ironclad rules and fixed unalterable arrangements may be suited to prisons, but the strongest element of power in a school of this kind is the spirit that begets confidence. Boys and employees need the largest degree of freedom of action consistent with the general harmony. For a wayward boy an ounce of self respect and hope created, is worth a pound of enforced action along a certain line or any amount of academic acquisition. Every man who works with children has his own way of inspiring self-respect and hope. It is a pity if not a sin to attempt to force his method into preconceived and made to order lines of theory. Conditions must become such in this work that with adequate remuneration and absolute absence of nagging as to methods, men and women of peculiar fitness may prepare to make it the occupation of a life time. Only thus can the highest results be obtained in the growth of a new spirit in the wrong doing child.

The Wisconsin statutes, defining the place of this school, read



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as follows: "The Wisconsin Industrial School at Waukesha shall be the place of confinement and instruction of all male children between the ages of ten and eighteen years who shall be legally committed thereto as vagrants, or on conviction of any criminal offense or for incorrigible or vicious conduct." There is a good deal of vagueness in the terms "vagrancy" and "incorrigibility" that has given rise to much difference of opinion as to what really constitutes delinquency, and much variety of action has resulted therefrom. Not only magistrates and justices have found some difficulty in making settled definitions for these terms, but great conferences of child-saving workers have disputed as to the border line between "dependent and neglected children" and "dependent and delinquent children." The distinction is difficult and cannot be made upon abstract theory. To the theoretical student and the casual observer the distinction is generally based upon whether the child has not or has committed some statutory offense such as stealing, robbery or assault. If the child has so offended, he is delinquent, if he has not but is homeless he is simply neglected. The distinction is merely one of words and of no value to the earnest worker. Very often indeed the child, who, driven by great need and temptation, has taken that which is not his own, is far less learned in vice and far more easily and quickly won to right living than one who has openly violated no statute, but who has served a long apprenticeship in loafing and idleness associated with vice and crime. The moral estimate of childhood must be more largely drawn from the child's whole history than from isolated acts. Months and years of instruction in vice and vagrancy effect more bitter and certain results and are far better prophecies of the future than single acts whose motives may be elusive and difficult to discover.

There are probably three classes of children who appear in the courts, the dividing lines of which are of real importance in the judicial action to be taken. Those in class number one have not been under arrest before and come from homes that what-



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ever their character as to wealth or want are decent, respectable and self-supporting. Class number two consists of those who may have homes or may be homeless and unprotected, but who have either been repeatedly under arrest or have learned the vagrant life of the street and are well versed in the deadbeat methods of the loafer and the criminal. They know the haunts of vice and its nature, are deadbeats and beggars by choice and in appearance and character are misfits for civilized society. Class number three consists of those who have had the shelter and care of a home, rich or poor, where love has at least partly done its duty, and who have been kept from exposure to pronounced forms of wickedness and vice, but who by some sudden disaster that has destroyed the home have been cast upon the streets to shift for themselves. The specific complaint in all three of the classes is immaterial.

The subjects of arrest in class number one should be returned to their homes. The parents should be brought into court and reprimanded as the case merits, and the child should be placed in their care upon probation under a suspended sentence. No boy in this class should be sent away from his home, where he ought to find the best love and care and where surely his best friends dwell, to be kept in any institution of any character whatever. There are no counterfeits of a good home that will pass current at full value, and any attempt at the same can be only a substitute when the home has failed utterly. Let the father and mother with their eyes now opened to their child's danger, have this one opportunity to atone for mistake or neglect. Let the home cure itself if it can. Proper reports should be made to the court from time to time during a reasonable period. If at the end of that time the parents have shown themselves capable of managing the child, and the child's conduct indicates repentance and reparation he should be permanently discharged. To the proper working of this plan a juvenile court legally created and sustained would seem necessary. Every county in the state ought to have such a court.



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But several judges in the state for some years have successfully put in operation the best features of the system, and have demonstrated that when much is at stake, one does not need always to wait for distinct legislative enactment. In Milwaukee county where the juvenile court has been established by law, much discrimination has been shown in the disposal of the cases, and the voluntary probation officers have shown exceedingly commendable zeal and discretion.

Children in class number two should be sent at once to some suitable industrial school. Their education in vice, their Ishmaelish conception of life and uncouth personal makeup unfits them for civilized home life. There is little need of discussing the statement. The prejudiced opponent of industrial schools will not accept it with any discussion, and almost all who are engaged in the work of child-saving at short range will never question its correctness. The child is not a criminal, but he is well-taught in the elements of crime. To delay correction is to afford further opportunity for instruction in vice. A child who clothes himself from picked up misfits; snatches his food as he can like a whipped cur; sleeps anywhere and knows no one at home will be anxious; travels on self-issued free passes on freight trains; delights only in the companionship and conversation of vagrants; knows the law only in the person of a "cop" to be outwitted; such a child is a moral bandit in his relation to society and would fit in no home that would help him. In an institution where he is speedily taught obedience, regularity, cleanliness, responsibility, industry and self-respect he will find his only immediate safety. There should be no sentimental errors made in placing a child from this class with number three because he chances to be good-looking, cunning, or smart. His speedy correction is the surest kindness and his salvation.

What to do for those in class three is easy enough in statement but the most difficult to accomplish. They should be speedily removed from the street and placed where its lessons cannot reach them. But where? In an industrial school such as is





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for class two? It is hardly fair and proper to subject them to the danger of acquiring knowledge of vice, though this in a well conducted school is far safer than to continue the life of a vagrant. In a new home by adoption? The old home may recover itself, and the child would be the strongest element for its reunion. A mother must have gone far in sin, to not have a better claim than any other to her own child if she repents and reforms. Then the mother may not have sinned at all, but have been deserted and ill. So long as a parent's love and will persists, that right is paramount. There ought to be some method, either by detention in a suitable training school, or by boarding out in a home, whereby the child could be cared for until the home either recovers itself, or gives reasonable indication that it is broken beyond recovery. This could be done easily in training schools for neglected children of this class, if the prejudice in some quarters did not tend to drive the managers of the same to too rapid placing out without regard to the probable ultimate recovery of the home.

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During this biennial period this institution has continued generally along lines indicated in the last report. Employees have been selected for fitness and have grown in their confidence in the work. Faithful service has been given in most cases and the spirit of mutual respect and confidence between the boys and employees has greatly increased. This spirit has born its legitimate fruit in the larger liberties of the school and in the decreasing evidences of repression, as well as in the fewer reports for misconduct, and in the almost entire absence of misconduct of a rebellious kind. These conditions will reach their highest possibilities when employees believe fully in the future possible attainments of the boys and the boys accustom themselves to regard the employees as their best friends. To bring this about employees should be selected with care and con-



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tinued in service. Long continued service of men qualified for the work of teachers and family masters can hardly be obtained at \$10.00 a month.

• THE PAROLE SYSTEM.

While all boys sent to the institution are committed until they reach the age of twenty-one, few boys remain until that time. The average period of detention is less than two years. This period could be considerably shortened but for the limited educational equipment of so many who come to us, and the improbability of the older ones ever entering school again after leaving the institution. When a boy arrives at the school so far as his conduct is concerned he begins life here with a clear record. Each month he advanced one in conduct grade if he receives no report for misbehavior and each half year one extra upon the same conditions. The extra half-yearly advancements are cumulative, being one the first six months, two the second, etc. Somewhere at from fifteen to eighteen he is marked Honor and is eligible for parole. Careful investigation is then made into the fitness of the home and the probabilities of the boy's falling into his old ways and among his old companions. If the home is found to be a proper one, and we are always prejudiced in its favor, the boy's name is sent to the Board of Control, with a description of the case, when he is passed upon according to the law and set to his home.

A large number of the boys who are sent to the school are homeless or come from vicious homes. It is not our policy to allow these to congest in the institution by long periods of detention. Boys may become victims of a life in an institution if that life is too long continued there. Correction, not mere existence, is the excuse for our work! As soon as consistent a boy must be given a chance in the outside life of the world. Hence, for these homeless lads, homes are found by the field agent, carefully investigated as to their needs and character, and suitable



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boys are placed therein. Boys are not indentured nor bound, care is taken that, if the boy's own home should later become a proper one, he may return to those whose claims are greatest. We are very glad to say that no trouble is experienced in finding a sufficient number of good country homes. The one need is a closer relationship to a few large manufactories and machine shops where places could be secured for such older boys who have shown a special fitness for mechanical employment. Not all our boys will make good farmers.

Constant care is being taken in looking after paroled boys. This is done by two methods. Boys are required to write us at least once a quarter, stating in detail what they are doing. These letters are kept on file and a separate record of dates of letters received and answered is also kept. By this means the whereabouts of a boy is always known. The field agent visits each boy at least once a quarter giving such counsel and encouragement as is needed. An accurate account of all these visits is kept in the agent's record, so that they can be referred to at any time.

As a partial answer to the question "Do Reform Schools Reform?" heard so often by people with a new hobby, the following statement of the whereabouts of our boys is given. The period selected is from January 1st, 1898, to January 1st, 1902:

Whole number paroled during the period .....	657
Returned to school since for delinquency .....	38
Returned to school having no home .....	27
Dead .....	8
Arrested for cause, but not returned .....	33
Doing well at home now or at 21 .....	303
Doing well on place now or at 21 .....	199
Whereabouts unknown .....	35
Moved to distant state and do not report .....	14

We have no disposition to discuss the table. The figures have been carefully compiled and speak for themselves. Of course not all of the many boys who have done well have been caused to do so by their detention here. Many were never bad boys. Not many are achieving distinction, but a very large percentage



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are decently earning a living or making preparation to do so. Seventy-one boys of the whole number have been known to be delinquent. These seventy-one by repeated arrests have managed to close the eyes of some good people to the several hundred who have done their duty. If police officers and magistrates would promptly notify the school of the threatening delinquency of paroled boys who come under their notice the percentage of boys who do well might be increased.

#### INDUSTRIES.

The school maintains a large number of varied industries. It, however, sells few products, as the work is for our own needs and for the industrial training of the boys. There is a carpenter shop, blacksmith shop, laundry, paintshop, tailor shop, shoe shop, and knitting shop, besides 400 acres of land on which many boys are employed. The boys make all their own clothing, as well as the furniture and many tools, implements, etc., besides doing the general repair work of the school. Some boys learn to do some one of these things well, but the prevailing notion that all boys or that any considerable number can learn trades during their short stay here is incorrect. The distribution of work is shown in the statistical tables, given elsewhere in this report.

The active work of the day is divided into four sessions of two hours each. Each boy attends school two of these sessions and works two. Saturday forenoon is devoted to letter writing, and Saturday afternoon is a half holiday. During this afternoon the boys indulge in the usual games of boys anywhere. The school sustains a baseball team and a football team in the season and makes schedules of games both on our own grounds and return games with teams in neighboring villages. During the past two years the record of our teams has been quite to our credit and the games have been a source of enjoyment as well as an aid to cheerful discipline.





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## THE NEED OF A HOSPITAL.

After several years of entire freedom from contagious diseases or epidemics of any kind, the school during the past biennial period has had a number of cases of smallpox, scarlet fever and a very trying epidemic of diphtheria, one death—the first case—occurring from the latter disease. Two years ago the following report was submitted upon this subject:

“A pressing need of the institution, and one that cannot be easily ignored longer, is a small but properly furnished hospital. We are at present, and for several years have been entirely without anything of this kind at all. The good fortune and care that have spared us from any epidemic during those years have likewise saved us from what might have been charged as careless neglect. There is positively no place on the grounds where a patient with a contagious disease could be isolated and cared for. A hospital with a suitable separate contagion ward, quite adequate to our needs, could be built for \$10,000. It would seem beyond question that this should be done during the coming year.”

The experience of the past year more than justifies the statement and recommendation. With our present facilities it is well nigh impossible to successfully combat contagion, and, in diseases like diphtheria and typhoid fever, exceedingly difficult to locate causes. There is positively no mode of entire isolation, without stopping all our school and work. With a general and isolation hospital a boy could be separated from the others at the first signs of any ailment whose symptoms are uncertain or suspicious and contagion could be entirely avoided. Then if diseases arose from any local unsanitary condition the cause could be found at once and speedily removed. No more can be done in this report than to repeat the previous recommendation given above.



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## THE HEATING SYSTEM.

The entire heating plant of the institution is in very bad condition. After repeated discussions of this situation with the members of the Board it does not seem necessary to go into a detailed explanation of specific defects. The down draft system in use in the furnaces has always proved very unsatisfactory with our inexperienced fireman. There is constant leakage in the circulating tubes entailing much cost for repair and causing a great deal of annoyance and inconvenience. Several times during the past winter we have barely escaped having all three of our boilers out of commission at one time—a condition that would greatly menace the general health. The covering on most of the underground main service pipes has fallen off and the cement ditch has been generally broken, owing to the imperfect workmanship and material employed in their construction. It is doubtful if the school can safely pass another winter without a general reconstruction of the plant.

## PROSPECTIVE.

In conclusion I can do no better than to repeat the words used under this heading in my report two years ago.

We are not visionary enthusiasts. We have not done everything in the best way, perhaps not even well. Some boys have left us to lead lives of crime and to be a menace to society. Some there will always continue to be who will do thus. Perhaps new views may open in the future, we welcome all that are the proved results of actual experience. Perhaps we may do better as the days increase the opportunities and enrich the outlook. May it be so. But we are not wasting time in regrets. Our attitude is the same as when two years ago we said: "When we consider the broken, vicious or careless homes; when we consider the succession of unkept, crime-caught and vice-taught lads who generally come to us, we may not be satisfied, but we take



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up our work with hope." The reward in the added number of decent, self-respecting and self-supporting men, is large enough to save us from defeat. It may be victory.

Respectfully submitted,

CHAS. O. MERICA,  
*Superintendent.*

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*To Chas. O. Mercia, Superintendent of the Industrial School for Boys:*

I herewith submit to you the biennial report of the department of instruction for the period ending June 30th, 1902.

Since the last report the schools of the institution have done continued good work. In arithmetic and penmanship particularly, satisfactory progress has been shown. Knowing that a very large majority of our boys after leaving our institution receive no further schooling, and believing that a good practical knowledge of the "Three R's" is absolutely essential for their life work, we have laid particular stress on giving a thorough ground work.

The course of study has been changed but little. A few alterations have been necessary due to adding the tenth grade to the upper grade room, but aside from these the course remains practically the same as in the last report.

COURSE OF STUDY.

*First Grade.*

Reading: First half of reading by grades, first year. First half of Appleton's First Reader.

Language: Every oral or written lesson to be a lesson in the correct use of language. Exercises specially arranged to correct faulty expressions. Use of capitals, periods, and interrogation points taught and practiced.



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Arithmetic: Simple operations, mental and written. To section IV, arithmetic by grades, book I.

Spelling: All words of reading lessons.

Penmanship: The Language System of Penmanship. No. I.

*Second Grade.*

Reading: Second half of reading by grades, first year. Appleton's First Reader finished. Lane's stories for children, Around the World, Harper's First Reader.

Language: Use subject matter of reading lessons for language lessons. Pupils copy, memorize and reproduce suitable parts. Teach memory gems and have pupils recite them in concert. Notice errors most commonly made and plan corrective work.

Arithmetic: Finish No. I, and to section III, No. II. Daily drills and reviews.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. I.

*Third Grade.*

Reading: First half of Harper's Second, Appleton's Second, Fables and Folk Stories, Feathers and Furs.

Language: Use of correct forms of words. Dictation exercises with special attention to capitals and terminal marks. Story reproduction. Special work to secure correct use of is and are; was and were; has and have; this and these; that and those, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish book II. Drill on previous work. Insist on neat work and accurate statements as well as correct results.

Geography: Oral lessons and occasional talks on geographical subjects. Shape of earth. Continents and oceans named and located on artificial globe.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II.





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*Fourth Grade.*

Reading: Finish Harper's Second. Reading by grades, second year. Stories of Great Americans for Little Americans.

Language: Continue as in third grade. Dictation and observation work. Reproductions, stories, and letters. Use of commas, quotation marks, and terminal marks. Plurals formed by adding s or es to singular form. Correct use of parts of verbs with which mistakes are likely to occur, such as saw, see, break, broken, went, gone, come, came, hear, heard, etc.

Arithmetic: To section VI, book III, or Wernor's book I, 94 pages. Review frequently. Work for neatness, speed, and accuracy. Prefer mental to written work.

Geography: Points of compass. Directions on maps and globes. Teach rivers, mountains, lakes, and cities on map of United States.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II. Make every written exercise an exercise in penmanship.

*Fifth Grade.*

Reading: First half of Harper's Third. Reading by grades, third year. Stories Mother Nature Told Her Children. Stories of American Life and Adventure.

Geography: Shape of earth. Divisions of surface into zones and continents. Position and shape of divisions. Map of Wisconsin.

Language: Mother Tongue, book I, to page 99. Keep up reproduction work. Correct errors in capitalization, punctuation, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish book III, and to section IV, book IV, or Werner's book I, to page 175.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.



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*Fourth Grade.*

Reading: Finish Harper's Second. Reading by grades, second year. Stories of Great Americans for Little Americans.

Language: Continue as in third grade. Dictation and observation work. Reproductions, stories, and letters. Use of commas, quotation marks, and terminal marks. Plurals formed by adding s or es to singular form. Correct use of parts of verbs with which mistakes are likely to occur, such as saw, see, break, broken, went, gone, come, came, hear, heard, etc.

Arithmetic: To section VI, book III, or Wernor's book I, 94 pages. Review frequently. Work for neatness, speed, and accuracy. Prefer mental to written work.

Geography: Points of compass. Directions on maps and globes. Teach rivers, mountains, lakes, and cities on map of United States.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II. Make every written exercise an exercise in penmanship.

*Fifth Grade.*

Reading: First half of Harper's Third. Reading by grades, third year. Stories Mother Nature Told Her Children. Stories of American Life and Adventure.

Geography: Shape of earth. Divisions of surface into zones and continents. Position and shape of divisions. Map of Wisconsin.

Language: Mother Tongue, book I, to page 99. Keep up reproduction work. Correct errors in capitalization, punctuation, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish book III, and to section IV, book IV, or Werner's book I, to page 175.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.



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*Sixth Grade.*

Reading: Second half of Harper's Third, Story of Henry Clay, Historical Reader, Wings and Fins.

Geography: Werner's Introductory to Alaska, page 102.

Language: Mother Tongue, Bk. I, to page 181. Supplementary work as in Fifth grade.

Arithmetic: Finish book IV, Prince, or Werner's No. I. Use many problems not found in text, selected or made with reference to the needs of the class.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.

*Seventh Grade.*

Reading: First half of Harper's Fourth, Snow Bound, Story of George Washington, Flyers and Creepers.

Language: Mother Tongue, to end.

Geography: Introductory geography finished.

Physiology: Smith's "Human Body."

Arithmetic: To section V, book V, or to page 100, Werner's No. II.

Spelling: As in previous grades.

Penmanship: No. IV.

*Eighth Grade.*

Reading: Second half of Harper's Fourth, Story of Abraham Lincoln, Story of our Country.

Language: Mother Tongue, book II, to page 94.

Geography: Werner's School geography, 174 pages.

Physiology: Blaisdell's "How to keep well," to page 103.

Arithmetic: Finish book V, and to section IV, book VI, or finish Werner's No. II.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship Book IV.



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*Ninth Grade.*

Reading: American Classics, Story of Franklin, Carpenter's Asia, Sketch Book.

Language: Mother Tongue, to page 204.

Geography: Finish Werner's School Geography.

Physiology: "How to keep well," finish.

Arithmetic: Finish book No. VI, or first half of Werner's.  
No. III.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. V.

*Tenth Grade.*

Reading: English and American Classics (with Grade 11).

U. S. History: Alternate with Grade 11.

Language: Mother Tongue, completed.

Arithmetic: Werner's book III, completed.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VI.

*Eleventh Grade.*

Reading: Same as 10.

U. S. History: Same as 10.

Composition: Alternate with Civics.

Book-keeping: Alternate with Shorthand.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VII.

*Twelfth Grade.*

English and American Literature: Selections.

Civics: Alternate with Composition.

Algebra: Milne's High School.

Shorthand: Alternate with Book-keeping.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VIII.





*Principal's Report.*

## LIBRARY.

Our library continues to grow. We have now 1,225 volumes. Every boy who can read may draw one book a week. Since September 30th, 1900, there have been drawn, as the card shows, 13,863 volumes. Probably one-fourth of these books were read by at least one or two other individuals while out in one boy's name; this would bring the total number of books read to be nearer 20,000 volumes than the number shown by the cards.

The following table shows the books that may be classed as favorites. Eighty-two (82) is the maximum number of times any single volume could have been drawn, but as we have duplicates of many of the most popular books, the total drawings, in many instances, exceed this:

Author.	Title.	No. times drawn.
Abbott .....	Alexander the Great.....	39
Abbott .....	Prison Life in the South.....	94
Alcott .....	Jack and Jill.....	36
Alcott .....	Little Men.....	40
Andros .....	Each and All.....	38
Andros .....	Boys Who Became Famous.....	51
Belton .....	Stories of the Civil War.....	48
Blaisdell .....	Life of U. S. Grant.....	47
Brooks .....	Giovanni and Others.....	52
Burnett .....	Lost in N. caragua.....	67
Butterworth .....	True to His Home.....	65
Butterworth .....	The Boys of Groenway Court.....	69
Church .....	A Young Macedonian.....	64
Coffin .....	Boys of '78.....	142
Custer .....	Boots and Saddles.....	53
DeFoe .....	Robinson Crusoe.....	48
Doyle .....	Six of the Four.....	72
Doyle .....	Study in Scarlet.....	75
DuChaille .....	Stories of the Gorilla Country.....	80
Garland .....	The Eagle's Heart.....	103
Gellebrand .....	J. Cole.....	71
Grant .....	Jack Hall.....	63
Gross .....	Jedd.....	69
Hall .....	Four and Five.....	43
Henty .....	Under Drake's Flag.....	68
Henty .....	For Name and Fame.....	71
Henty .....	In Freedom's Cause.....	76
Henty .....	The Dragon and the Raven.....	53
Henty .....	The Young Carthaginian.....	74
Henty .....	Bonnie Prince Charlie.....	33
Henty .....	The Lion of the North.....	81
Henty .....	By Pike and Dyke.....	86
Henty .....	Alfred the Great.....	72
Howleston .....	Cat Tails and Other Tales.....	49
Hughes .....	Tom Brown's School Days.....	120
Hugo .....	Les Misérables.....	76
Jackson .....	Nollie's Silver Mine.....	80
Kingston .....	In the Wilds of Florida.....	68



*Industrial School for Boys.*

Author.	Title.	No. times drawn.
Kingston.....	Twice Lost .....	73
Kingston.....	On the Banks of the Amazon.....	75
Kingston.....	Afar in the Forest.....	78
Knox.....	The Land of the Kangaroo.....	69
Murphy.....	Sporting in the Far West.....	78
Munroe.....	Prince Dusty.....	76
Munroe.....	Under Orders.....	114
Otis.....	Left Behind.....	82
Otis.....	Teddy and Carrots.....	88
Otis.....	Raising the Pearl.....	67
Ouida.....	Stories for Children.....	82
Pago.....	Two Little Confederates.....	76
Pratt.....	Stories of Colonial Children.....	88
Pondleton.....	King Tom and the Runaways.....	82
Saunders.....	Beautiful Joe.....	80
Seawell.....	Black Beauty.....	108
Stevenson.....	Treasure Island.....	71
Stoddard.....	Dab Kinzer.....	82
Stoddard.....	Chuck Purdy.....	80
Schwatka.....	Children of the Cold.....	64
Thwaites.....	Story of Wisconsin.....	98
Twain.....	Tom Sawyer.....	82
Wiggins.....	Summer in a Canon.....	82
Wallace.....	Ben Hur.....	51
Wright.....	Dream Fox Story Book.....	56

In addition to the library books the following magazines and periodicals are furnished the several families:

Munsey's, Forum, Great Round World, Harper's Weekly, Cosmopolitan, Review of Reviews, Our Times, Saturday Evening Post, McClure's, Outlook, Public Opinion, Century, St. Nicholas, Youth's Companion, Young People's Weekly.

For a year past a large number of newspapers from the various towns and cities over the state have been sent us gratis. This kindness on the part of the proprietors of such papers has been greatly appreciated by our boys who are thus enabled to keep in touch with the towns in which they live.

## MUSIC.

Commendable work has been done in our Singing School during the last biennial period. The choir work has been very noticeably improved and several of our churches have at different times requested the use of our choir for special services.

A number of musical entertainment have been given: Queen Esther, a Cantata, Gilbert and Sullivan's "Pirates of Penzance" and "The Pinafore," are among the most popular and successful.



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*Principal's Report.*

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The school sustains a band of from twenty-five to thirty pieces and an orchestra of about a dozen pieces. Band and orchestra are both in much demand in the city and in neighboring towns and occasionally respond. Their chief value, however, is in the services they render in our own entertainments and in the military department, and in the educational and moral advantages to the members.

Respectfully submitted,

ARTHUR J. CRAMP,

*Principal.*



*Industrial School for Boys.**Movement of population.*

	1901.	1902.
Number enrolled October 1, 1900, and 1901.....	328	330
Received by commitment .....	150	123
Returned from out on parole .....	27	21
Number of escapes returned .....	1	.....
	506	473
Died .....		4
Escaped .....		7
Number pardoned by governor .....	1	.....
Number out on writ of habeas corpus .....		2
Number returned to court .....	3	2
Released on parole .....	170	130
Transferred to Wisconsin State Reformatory .....	1	3
Transferred to Wisconsin School for Deaf .....	1	.....
	176	148
On roll October 1st and July 1st.....	330	325
Average number of boys during year.....	320	326
Highest number of boys at any one time.....	342	353
Lowest number of boys at any one time.....	298	325
Total number since July, 1860 .....	4,852	4,974
Total number dismissed, escaped and died .....	4,522	4,640
Leaving on roll as above .....	330	325





*Statistical Tables.*

*Nationality of parents of boys received during the biennial period ending June 30th, 1902.*

Scotch-American .....	1	German-English .....	4
Scotch-English .....	1	German-American .....	1
American .....	43	German-Swede .....	1
Bohemian .....	3	German-Dane .....	1
Belgian .....	1	Hungarian .....	1
Canadian .....	5	Italian .....	2
Canadian-Irish .....	1	Irish .....	22
Dutch .....	1	Irish-Norwegian .....	2
Danish .....	1	Indian .....	1
English .....	18	Irish-American .....	1
English-American .....	3	Irish-Dutch .....	2
English-Irish .....	3	Norwegian .....	12
English-Dutch .....	1	Norwegian-German .....	2
French .....	8	Polish .....	29
French-Indian .....	1	Russian .....	1
French-English .....	3	Russian-Pole .....	1
French-Irish .....	3	Russian-Jew .....	2
French-Canadian .....	4	Scotch .....	4
French-Norwegian .....	1	Scotch-Irish .....	2
French-American .....	2	Swede .....	5
French-German .....	2	Unknown .....	1
Flemish .....	1	Welch .....	1
German .....	58		
German-Norwegian .....	1	Total .....	272
German-Irish .....	7		
German-Holland .....	1		



*Industrial School for Boys.**Social and domestic relations.*

Both parents living.....	115	Mother insane .....	3
Deserted by father .....	3	No parents .....	17
Father only .....	46	Parents separated .....	43
Father insane .....	2	Unknown .....	1
Illegitimate parentage .....	4		
Mother only .....	38	Total .....	272

*Birthplace of inmates.*

Atlantic ocean .....	1	Maine .....	1
Canada .....	5	New York .....	5
Colorado .....	1	Norway .....	1
Dakota .....	1	Nebraska .....	1
England .....	1	Pennsylvania .....	1
Germany .....	11	Russia .....	2
Illinois .....	5	South Dakota .....	1
Italy .....	2	Sweden .....	1
Iowa .....	4	Tennessee .....	1
Indiana .....	1	Unknown .....	6
Michigan .....	11	Washington .....	1
Montana .....	1	Wisconsin .....	194
Minnesota .....	11		
Missouri .....	2	Total .....	272



*Statistical Tables.**Division of labor at the close of the biennial period.*

Bakery . . . . .	15	Sewing room . . . . .	6
Shoe shop . . . . .	15	Sloyd school . . . . .	80
Carpenter shop . . . . .	10	Stock farm . . . . .	10
Engine room . . . . .	7	Tailor shop . . . . .	34
Garden . . . . .	35	Teamsters . . . . .	10
General farm work . . . . .	20	Yard . . . . .	4
Office . . . . .	3	Laundry . . . . .	16
Paint and blacksmith shop . . . . .	10		
General service . . . . .	50	Total . . . . .	325



*Industrial School for Boys.**Boys committed from the different counties, for*

Counties.	Offenses.								
	Total committed.	Incorrigibility.	Larceny.	Burglary.	Vagrancy.	Assault and battery.	Malicious destruction of property.	Drunkenness.	Horse stealing.
Ashland	6	4	1	1					
Barron	6	2	3					1	
Bayfield	3	3	4	1					
Brown	4	2	2						
Crawford	1				1				
Chippewa	2	1	1						
Columbia	3	3							
Dane	10	3	6						1
Dodge	1		1						
Door	5	2	2						
Douglas	15	4	6		4		1		
Dunn	7	6		1					
Eau Claire	6	3	2		1				
Fond du Lac	3		2	1					
Grant	4	3							
Green	1	1							
Green Lake	3			2					
Iron	2		2						
Jefferson	3	1			1	1			
Juneau	2			1	1				
Kenosha	3		3						
La Crosse	19	8	8	2	1				
Langlade	14	12	1				1		
Lincoln	3	1	2						
Marathon	4		4						
Marinette	12		12						
Milwaukee	39	9	16	4	4		4		1
Monroe	6	1	3				1		1
Oconto	3	2			1				
Oneida	1		1						
Outagamie	3	3							
Polk	2	1		1					
Portage	1								
Price	3	1	2						
Racine	7	1	2	4					
Rock	14	6	4	1	1	1			
St. Croix	4	2	1		1				
Sauk	2	1	1						
Sawyer	2		2						
Sheboygan	6	2	4						
Taylor	4	2							
Trempealeau	2	2							
Vernon	2								
Vilas	1	1							
Walworth	1	1							
Waukesha	6	4	1	1					
Waupaca	1	1							
Waushara	3	2	1						
Winnebago	9	7	1	1					
Wood	2	1		1					
Washburn	1			1					









*Industrial School for Boys.*

*Number of inmates received each year from the opening of the school.*

FOR THE YEAR ENDING—	No. committed.		Total from beginning.	No. return'd.		Total received during year.	No. present at close of the year.			Whole number for year.
	Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Dec. 31, 1860....	33	7	40	....	....	40	33	7	40	40
Sept. 30, 1861....	34	7	81	....	....	41	35	5	40	81
Sept. 30, 1862....	37	3	121	....	....	40	51	4	55	80
Sept. 30, 1863....	32	10	163	....	1	42	59	13	72	98
Sept. 30, 1864....	74	9	246	....	....	83	117	20	137	155
Sept. 30, 1865....	85	22	353	1	....	108	134	21	155	245
Sept. 30, 1866....	45	2	400	4	3	54	118	16	134	209
Sept. 30, 1867....	68	....	468	4	11	83	143	12	155	217
Sept. 30, 1868....	50	3	521	14	5	72	149	14	163	227
Sept. 30, 1869....	59	4	584	5	2	70	163	13	176	233
Sept. 30, 1870....	114	....	698	3	....	117	204	2	206	293
Sept. 30, 1871....	75	....	773	6	1	82	237	2	239	288
Sept. 30, 1872....	107	....	880	1	....	108	278	....	....	347
Sept. 30, 1873....	80	....	960	4	....	84	281	....	....	362
Sept. 30, 1874....	115	....	1,075	6	....	121	301	....	....	402
Sept. 30, 1875....	103	....	1,178	8	....	111	300	....	....	412
Sept. 30, 1876....	107	....	1,285	8	....	115	318	....	....	415
Sept. 30, 1877....	140	....	1,425	13	....	153	364	....	....	471
Sept. 30, 1878....	151	....	1,576	12	....	163	419	....	....	527
Sept. 30, 1879....	117	....	1,693	8	....	125	431	....	....	543
Sept. 30, 1880....	108	....	1,801	10	....	118	430	....	....	549
Sept. 30, 1881....	90	....	1,891	5	....	95	372	....	....	525
Sept. 30, 1882....	88	....	1,979	7	....	95	299	....	....	467
Sept. 30, 1883....	95	....	2,074	8	....	103	278	....	....	403
Sept. 30, 1884....	113	....	2,187	7	....	120	297	....	....	398
Sept. 30, 1885....	89	....	2,276	8	....	97	293	....	....	394
Sept. 30, 1886....	121	....	2,397	6	....	127	325	....	....	420
Sept. 30, 1887....	127	....	2,524	6	....	133	340	....	....	461
Sept. 30, 1888....	135	....	2,659	7	....	142	376	....	....	483
Sept. 30, 1889....	157	....	2,817	7	....	164	406	....	....	540
Sept. 30, 1890....	162	....	2,979	13	....	175	423	....	....	581
Sept. 30, 1891....	181	....	3,160	17	....	198	342	....	....	621
Sept. 30, 1892....	173	....	3,333	15	....	188	303	....	....	530
Sept. 30, 1893....	184	....	3,517	13	....	197	313	....	....	500
Sept. 30, 1894....	198	....	3,715	26	....	224	351	....	....	537
Sept. 30, 1895....	209	....	3,924	30	....	239	345	....	....	590
Sept. 30, 1896....	178	....	4,102	53	....	231	328	....	....	576
Sept. 30, 1897....	169	....	4,271	43	....	212	344	....	....	540
Sept. 30, 1898....	137	....	4,408	34	....	171	305	....	....	515
Sept. 30, 1899....	134	....	4,542	26	....	160	304	....	....	474
Sept. 30, 1900....	160	....	4,702	30	....	190	328	....	....	498
Sept. 30, 1901....	150	....	4,852	28	....	178	330	....	....	506
June 30, 1902....	122	....	4,974	21	....	143	325	....	....	473



## Statistical Tables.

## OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES JUNE 30, 1902.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	When first employed.	County.
Aitkin, Mary	Matron 5	\$20 00	5-1-'01	Waukesha.
Anderson, Martha A.	Teacher	30 00	9-15-'99	Michigan.
Bach, Miss Carrie	Cook	27 00	6-1-'02	Waukesha.
Ball, Alexander	Music teacher	60 00	7-9-'00	Waukesha.
Ball, Mrs. Mary	Matron 4	20 00	6-1-'02	Waukesha.
Bollinger, William	Teacher & 10	40 00	2-11-'02	Cook, Ill.
Bollinger, Lillian	Matron 10	20 00	2-11-'02	Cook, Ill.
Booth, R. D.	Teacher, band & 3	50 00	6-7-'02	Richland.
Booth, Helen B.	Matron 3 and Piano	25 00	6-7-'02	Richland.
Bowman, F. E.	Assistant	100 00	12-1-'97	Outagamie.
Brook, Harley M.	Manual training	50 00	2-1-'02	Milwaukee.
Burke, M. J.	Teacher & 2	40 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Burke, Mrs. Sarah	Matron 2	20 00	2-1-'02	Waukesha.
Burmeister, Wm	Gardner	35 00	3-24-'01	Waukesha.
Burmeister, Fred	General work	30 00	4-15-'99	Waukesha.
Cramp, A. J.	Prin. teacher & 9	60 00	8-3-'98	Waukesha.
Cramp, Mrs. Lily	Matron 9	20 00	1-1-'99	Waukesha.
Donsman, K. C.	Farm and stock	40 00	8-8-'95	Waukesha.
Ellis, Lydia	Supply teacher	30 00	6-1-'02	Waukesha.
Ellis, Nellie M.	General work	18 00	6-1-'02	Waukesha.
Elliott, A. J.	Laundry	45 00	10-1-'96	Waukesha.
Elyard, Fred M.	Day engineer	30 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Ferguson, Lucella	Housework	18 00	11-1-'02	Washington.
Fletcher, Grissie	Matron 1	20 00	7-1-'01	Waukesha.
Fowlie, Wm	Teacher	40 00	9-6-'00	Waukesha.
Fossam, John	Shoeshop	40 00	12-9-'01	Chippewa.
Ging, Miss Ida	Cook	27 00	7-10-'00	Calumet.
Grover, A. A.	Night engineer	55 00	3-13-'05	Waukesha.
Ham, Joseph	Baker	50 00	3-1-'78	Walworth.
Hannaman, G. B.	Painter and Blacksmith	50 00	4-1-'02	Fond du Lac.
Hargrave, Wm	General work	30 00	3-1-'02	Waukesha.
Haynes, Henrietta	Teacher	30 00	7-12-'97	Waukesha.
Heal, E. M.	Shoed	60 00	8-1-'99	Maine.
Hargrave, Jennie	Officer's D. room	18 00	6-22-'01	Waukesha.
Jacob, Benj. U.	Physician	40 00	4-1-'01	Waukesha.
Jones, W. D.	Tailor	40 00	3-1-'01	Waukesha.
Kimball, A. G.	General work	30 00	12-1-'01	Waukesha.
Kimball, Mrs. Nina	Boy's dining room	20 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Merica, Chas. O.	Supt. and steward	168 67	11-1-'97	Outagamie.
Merica, Alice W.	Matron	41 67	11-1-'97	Outagamie.
Meyer, W. L.	Carpenter	50 00	11-1-'98	Waukesha.
Phillip, H. E.	Teacher & 6	40 00	8-1-'01	Waukesha.
Phillip, Mrs. Bell	Matron 6	20 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Phillips, J. H.	Night watch	40 00	4-1-'98	Waukesha.
Purvis, Miss Belle	Sewing room	20 00	5-5-'02	Waukesha.
Rayford, Julia	Reception room	20 00	4-25-'00	Milwaukee.
Rawson, H. R.	State agent	\$3 33	9-1-'97	Marquette.
Saups, Otto F.	Stenographer	20 00	1-1-'02	La Crosse.
Schock, J. B.	General yard and plumber	40 00	5-1-'02	Waukesha.
Swan Shirley K.	Teacher & 3	40 00	11-1-'01	Waukesha.
Trewyn, W. T.	Teacher & 1	40 00	5-1-'02	Jefferson.
Van Derpool, C. A.	Teacher & 8	40 00	9-1-'93	Grant.
Van Derpool, Mrs. M.	Matron 8	20 00	9-1-'93	Grant.
Warren, G. A.	Engineer	60 00	4-7-'98	Chippewa.



*Industrial School for Boys.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Industrial School for Boys

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1900.	Purchas'd during the year.	Transfer'd to this account during the year.	Total.
Amusements .....	\$166 95	\$607 25		\$774 20
Agents expenses .....		1,053 47		1,053 47
Barn, farm and garden .....	13,193 68	2 083 63	30 55	15,307 86
Boot and shoe factory .....	1,210 49	1,514 83		2,725 32
Clothing .....	5,526 45	3,275 90	711 09	9,513 44
Discount .....				
Drug and medical department .....	26 60	865 46		892 06
Engines and boilers .....	10,497 43	969 42		11,466 85
Elopers .....		263 94		263 94
Freight and express .....		11 18		11 18
Fire apparatus .....	580 96	45 00		625 96
Fire and boiler insurance .....		1,389 41		1,389 41
Fuel .....	1,841 30	8,322 59		10,163 89
Furniture .....	4,480 53	6 75	1,151 55	5,638 83
Gas and other lights .....	553 41	337 05		890 46
Hides and pelts .....			1 44	1 44
House furnishing .....	8,298 67	2,882 33	60 25	11,241 25
Laundry .....	1,379 74	509 06	75	1,889 55
Library .....	581 87	324 68		906 55
Machinery and tools .....	903 46	255 20		1,158 66
Means of instruction .....	2,686 11	1,047 08	2,269 21	6,002 40
Miscellaneous .....	15 90	618 26		634 16
Officers' expenses .....		146 30		146 30
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph .....	654 01	656 91		1,310 92
Real estate, including buildings, etc. ....	275,484 98		3,781 42	279,266 40
Repairs and renewals .....	794 55	3,493 82		4,288 37
Scraps .....			25 91	25 91
Subsistence .....	1,009 17	15,576 43	5,834 70	22,420 30
Wages and salaries .....		25,582 57		25,582 57
Totals .....	\$329,886 26	\$71,838 52	\$13,866 87	\$415,591 65
Less discounts and other credits .....		268 01		345,668 77
		\$71,570 51		\$69,922 88
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....		24 88		
Net expenses ..		\$71,595 39		





*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash re- ceived on this ac- count during the year.	Transfer'd from this account during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$152 42			\$152 42		\$621 78
12,514 91	\$694 63	\$5,834 70	19,044 24	\$3,736 38	1,053 47
1,274 93	30 60	748 39	2,053 92		671 40
4,886 10	43 19		4,929 29		4,584 15
		268 01	268 01	268 01	
47 15			47 15		844 91
10,291 48	1 96		10,293 44		1,173 41
					263 94
					11 18
568 60			568 60		57 36
					1,389 41
1,893 00			1,893 00		8,270 89
5,583 13			5,583 13		55 70
627 19			627 19		263 27
	1 44		1 44		
8,949 70	10		8,949 80		2,291 45
1,485 37			1,485 37		404 18
602 56			602 56		303 99
853 41			853 41		305 25
5,140 66	10 00		5,150 66		851 74
28 65	5 10		33 75		600 41
					146 30
729 33	47 12		776 45		534 47
279,266 40			279,266 40		
962 12	114 79	816 41	1,893 32		2,395 05
	25 91		25 91		
1,014 52	135 73	1 44	1,151 69		21,268 61
	17 62		17 62		25,564 95
<b>\$336,811 63</b>	<b>\$1,128 19</b>	<b>\$7,668 95</b>	<b>\$345,668 77</b>	<b>\$4,004 39</b>	<b>\$73,927 27</b>
					4,004 39
					\$69,922 88
					24 88
					\$69,947 76



*Industrial School for Boys.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Industrial School for Boys

Classified Items.	Inventory, Sept. 30, 1901.	Purchas'd during the period.	Transf'd to this ac- count dur- ing the period.	Total.
Amusements .....	\$152 42	\$170 63		\$323 05
Agents' expenses .....		912 09		912 09
Barn, farm and gar- den .....	12,514 91	2,132 51	21 75	14,669 17
Boot and shoe factory	1,274 93	937 33	31 00	2,243 26
Clothing .....	4,886 10	3,115 31	413 63	8,415 04
Discount .....				
Drug and medical de- partment .....	47 15	934 12		981 27
Engine and boilers ..	10,291 48	567 51		10,858 99
Elopers .....		159 50		159 50
Freight and express ..		4 12		4 12
Fire apparatus .....	568 60			568 60
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....		107 56		107 56
Fuel .....	1,893 00	4,912 48		6,805 48
Furniture .....	5,583 13	27 02	82 75	5,692 90
Gas and other lights.	627 19	160 11		787 30
Hides and pelts .....			2 35	2 35
House furnishing ....	8,949 70	1,133 39	7 30	10,090 39
Laundry .....	1,485 37	247 24		1,732 61
Library .....	602 56	267 87		870 43
Machinery and tools ..	853 41	149 51		1,002 92
Means of instruction.	5,140 66	552 81		5,693 47
Miscellaneous .....	28 65	757 39		786 04
Officers' expenses .....		135 70		135 70
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tele- graph .....	729 33	457 02		1,186 35
Real estate, including buildings, etc. ....	279,266 40		1,014 69	280,281 09
Repairs and renewals	962 12	2,081 06		3,043 18
Scraps .....			40 27	40 27
Subsistence .....	1,014 52	11,370 51	3,162 50	15,547 53
Wages and salaries ..		18,806 85		18,806 85
Totals .....	\$336,871 63	\$50,099 64	\$4,776 24	\$391,747 51
Less discount .....		189 22		333,681 22
		\$49,910 42		\$58,066 29
Deducted by secretary of state for printing		3 91		
Net expense ..		\$49,914 33		



*Statistical Tables.*

## CURRENT EXPENSES.

from October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.

Inventory, June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing period.	Transf'd from this account during period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$106 20			\$106 20		\$216 85
					912 09
7,671 04	\$155 00	\$3,165 30	\$10,991 34		3,677 83
779 93	8 35	421 38	1,209 66		1,033 60
4,426 54	4 20		4,430 74		3,984 30
		156 29	156 29	156 29	
42 01			42 01		939 26
10,329 80			10,329 80		529 19
					159 50
					4 12
540 35			540 35		28 25
	49 34		49 34		58 22
1,131 50			1,131 50		5,673 98
5,392 15			5,392 15		300 75
589 45			589 45		197 85
	2 35		2 35		
7,606 27		1 25	7,607 52		2,482 87
1,468 38		27	1,468 65		263 96
746 19			746 19		125 24
835 77			835 77		167 15
5,220 76			5,220 76		472 71
25 25	24 15		49 40		736 64
	1 00		1 00		134 70
581 81	34 33		616 14		570 21
280,281 09			280,281 09		
831 21	9 20	187 21	1,027 62		2,015 56
	40 27		40 27		
751 81	26 25	19 07	796 63		14,750 90
	20 00		20 00		18,786 85
\$329,356 01	\$374 44	\$3,950 77	\$333,681 22	\$156 29	\$58,222 58
					156 29
					\$58,066 29
					3 91
					\$58,070 20



*Industrial School for Boys.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$21,683 11
1901.				
Jan. 22	From counties .....			16,853 07
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901....			100,000 00
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries .....			1,128 19
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$71,595 39		
Sept. 30	Transferred to manual training fund .....	82 88		
Sept. 30	Transferred to rewiring buildings fund .....	781 42		
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$67,057 86			
Sept. 30	Balance in hands of steward ..... 146 82	67,204 68		
		\$139,664 37	\$139,664 37	

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$67,204 68
1902.				
Jan. 1	From counties .....			16,761 02
June 30	Steward for sundries .....			374 44
June 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year .....	\$49,914 33		
June 30	Transferred to manual training fund .....	26 09		
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury .. \$34,351 07			
June 30	Balance in hands of steward ..... 48 65	34,399 72		
		\$84,340 14	\$84,340 14	





*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS—1902.

Classified Items.	Balance available Oct 1, 1902.	Appro- priations 1901.	Expend- ed during biennial term.	Trans- ferred from current expense fund.	Trans- ferred to Current Expense Fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Manual training department	461 75	.....	570 72	108 97	.....	.....
Rewiring buildings.....	2,198 75	.....	2,980 17	781 42	.....	.....
Front and farm fences ....	2,000 00	.....	970 07	.....	.....	1,029 93
	\$1,660 50	.....	\$1,520 96	\$290 39	.....	\$1,029 93



*Industrial School for Boys.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden .....	\$694 63	\$155 00
Boot and shoe factory .....	30 60	8 35
Clothing .....	43 19	4 20
Engine and boilers .....	1 96	.....
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	49 31
Hides and pelts .....	1 44	2 35
House furnishing .....	10	.....
Means of instruction .....	10 00	.....
Miscellaneous .....	5 10	24 15
Officers' expenses .....	.....	1 00
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	47 12	34 33
Repairs and renewals .....	114 79	9 20
Scraps .....	25 91	40 27
Subsistence .....	135 73	26 25
Wages and salaries .....	17 62	20 00
Manual training department .....	20 00	.....
Front and farm fences .....	.....	44 62
	<b>\$1,148 19</b>	<b>\$419 00</b>

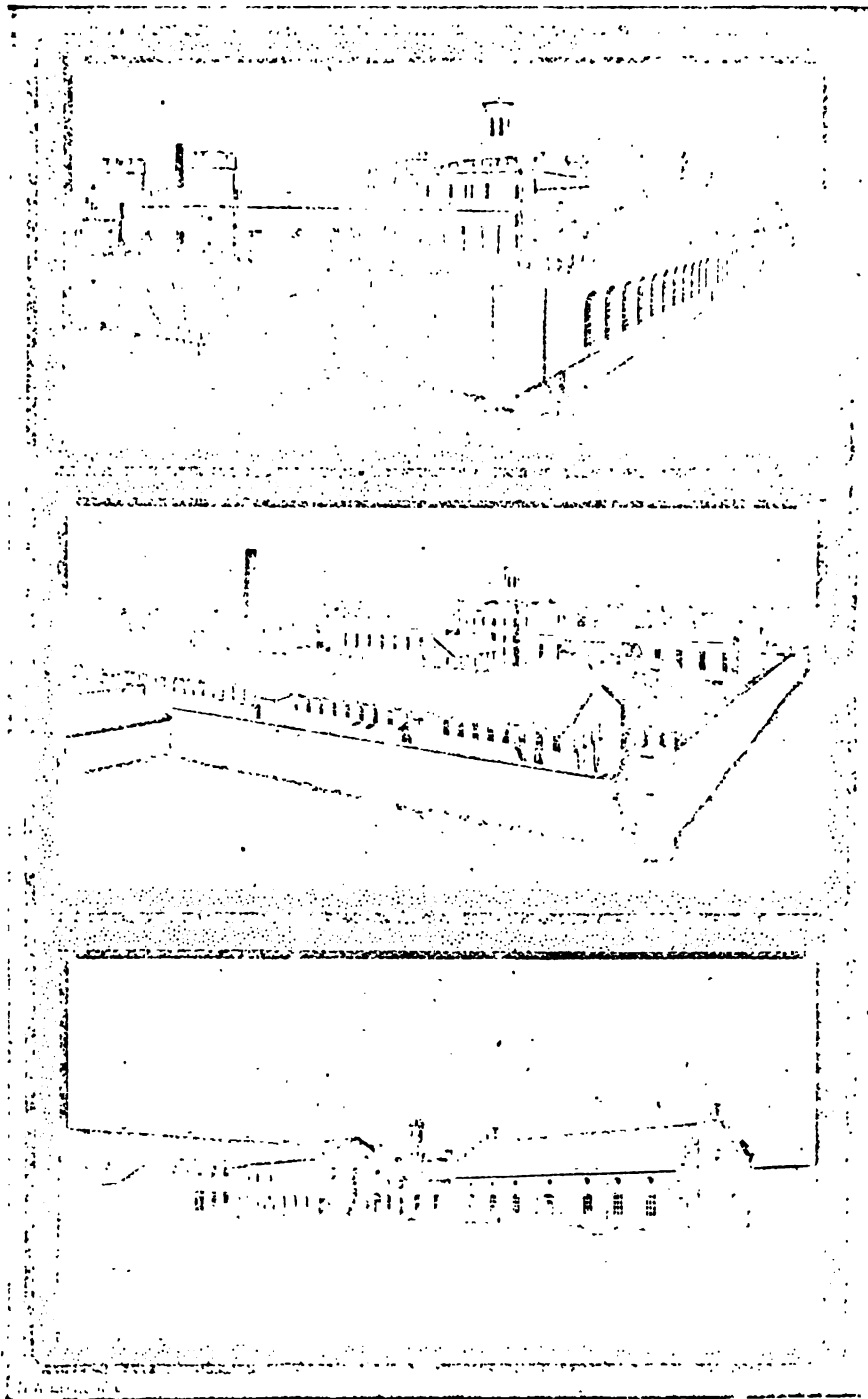


*Statistical Tables.*

## PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN.

	1901, TWELVE MONTHS.		1902, NINE MONTHS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Asparagus.....	29 bu.	\$29 00	40 bu.	\$70 00
Beet greens.....	16 bu.	4 00	13½ bu.	9 45
Beans.....	10 bu.	15 00	.....	.....
Beets.....	34 bu.	17 00	50 bu.	26 20
Carrots.....	206½ bu.	61 85	5 bu.	1 50
Cauliflower.....	.....	.....	157 hds.	12 56
Cabbage.....	1,248 hds.	52 00	3,854 hds.	158 40
Currents, green..	.....	.....	332 qts.	16 60
Celery.....	66 hds.	83	175 hds.	2 19
Cherries.....	.....	.....	87 qts.	8 70
Cucumbers.....	41 bu.	51 25	.....	.....
Chickens.....	.....	.....	162 lbs.	19 75
Corn, sweet.....	320 bu.	160 00	.....	.....
Corn.....	13,231 ears	86 00	.....	.....
Corn stalks.....	40 loads	60 00	.....	.....
Ducks.....	.....	.....	64 lbs.	5 23
Egg plant.....	½ bu.	50	.....	.....
Eggs.....	.....	.....	517½ dz.	75 58
Feathers.....	.....	.....	8 lbs.	2 80
Grapes.....	15½ bu.	19 38	.....	.....
Gooseberries.....	.....	.....	883 qts.	44 15
Horse radish.....	4 bu.	4 00	5½ bu.	8 25
Hay.....	40 tons	440 00	.....	.....
Lettuce.....	40 bu.	16 00	76 bu.	22 80
Milk.....	21,537 gal.	2,153 70	17,219 gal.	1,721 90
Mangelwurtzel...	200 bu.	80 00	.....	.....
Melons, musk...	2 bu.	1 60	.....	.....
Melons, water...	774 bu.	38 70	.....	.....
Oats.....	3,000 bu.	1,200 00	.....	.....
Onions.....	51½ bu.	77 25	54 bu.	73 45
Parsnips.....	.....	.....	30 bu.	12 00
Peas.....	57 bu.	62 70	50 bu.	37 50
Peas and oats...	10 loads	50 00	.....	.....
Peppers.....	½ bu.	60	.....	.....
Pork.....	8,682 lbs.	520 92	5,531 lbs.	414 82
Potatoes.....	400 bu.	200 00	.....	.....
Radishes.....	14½ bu.	21 75	11½ bu.	4 60
Rhubarb.....	91 bu.	54 60	72 bu.	46 80
Rutabagas.....	.....	.....	123 bu.	48 05
Rye.....	350 bu.	210 00	.....	.....
Spinach.....	38 bu.	9 50	99½ bu.	24 83
Sage.....	.....	.....	25 lbs.	6 25
Sauerkraut.....	.....	.....	90 gals.	14 40
Strawberries.....	.....	.....	2,538 qts.	152 28
Tomatoes.....	39 bu.	13 65	.....	.....
Tomatoes, green.	93 bu.	27 80	.....	.....
Turnips.....	13 bu.	4 55	16½ bu.	8 65
Veal.....	1,596 lbs.	142 50	1,504 lbs.	107 16
Vegetable oysters	.....	.....	14 bu.	10 50
		\$5,886 83		\$3,170 40





WISCONSIN STATE PRISON, WAUPUN.





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TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Wisconsin State Prison**

FOR THE

**Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.**

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### OFFICERS.

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A. G. NELSON ..... *Acting Warden*  
E. S. HARVEY ..... *Deputy Warden*  
JACOB FUSS ..... *Clerk*  
REV. G. W. PEPPER ..... *Chaplain*  
REV. J. C. HARTMAN ..... *Catholic Chaplain*  
EUGENE A. SMITH, M. D. .... *Physician*  
MRS. MARY HUDSON ..... *Matron Female Prison*



## ACTING WARDEN'S REPORT.

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Waupun, July 1st, 1902.

*To the Honorable, The State Board of Control,*  
Madison, Wis.

GENTLEMEN:—Permit me to present to your honorable body, the biennial report of this institution, including the Chaplain's and Physician's reports, covering the period from September 30th, 1900, to June 30th, 1902.

The Warden's report will be very brief for the reason best known to yourselves, that is, that Warden McClaughry resigned May 28th, of this present year, and consequently the writer is only a temporary warden and has served only a little more than thirty days. However, I will mention a few of the most important points about the prison.

First: The sanitary condition of this prison is excellent, and with the improvements we have made and those that are now in progress, it will be one of the best prisons in the United States as far as sanitation and health are concerned. The Physician's report deals more fully with these matters.

The improvements which have been made during the past fiscal term are as follows:

There was expended \$1,139.58 for taking out the stone floor in the cell houses and replacing them with cement floors, which add greatly to the sanitary condition of the prison.

The solitary cells, hospital and bath room building has just been completed at a cost of \$7,028.97. This building was very much needed and adds much to the convenience, and also aids much in the management of the institution.

We have also built an addition to the knitting shop at an approximate cost of \$1,200.00, which amount was taken out of



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*Wisconsin State Prison.*

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the current expense fund. This addition makes it possible for us to work at least 25 more men in that branch of the prison industry, where we can use men that could not be used in any other part of the prison to such good advantage.

We have also placed a new boiler, and built an addition to the boiler house at a total cost of \$2,025.68.

We are now drilling a new artesian well, which when completed will cost approximately \$1,500.00. With the completion of this well we are confident of getting a sufficient flow of good pure water for fire protection as well as for domestic purposes. Heretofore we have been paying the city of Waupun \$300.00 per year for fire protection. This will cease when we have our well in operation.

We have erected a steel water tower and steel tank of 50,000 gallons capacity, with a water pressure of 55 pounds to the square inch, the cost being \$3,049.00, which, with a new deep well pump which we expect to install in the immediate future, will amply protect us in case of fire.

We are now installing a steam heating plant in the female prison, which will cost, approximately \$1,050.00. This will make a great improvement in the female prison as heretofore we have heated that building with stoves and in cold weather it has been a difficult matter to keep prisoners from freezing. Those of the prisoners whose cells were near the stoves were comfortable, but others had all they could do to keep warm. The expense of this will not be great for the reason that the tunnel has been built by convict labor, and the pipe work has been done by our chief engineer and convicts.

The legislature of 1901 appropriated \$4,000.00 for a new dining room. This amount is not sufficient to build a new dining room, but I have looked the ground over and have made figures, and have come to the conclusion that the best way to do would be to make an addition to the present dining room, 50 feet wide by 60 feet long, the same height as the old building, and use the present lower dining room for kitchen purposes,





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*Acting Warden's Report.*

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which will then give us sufficient room for dining purposes that all the prisoners may eat at the same time and in the same room. The approximate cost of this addition is \$4,000.00. I would respectfully recommend that the construction of this addition begin at once, as if we take time we can do most of the work with convict labor; consequently we can make a better building at a less cost than if we let the work out on contract.

**FARM.**

The state farm, under the supervision of the farm boss, James N. Van Epps, is in excellent condition. It is much more productive than it formerly was, and in appearance is more pleasing to the eye than heretofore, for the reason that it is more neatly kept. The outlook for a good crop this year is very promising. The farm has been a paying property for the past two years, as we have raised good crops and utilized it to the best advantage. Last year we sold hogs to the amount of \$2,571.00. This is a remarkable good showing for one year. Our cattle on the farm is not in the very best condition and I would advise a change of stock in the near future as I think this would be profitable, that is to say, weed out the old cows and inferior ones, and substitute a good breed of milk cows in their places.

In conclusion I will say to your honorable body that the discipline of the prison at present is first class; the officers from the deputy warden down are doing their full duty to make it such.

Very respectfully yours,

A. G. NELSON,

*Acting Warden.*



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## STATISTICAL REPORTS.

TABLE No. 1.

## Admissions and Discharges.

	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Number confined Oct. 1, 1900 .....	483	13	496
Received during the year ending Sept. 30, 1901 .....	252	7	259
Received during the year ending June 30, 1902 .....	212	5	217
Total .....	947	25	972
	Male.	Fe- male.	
Discharged during the year ending Sept. 30, 1901 .....	206	7	
Transferred to hospital insane .....	7		
Transferred to state reformatory .....	6		
Died .....	4	1	
Escaped .....	1		
Discharged during the year ending June 30, 1902 .....	145	5	
Transferred to hospital insane .....	3		
Died .....	5		
	377	13	390
Remaining June 30, 1902 .....	570	12	582

## Average number confined during the year:

ending September 30, 1885 .....	443
ending September 30, 1886 .....	458
ending September 30, 1887 .....	448
ending September 30, 1888 .....	441
ending September 30, 1889 .....	463
ending September 30, 1890 .....	523
ending September 30, 1891 .....	535
ending September 30, 1892 .....	519
ending September 30, 1893 .....	537
ending September 30, 1894 .....	609
ending September 30, 1895 .....	625
ending September 30, 1896 .....	606
ending September 30, 1897 .....	598
ending September 30, 1898 .....	645
ending September 30, 1899 .....	592
ending September 30, 1900 .....	532
ending September 30, 1901 .....	511
ending June 30, 1902 .....	574



## Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 2.

## Whole Number of Days Spent in Prison.

	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1901.		Year ending June 30th, 1902.	
Whole number of days during the year:				
Male .....	182,860		149,977	
Female .....	3,673		3,392	
		186,533		153,369
Lost time:				
Sundays and holidays .....	26,959		21,898	
Sick in hospital .....	3,972		2,420	
Excused sick .....	784		499	
In punishment .....	602		380	
Out on order of court .....	16		14	
Not assigned .....	1,037		5,317	
Lock up, deadlock .....	3,989		1,999	
		37,359		32,527
Labor not directly productive:				
Jailors .....	486		233	
Hospital attendants .....	651		819	
Therapists .....	5,649		3,266	
Barbers .....	692		229	
Main building .....	2,221		2,230	
Tobacco shop .....	371		459	
Kitchen .....	4,223		3,126	
Dining room .....	3,778		2,611	
Bakers .....	1,002		734	
Butchers .....	365		273	
Laundry .....	2,382		1,980	
Barn and garden .....	656		458	
Farm .....	3,810		2,619	
Mending shop .....	4,150		3,543	
Vegetable men .....	326		477	
Yard .....	3,792		3,518	
Female prisoners .....	3,673		3,392	
Photographer .....	257		263	
Clerks .....	987		576	
Female prison .....	142		273	
Warden's residence .....	412		383	
		39,861		31,535
Productive labor:				
Contractors .....	89,789		69,371	
Knitting shop .....	11,966		9,968	
Engine and boilers .....	2,161		3,230	
Masons .....	3,066		4,859	
Miscellaneous repairs .....	2,331		1,849	
		109,312		89,307
Total .....		186,533		153,369
Per cent. of:				
Lost time .....	20.03		21.21	
Labor, not productive .....	21.37		20.56	
Labor, productive .....	58.60		58.23	



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 3.

Consolidated statement of contract labor for the year ending September 30th, 1901.

Month.	Number of days work.	Average number per day.	Total number of hours.		Total number of days.			Amounts.
			hours.	min.	days.	hrs.	min.	
<b>1900:</b>								
October.....	7,513	278	75,010	15	7,504	9	15	\$3,752 44
November...	6,803	283	67,917	55	6,791	7	55	3,397 39
December...	7,431	297	74,250	20	7,425	.....	20	3,712 51
<b>1901:</b>								
January.....	7,857	302	78,461	.....	7,848	1	.....	3,921 05
February....	6,857	288	68,436	30	6,844	6	30	3,424 33
March.....	7,831	301	77,900	10	7,790	.....	10	3,895 01
April.....	7,780	289	77,533	55	7,753	8	55	3,876 95
May.....	7,733	297	76,876	10	7,687	6	10	3,843 81
June.....	7,559	302	75,117	55	7,511	7	55	3,755 49
July.....	7,738	295	77,442	35	7,744	2	35	3,872 12
August.....	7,990	296	79,661	.....	7,966	1	.....	3,983 05
September...	6,694	291	66,510	30	6,651	.....	30	3,325 53
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>89,789</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>895,262</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>89,526</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>\$44,763 10</b>

Consolidated statement of convict labor for the year ending June 30th 1902.

Month.	Number of days work.	Average number per day.	Total number of hours.		Total number of days.			Amounts.
			hours.	min.	days.	hours	min.	
<b>1901:</b>								
October.....	8,040	293	80,124	.....	8,012	4	.....	\$1,006 20
November...	7,927	313	79,524	.....	7,852	4	.....	3,926 20
December...	7,578	303	75,521	05	7,532	1	5	3,776 05
<b>1902:</b>								
January.....	7,802	303	78,767	45	7,876	7	45	3,938 30
February....	7,070	304	70,616	10	7,001	6	10	3,500 81
March.....	7,019	301	70,083	25	7,000	3	25	3,504 17
April.....	7,936	305	79,274	20	7,827	4	20	3,968 72
May.....	7,804	300	77,889	40	7,788	9	40	3,894 49
June.....	7,266	291	72,574	.....	7,257	4	.....	3,628 70
<b>Totals... ..</b>	<b>69,371</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>691,774</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>69,177</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>\$4,598 73</b>





*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 4.  
SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS.

*Counties where from.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
Adams .....	4	.....	Marinette .....	4	2
Ashland .....	13	6	Milwaukee .....	19	20
Barron .....	4	7	Monroe .....	3	1
Bayfield .....	2	4	Oconto .....	1	2
Brown .....	7	2	Oneida .....	2	.....
Buffalo .....	3	.....	Outagamie .....	1	1
Burnett .....	1	.....	Ozaukee .....	1	.....
Calumet .....	.....	1	Pepin .....	1	1
Chippewa .....	10	6	Pierce .....	.....	1
Clark .....	5	4	Polk .....	5	.....
Columbia .....	1	1	Portage .....	8	3
Crawford .....	1	4	Price .....	3	6
Dane .....	14	8	Racine .....	6	7
Dodge .....	1	.....	Richland .....	3	.....
Douglas .....	21	12	Rock .....	15	14
Dunn .....	.....	2	St. Croix .....	2	2
Eau Claire .....	5	2	Sauk .....	.....	3
Florence .....	.....	1	Sawyer .....	4	.....
Fond du Lac .....	6	2	Sheboygon .....	2	2
Gates .....	1	.....	Shawano .....	.....	2
Grant .....	8	3	Taylor .....	2	.....
Green .....	3	1	Trempealeau .....	2	2
Iron .....	2	.....	Vernon .....	6	2
Iowa .....	.....	1	Vilas .....	.....	2
Jackson .....	2	3	Washburn .....	1	8
Jefferson .....	2	4	Walworth .....	.....	1
Juneau .....	.....	3	Waukesha .....	10	3
Kenosha .....	2	1	Waushara .....	.....	1
Kewaunee .....	.....	1	Waupaca .....	2	6
La Crosse .....	14	11	Washington .....	1	.....
La Fayette .....	2	.....	Winnebago .....	9	4
Langlade .....	1	1	Wood .....	3	6
Lincoln .....	3	3	Escaped-recaptured .....	.....	2
Manitowoc .....	2	3			
Marathon .....	3	16		259	217



*Wisconsin State Prison.**Residence when arrested.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
<b>Counties:</b>					
Ashland.....	7	5	Sheboygan.....	4	2
Barron.....	2	1	Trempealeau.....	2	1
Bayfield.....	2	1	Vernon.....	1	3
Brown.....	4	1	Vilas.....	.....	1
Burnett.....	1	.....	Waukesha.....	6	1
Buffalo.....	1	1	Walworth.....	.....	1
Calumet.....	.....	2	Winnabago.....	3	5
Chippewa.....	6	3	Washburn.....	.....	5
Clark.....	4	3	Wood.....	3	.....
Columbia.....	1	1	Waupaca.....	.....	5
Crawford.....	1	3	Waushara.....	.....	1
Dane.....	6	5	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>139</b>
Dodge.....	1	.....			
Douglas.....	11	8	<b>States:</b>		
Dunn.....	1	.....	Arkansas.....	.....	1
Eau Claire.....	4	2	California.....	.....	1
Fond du Lac.....	1	2	Illinois.....	19	15
Grant.....	4	1	Indiana.....	3	3
Green.....	2	1	Iowa.....	1	3
Iron.....	2	.....	Kansas.....	2	.....
Juneau.....	.....	3	Kentucky.....	2	.....
Jackson.....	2	1	Massachusetts.....	1	.....
Jefferson.....	.....	2	Michigan.....	5	2
Kenosha.....	1	1	Minnesota.....	9	6
Kewaukoo.....	.....	1	Missouri.....	5	3
La Crosse.....	8	4	Montana.....	1	.....
LaFayette.....	1	.....	New Jersey.....	1	.....
Langlade.....	1	2	New York.....	13	7
Lincoln.....	3	2	Ohio.....	4	4
Manitowoc.....	1	3	Pennsylvania.....	8	4
Marathon.....	6	12	Tennessee.....	.....	1
Marinette.....	4	1	Washington.....	1	.....
Milwaukee.....	19	17	Wisconsin.....	1	.....
Monroe.....	4	1	Wyoming.....	1	.....
Oconto.....	1	.....	Foreign.....	2	1
Outagamie.....	1	1	Returned from hos.	2	1
Ozaukee.....	1	.....	No home.....	15	26
Popin.....	2	.....	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>217</b>
Pierce.....	.....	1			
Portage.....	6	2	<b>Sex.</b>		
Polk.....	5	.....	Male.....	252	212
Price.....	1	1	Female.....	7	5
Racine.....	4	4	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>217</b>
Richland.....	3	1			
Rock.....	6	9			
St. Croix.....	.....	2			
Sauk.....	1	3			
Sawyer.....	2	.....			
Shawano.....	.....	1			



*Statistical Tables.**Age.*

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per-centage.	Total number.	Per-centage.
Under 20 years.....	14	5.4	11	5.1
From 20 to 30 years.....	118	45.6	89	41
From 30 to 40 years.....	76	29.3	69	31.8
From 40 to 50 years.....	27	10.4	31	14.3
From 50 to 60 years.....	20	7.7	14	6.5
From 60 to 70 years.....	3	1.2	2	.9
From 70 to 80 years.....	1	.4	.....	.....
From 80 to 90 years.....	.....	.....	1	.4
	259		217	

*Habits.*

Intemperate.....	122	47.1	116	53.5
Moderate.....	99	38.2	60	27.7
Temperate.....	38	14.7	41	18.8
	259		217	

*How often sentenced.*

First conviction.....	193	74.5	159	73.3
Second conviction.....	33	12.7	36	16.6
Third conviction.....	22	8.5	9	4.1
Fourth conviction.....	7	2.7	5	2.3
Sixth conviction.....	1	.4	.....	.....
Seventh conviction.....	1	.4	.....	.....
Twelfth conviction.....	1	.4	.....	.....
Thirteenth conviction.....	.....	.....	1	.5
Reform school.....	1	.4	7	3.2
	259		217	



*Wisconsin State Prison.**Religious Instructions.*

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per- centage.	Total number.	Per- centage.
Protestant .....	95	36.7	65	29.9
Catholic .....	84	32.4	62	28.6
No religion .....	80	30.8	90	41.5
	259		217	

*Conjugal Relations.*

Married .....	90	34.8	72	33.2
Single .....	153	59.1	126	58.1
Widowers .....	11	4.2	14	6.4
Divorced .....	5	1.9	5	2.3
	259		217	





*Statistical Tables.**Color.*

White .....	245	94.5	207	95.4
Black .....	5	1.9	5	2.3
Mulatto .....	3	1.2	2	.9
Indian .....	3	1.2	2	.9
Half Indian .....	3	1.2	1	.5
	259		217	

*Education.*

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per- centage.	Total number.	Per- centage.
Read and write English .....	240	92.7	201	92.6
Read and write German only .....	5	1.9		
Read and write Indian only .....			1	.5
Read and write Italian only .....	2	.8	1	.5
Read and write French only .....	1	.4		
Read and write Finnish only .....	1	.4		
Read and write Polish only .....			1	.5
Neither read nor write .....	10	3.8	13	5.9
	259		217	



*Wisconsin State Prison.**Term of Sentence.*

	1901.	1902.
During life.....	6	3
Twenty-five years.....	1	2
Twenty years.....	1	2
Fifteen years.....	.....	2
Fourteen years.....	2	.....
Twelve years.....	1	1
Ten years.....	.....	4
Eight years.....	1	2
Seven years.....	.....	6
Six years.....	1	3
Five years.....	16	16
Four years and six months.....	.....	1
Four years.....	16	12
Three years and six months.....	4	4
Three years.....	25	19
Two years and six months.....	8	2
Two years and three months.....	1	.....
Two years.....	46	33
One year and ten months.....	1	.....
One year and nine months.....	1	1
One year and eight months.....	1	.....
One year and six months.....	14	21
One year and four months.....	2	.....
One year and three months.....	3	2
One year and two months.....	4	2
One year and one month.....	3	1
One year.....	88	67
Ten months.....	1	.....
Nine months.....	3	2
Eight months.....	1	2
Six months.....	7	4
Five months.....	.....	1
General term.....	1	2
	250	217



*Statistical Tables.**Crime.*

	1901.	1902.
Assault with intent to kill .....	3	10
Assault with intent to do great bodily harm .....	9	11
Assault with intent to rape .....	4	5
Assault with intent to rob .....	6	1
Arson .....	1	2
Adultery .....	14	10
Abandonment .....	4	3
Burglary and larceny .....	1	1
Burglary .....	73	50
Bigamy .....	3	.....
Breaking and entering an out-building .....	.....	1
Drunkenness .....	1	.....
Enticing female for purpose of prostitution .....	2	.....
Embezzlement .....	4	2
Fornication with insane female .....	3	1
Fraudulently receiving deposits .....	1	.....
Forgery .....	11	13
Fornication .....	2	1
False pretense .....	1	.....
Horse stealing .....	5	6
Having burglar tools in possession .....	1	.....
Having carnal knowledge of female under fourteen years .....	.....	1
Incest .....	2	6
Intent to commit rape .....	2	.....
Keeping house of ill-fame .....	2	.....
Larceny (all grades) .....	69	51
Lewd and lascivious behavior .....	1	.....
Murder, first degree .....	6	3
Murder, second degree .....	3	3
Manslaughter, first degree .....	.....	1
Manslaughter, second degree .....	1	.....
Manslaughter, third degree .....	.....	3
Manslaughter, fourth degree .....	.....	2
Manslaughter .....	1	.....
Obtaining money under false pretenses .....	7	7
Obtaining goods under false pretenses .....	2	..
Obstructing railway tracks .....	1	.....
Perjury .....	.....	2
Procuring female for purposes of prostitution .....	1	.....
Polygamy .....	.....	1
Rape .....	1	6
Robbery .....	2	5
Receiving stolen goods .....	2	1
Stealing .....	1	.....
Taking indecent liberties .....	2	3
Sodomy .....	2	.....
Uttering forged paper .....	2	4
Uttering forged check .....	.....	1
	250	217



*Wisconsin State Prison.**Profession or trade.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
Advertising agent.....	1		Fireman.....	5	3
Agent.....		1	Farm laborer.....	18	16
Boilermaker.....	3		Granite cutter.....	1	
Brakeman.....	3	3	Gold plater.....	1	
Barber.....	5	5	Hatness maker.....		1
Bookkeeper.....	3	1	Housekeeper.....	4	5
Butcher.....	3	4	Hostler.....	3	3
Blacksmith.....	5	2	Horseshoer.....		1
Bartender.....	2	3	Hotel keeper.....	1	
Baker.....	2	5	Junk dealer.....	1	
Brass finisher.....	1		Knitter.....	1	
Brass moulder.....	1		Laborer.....	65	71
Banker.....	1		Liveryman.....		1
Car repairer.....	1		Lumberman.....	9	2
Clerk.....	2	3	Logger.....		1
Cook.....	11	9	Laundryman.....	1	
Carpenter.....	3	3	Light house keeper.....		1
Cigar maker.....	2	1	Machinist.....	1	
Cabinet maker.....	1		Mason.....	3	1
Canvasser.....	1		Marble cutter.....	1	
Coremaker.....		2	Machinist.....	7	7
Contractor.....	2		Merchant.....		1
Cooper.....		1	Moulder.....	2	5
Doctor.....	1		Metal polisher.....	1	
Druggist.....		1	Millwright.....	1	
Engineer.....	6	3	Musician.....	1	1
Electrician.....	3	3	Nurse.....		1
Electrotyper.....	1		Painter.....	4	8
Farmer.....	7	6	Papermaker.....		2
Peddler.....	2	1	Salesman.....	4	
Piano finisher.....	1	1	Servant.....	2	
Plumber.....	1	1	Stock buyer.....	1	
Printer.....	2	1	Solicitor.....	1	
Porter.....	3	2	Saloonkeeper.....	1	
Puddler.....	1		Sign writer.....	1	
Ranchman.....	1		Tailor.....	3	1
Railroadman.....	1	1	Tinsmith.....		1
Saloon keeper.....		1	Teamster.....	8	6
Stenographer.....	1	2	Telegraph operator.....		2
Shoemaker.....	2	4	Trunkmaker.....	1	
Switchman.....	1	1	Trapper.....		1
Section hand.....	1		Waiter.....	9	2
Steamfitter.....	1		Watchman.....	1	
Steamboatman.....	1		Wagonmaker.....	1	
Sailor.....		2	No trade.....	3	
				259	217





*Statistical Tables.**Nativity.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
<b>States:</b>			<b>Foreign:</b>		
Alabama.....	1	1	Austria.....	3	1
California.....	1	1	Belgium.....	1	3
Connecticut.....	1	1	Bohemia.....	2	6
Colorado.....	1	1	Canada.....	9	2
Delaware.....	1	1	Denmark.....	4	6
District of Columbia.....	1	1	England.....	1	2
Georgia.....	2	6	France.....	3	17
Iowa.....	15	8	Finland.....	31	1
Illinois.....	2	3	Germany.....	1	4
Indiana.....	2	1	Honduras.....	1	2
Kentucky.....	1	1	Holland.....	5	4
Kansas.....	1	1	Ireland.....	4	6
Louisiana.....	2	5	Italy.....	8	2
Maine.....	1	3	Norway.....	2	1
Massachusetts.....	8	6	New Brunswick.....	2	1
Michigan.....	5	2	Nova Scotia.....	4	1
Minnesota.....	4	1	Scotland.....	4	2
Missouri.....	1	1	Sweden.....	2	2
New Hampshire.....	2	1	Prussia.....	6	2
New Jersey.....	24	22	Poland.....	259	217
New York.....	6	8			
Ohio.....	12	5			
Pennsylvania.....	1	1			
Rhode Island.....	1	1			
South Dakota.....	1	1			
Tennessee.....	1	1			
Virginia.....	72	81			
Wisconsin.....	1	1			
Wyoming.....					

*Nativity of Parents.*

	1901.	1902.
Parents born in the United States.....	87	73
Parents born in foreign countries.....	136	108
born in the United States—mother foreign.....	5	14
born in the United States—father foreign.....	30	16
Not known.....	1	6
	259	217



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 5.

*Prisoners discharged.*

	1901.	1902.
Reduction of time.....	200	145
Expiration of time.....	2	.....
Governor's pardon.....	8	3
Commutation of sentence.....	2	.....
Transferred to State Reformatory.....	6	.....
Order of court.....	1	2
Transferred to hospital for the insane.....	7	3
Died.....	5	5
Escaped.....	1	.....
	272	158

Per cent. of pardons granted for the year ending—	To average population.	To number discharged.
September 30, 1885.....	3.16	6.70
September 30, 1886.....	3.73	7.65
September 30, 1887.....	2.90	6.31
September 30, 1888.....	2.94	6.46
September 30, 1889.....	4.10	8.56
September 30, 1890.....	4.02	8.53
September 30, 1891.....	3.94	7.75
September 30, 1892.....	3.66	5.00
September 30, 1893.....	2.79	5.72
September 30, 1894.....	2.63	5.95
September 30, 1895.....	4.96	8.49
September 30, 1896.....	3.13	5.31
September 30, 1897.....	2.84	5.29
September 30, 1898.....	3.41	5.91
September 30, 1899.....	2.47	4.38
September 30, 1900.....	2.63	4.53
September 30, 1901.....	1.57	3.45
June 30, 1902.....	0.52	1.90



*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 6.

Prison population at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1902.

*Counties where from.*

Adams .....	1	Marinette .....	7
Ashland .....	18	Marquette .....	2
Barron .....	10	Milwaukee .....	92
Bayfield .....	7	Monroe .....	4
Brown .....	6	Oconto .....	6
Buffalo .....	2	Oneida .....	1
Burnett .....	1	Outagamie .....	5
Calumet .....	2	Ozaukee .....	3
Chippewa .....	14	Pice .....	7
Clark .....	10	Pierce .....	1
Columbia .....	3	Polk .....	6
Crawford .....	5	Portage .....	14
Dane .....	24	Pepin .....	1
Dodge .....	4	Racine .....	13
Douglas .....	32	Richland .....	5
Dunn .....	2	Rock .....	36
Eau Claire .....	9	St. Croix .....	4
Fond du Lac .....	13	Sauk .....	4
Florence .....	1	Sawyer .....	2
Grant .....	13	Shawano .....	4
Green .....	6	Shoebogyan .....	6
Green Lake .....	2	Trempealeau .....	2
Iowa .....	1	Vernon .....	5
Iron .....	2	Vilas .....	2
Jackson .....	11	Walworth .....	3
Jefferson .....	6	Washington .....	4
Juneau .....	7	Waukesha .....	16
Kenosha .....	9	Waupaca .....	11
Kewaunee .....	2	Waushara .....	4
La Crosse .....	16	Winnebago .....	11
Lafayette .....	2	Wood .....	9
Langlade .....	4	Washburn .....	7
Lincoln .....	6	U. S. Courts .....	3
Manitowoc .....	5		
Marathon .....	26		582



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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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*Age.*

Under 20 years .....	20	From 60 to 70 years .....	23
From 20 to 30 years .....	218	From 70 to 80 years .....	4
From 30 to 40 years .....	163	From 80 to 90 years .....	3
From 40 to 50 years .....	94		
From 50 to 60 years .....	57		582

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*Color.*

White .....	556	Half Indian .....	2
Black .....	8		
Mulatto .....	12		582
Indian .....	4		

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*How Often Sentenced.*

First conviction .....	457	Seventh conviction .....	2
Second conviction .....	73	Twelfth conviction .....	1
Third conviction .....	32	Thirteenth conviction .....	1
Fourth conviction .....	13		
Fifth conviction .....	3		582

---





*Statistical Tables.**Education.*

Read and write English.....	510	Read and write Italian only.	4
Read and write German only	23	Read only.....	4
Read and write Swedish only	2	Neither read nor write.....	28
Read and write Finnish only.	1		
Read and write Polish only..	4		
Read and write Indian only.	1		
			582

*Received in the several years as follows:*

1863.....	1	1889.....	1
1867.....	1	1890.....	6
1871.....	1	1891.....	6
1872.....	2	1892.....	2
1874.....	1	1893.....	6
1876.....	1	1894.....	5
1877.....	1	1895.....	6
1878.....	1	1896.....	12
1879.....	1	1897.....	15
1880.....	1	1898.....	31
1883.....	3	1899.....	42
1884.....	3	1900.....	75
1885.....	4	1901.....	206
1886.....	1	1902.....	141
1887.....	1		
1888.....	5		582



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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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*Crime.*

Adultery .....	19	Having burglar tools in possession.....	1
Abandonment.....	5	Horse stealing.....	14
Arson.....	6	Incest.....	14
Attempted murder .....	1	Keeping house of ill fame... ..	1
Assault with intent to kill... ..	19	Lewd and lascivious conduct.....	1
Assault with intent to do great bodily harm.....	14	Larceny of all grades.....	95
Assault with intent to rape.. ..	18	Murder, 1st degree .....	78
Assault with intent to rob....	12	Murder, 2d degree.....	29
Attempt to break jail .....	1	Manslaughter, 1st degree .....	2
Assault with intent to maim and disfigure.....	1	Manslaughter, 2d degree....	2
Burglary.....	125	Manslaughter, 3d degree....	3
Burglary and larceny.....	6	Manslaughter, 4th degree....	2
Bigamy.....	1	Manslaughter.....	1
Breaking and entering an out-building .....	1	Obstructing railway tracks ..	2
Carnal knowledge of imbecile female .....	1	Obtaining goods under false pretenses.....	2
Carnal knowledge of female under 14 years .....	1	Obtaining money under false pretenses.....	10
Counterfeiting key to mail box .....	1	Perjury .....	3
Embezzlement.....	5	Poligamy .....	1
Enticing female for purpose of prostitution.....	2	Rape.....	25
Forgery.....	21	Robbery .....	12
Fornication .....	4	Receiving stolen goods.....	2
Fornication with insane female .....	3	Stealing.....	1
False pretenses.....	1	Sodomy.....	1
		Seduction .....	1
		Taking indecent liberties....	5
		Uttering forged paper.....	6
			<hr/> 582



*Statistical Tables.**Terms of Sentence.*

During life.....	81	Three years and three months	1
Thirty-five years.....	1	Three years.....	53
Thirty years.....	3	Two years and six months..	8
Twenty-five years.....	8	Two years and three months	2
Twenty-four years.....	1	Two years.....	78
Twenty-one years.....	1	One year and ten months...	1
Twenty years.....	8	One year and nine months...	1
Eighteen years.....	2	One year and eight months.	1
Sixteen years.....	1	One year and six months...	30
Fifteen years.....	18	One year and four months..	1
Fourteen years.....	9	One year and three months.	2
Thirteen years.....	1	One year and two months...	5
Twelve years.....	2	One year.....	90
Eleven years.....	1	Eleven months.....	1
Ten years.....	14	Ten months.....	1
Eight years.....	8	Eight months.....	2
Seven years.....	12	Six months.....	3
Six years.....	7	Five months.....	1
Five years.....	66	General term.....	6
Four years and six months..	1		
Four years.....	40		582
Three years and six months..	10		



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 7.

*Life prisoners.*

Number confined September 30th, 1900.....		83
Received during the year ending September 30, 1901.....	6	
Received during the year ending June 30, 1902.....	3	
		92
Discharged on governor's pardon.....	4	
Discharged on order of court.....	2	
Died.....	4	
Transferred to hospital for insane.....	1	
		11
Remaining June 30, 1902.....		81

*Counties where from.*

Ashland.....	3	Manitowoc.....	1
Barron.....	2	Milwaukee.....	11
Brown.....	1	Monroe.....	1
Buffalo.....	1	Oconto.....	2
Calumet.....	1	Ozaukee.....	1
Chippewa.....	2	Portage.....	1
Clark.....	2	Racine.....	1
Dane.....	2	Richland.....	1
Douglas.....	2	Rock.....	4
Dodge.....	2	Sawyer.....	1
Eau Claire.....	2	Shawano.....	2
Fond du Lac.....	1	St. Croix.....	1
Green.....	1	Waukesha.....	3
Green Lake.....	2	Walworth.....	1
Iowa.....	1	Winnebago.....	1
Jackson.....	2	Wood.....	2
Jefferson.....	2	Waupaca.....	2
Kenosha.....	3	Waushara.....	3
Langlade.....	1	U. S. Courts.....	2
Lincoln.....	3		
Marquette.....	1		81
Marathon.....	3		





*Statistical Tables.*

<i>Color.</i>		<i>Conjugal relations.</i>	
White.....	76	Married.....	30
Black.....	2	Single.....	32
Indian.....	3	Widows.....	3
		Widowers.....	16
Total.....	81	Total.....	81
<i>Sex.</i>		<i>Age.</i>	
Male.....	77	From 20 to 30 years.....	11
Female.....	4	From 30 to 40 years.....	20
		From 40 to 50 years.....	19
		From 50 to 60 years.....	12
		From 60 to 70 years.....	13
		From 70 to 80 years.....	4
		From 80 to 90 years.....	2
Total.....	81	Total.....	81

*Nativity.*

<i>Native:</i>		<i>Foreign:</i>	
Connecticut.....	1	Austria.....	1
Illinois.....	2	Canada.....	4
Iowa.....	1	Denmark.....	1
Maine.....	2	England.....	2
Minnesota.....	1	France.....	1
Michigan.....	2	Germany.....	23
New York.....	2	Holland.....	2
New Jersey.....	1	Ireland.....	1
Ohio.....	1	Italy.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	2	Poland.....	1
Tennessee.....	2	Sweden.....	3
Virginia.....	1	Switzerland.....	2
Wisconsin.....	21		81



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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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*Total number of life prisoners received since organization of the prison.*

Murder—first degree.....		222
Murder—Second degree.....		11
Desertion.....		1
Rape.....		5
		<hr/>
		239
Discharged on governor's pardon.....	65	
Discharged on writ of habeas corpus.....	5	
Discharged on order of secretary of war.....	1	
Discharged on order supreme court.....	2	
Discharged on commutation of sentence.....	3	
Remanded for new trial.....	21	
Removed to hospital for insane.....	16	
Died.....	41	
Committed suicide.....	2	
Escaped.....	2	158
		<hr/>
		81

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*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 8.

*Female prisoners.*

Number confined Sept. 30th, 1900.....		13
Received during the year ending Sept. 30th, 1901.....	7	.....
Received during the term ending June 30th, 1901.....	5	12
		25
Discharged on reduction of time.....	12	.....
Died.....	1	13
Remaining, June 30th, 1902.....		12

<i>Counties where from.</i>		<i>Age.</i>	
Ashland .....	1	Under 20 years.....	2
Clark.....	1	From 20 to 30 years.....	3
Grant.....	1	From 30 to 40 years.....	3
Jefferson.....	1	From 40 to 50 years.....	2
Marathon.....	1	From 50 to 60 years.....	2
Milwaukee .....	3		
Racine .....	1		12
Shawano.....	1		
Washburn.....	1	<i>Conjugal relations.</i>	
Winnebago.....	1	Married.....	7
	12	Single.....	1
		Widows.....	4
			12



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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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*Nativity.*

Native:		Foreign:	
Iowa.....	1	Bohemia.....	1
Minnesota.....	1	Germany.....	3
Pennsylvania.....	1	Sweden.....	1
Wisconsin.....	4		<hr/> 12

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*Terms of sentence.*

During life.....	4	Two years.....	1
Five years.....	1	One year.....	5
Three years and six months..	1		<hr/> 12

---

*Crime.*

Murder, first degree.....	4	Larceny.....	1
Adultery.....	4	Horsestealing.....	1
Arson.....	1		<hr/> 12
Enticing female for purposes of prostitution.....	1		

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## Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 9.

*Prison population, number of female prisoners and life members at the close of each fiscal year since the organization of the prison. Number pardoned, died, committed suicide and escaped during the year.*

Date.	Prison population.	Fe- males.	Life prison- ers.	Pard- oned.	Died.	Suicide	Es- caped.
April 1, 1852 .....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December 31, 1852 .....	28	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
December 31, 1853 .....	61	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
December 31, 1854 .....	71	5	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
December 31, 1855 .....	72	.....	8	14	1	.....	.....
December 31, 1856 .....	108	4	13	13	1	1	.....
December 31, 1857 .....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December 31, 1858 .....	202	.....	.....	16	2	.....	.....
December 31, 1859 .....	182	.....	.....	20	3	.....	.....
September 30, 1860 .....	170	12	.....	25	1	.....	1
September 30, 1861 .....	157	12	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1862 .....	116	4	16	5	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1863 .....	131	8	20	14	.....	.....	2
September 30, 1864 .....	120	14	23	9	1	.....	2
September 30, 1865 .....	97	6	21	15	2	.....	2
September 30, 1866 .....	169	10	27	13	1	1	.....
September 30, 1867 .....	206	15	30	16	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1868 .....	184	8	33	11	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1869 .....	180	3	37	13	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1870 .....	195	2	35	5	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1871 .....	191	2	35	12	1	1	.....
September 30, 1872 .....	187	7	36	13	2	.....	2
September 30, 1873 .....	180	6	36	14	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1874 .....	230	7	40	18	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1875 .....	248	12	37	19	2	.....	.....
September 30, 1876 .....	266	13	40	22	1	1	.....
September 30, 1877 .....	230	10	42	37	2	2	.....
September 30, 1878 .....	346	6	45	19	3	.....	1
September 30, 1879 .....	309	7	48	11	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1880 .....	277	7	47	13	3	1	.....
September 30, 1881 .....	305	7	49	6	6	.....	2
September 30, 1882 .....	348	7	44	13	3	.....	2
September 30, 1883 .....	366	9	48	16	3	.....	1
September 30, 1884 .....	410	9	50	14	5	1	.....
September 30, 1885 .....	411	12	49	14	7	.....	.....
September 30, 1886 .....	450	13	51	17	2	.....	3
September 30, 1887 .....	428	13	52	13	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1888 .....	438	14	60	13	3	.....	5
September 30, 1889 .....	507	15	64	19	4	.....	1
September 30, 1890 .....	532	17	68	19	10	.....	4
September 30, 1891 .....	529	15	74	23	7	.....	3
September 30, 1892 .....	498	17	77	19	4	2	.....
September 30, 1893 .....	536	21	77	15	3	.....	.....
September 30, 1894 .....	602	21	81	16	6	.....	.....
September 30, 1895 .....	615	24	79	31	5	.....	.....
September 30, 1896 .....	582	19	77	19	5	.....	.....
September 30, 1897 .....	610	13	73	15	4	.....	3
September 30, 1898 .....	601	21	78	23	7	.....	1
September 30, 1899 .....	567	17	86	14	4	1	1
September 30, 1900 .....	496	13	83	14	8	1	1
September 30, 1901 .....	523	12	84	8	5	.....	1
June 30, 1902 .....	582	13	81	3	5	.....	.....
Totals .....	.....	.....	.....	748	134	13	35



*Wisconsin State Prison.**Exhibit of United States Prisoners Confined June 30th, 1902.*

Register number.	Where convicted.	Term of Sentence.	Date of sentence	Crime.
5040	Eastern District.	Life .....	Sept. 20, 1880	Rape .....
5177	Western District	Life .....	Mar. 23, 1891	Rape .....
6897	Eastern District	Ten years .....	Feb. 18, 1896	Burglary .....

## PRISON PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

Waupun, July 1, 1902.

*To the Honorable State Board of Control:*

GENTLEMEN:—It gives me pleasure to submit to you the physician's report, on the health and hygiene of the State Prison, for the last two fiscal years. Having been practicing for several years in eastern institutions, in which every aid is offered the physician, in the way of hospital advantages, trained nurses, special diet, medical and surgical supplies, it has been with increasing thankfulness that I have seen epidemic and accident pass by the prison gates, leaving us in health and safety, till now we are equipped with most of the modern helps, which will enable us to meet such visitations, on more equal terms.

A new hospital with cheerful, sunny, hygienic wards, modern operating room, special diet kitchen, baths, and prisoners trained in nursing, now awaits the sick one where our aim is to cause him to forget as soon as possible, that he is a prisoner, and to help him on to the road to recovery.

We have, in addition, special cells in this hospital, where the delirium of the ill, and the excitement of the insane are safeguarded, and their depressing influence removed from, and unheard by, the other patients.



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*Prison Physician's Report.*

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A detailed check system of books tells us, daily, to a penny, what the cost of subsistence is, assures us of the correct delivery of known quantities of medicines, and makes it possible, at a second's notice to tell the condition of health of any individual prisoner.

A successful vaccination is immediately made on every new prisoner who enters, accompanied by a rigid physical examination, and a re-examination the day before discharged. This is imperative, to enable us to assign the men to work which is well and safely within their capabilities. Every effort is made to keep their bodies in good condition, and a review of the prisoners, made at any time, shows, as a result, a very healthy set of men.

Twice a week, regularly, a hygienic inspection and report is made of the entire prison buildings. The chronic invalids, those whom accident has maimed and old age made infirm, have been placed in commodious apartments, under the care of a special attendant. In the female prison a sick-bay and a surgery have been established, where an emergency outfit is kept, and fills a long felt want.

The treatment of the physical condition of the class of people entering this institution and the various ills attendant on a life, practically solitary and necessarily sedentary, is of far greater concern, than that of the short, acute, complaints and accident which befall them, somewhat less frequently within, than without, the walls. Coming here with phthisis, syphilis and other results of previous excesses, many of them bearing inherited weakness, stimulated or made comfortable for years by alcohol, morphine, cocaine and other drugs, and now cut off from free action, sunshine and these stimulants and narcotics, these men show an earlier disposition to the inevitable physical breakdown which comes sooner or later. Sluggishness of mind and body is the signal for disease to attack, and the results of old excesses to assert themselves. Insanity and the various neuroses,



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*Wisconsin State Prison.*

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catarrhal affections of the body, nature's revenge for long mistreatment, have to be combatted.

Dissipation cut off, machine regularity in hours for rest, sleep and nourishment, bathing, and all things conducive to healthfulness are necessarily maintained. Employment, a library, night-school and religious instruction, Protestant and Roman Catholic, serve as the medicine of the mind and soul. A term in prison no longer implies broken health of mind and body.

Figures taken from the entrance and exit examinations show us improvement in the vital organs, heart, lungs and kidneys, and in body weight, in the majority in this prison, and the tables of mortality appended, show that the fatal diseases occurring here have been only those which commonly terminate speedily anywhere.

The question of a separate institution for insane criminals and the criminal insane is frequently brought to our notice by the impediment to prison management and the utter lack of facilities for the proper care of these cases, which we have here. Their presence in a hospital for insane is a menace to the other patients there. Wisconsin whose system of care of the insane is famous, and copied by Europe and America, must soon follow her sister states in the erection of special hospitals for these unfortunates.

The prison is in need of a regularly appointed dentist. Many of the prisoners who come here have no money and when their teeth begin to decay and ache they must have them extracted by the physician, when a simple cement filling would preserve them till the man is in a financial condition to have them permanently filled. The dentist comes up from town every week to care for the teeth of the prisoners who can afford to pay him, and, if he were given a small salary this valuable aid could be had by the prisoners. Extraction of teeth means improper mastication of food, followed by dyspepsia, broken digestion, constipation, and a general dispensing of drugs to bolster and





*Prison Physician's Report.*

patch up things. Let us take the money laid out for these drugs and spend it on the teeth and we will get better results.

Appended are the tables showing the work of the medical department.

Thanking you and my fellow officers for your cordial support in this work, and asking for a continuance of the same, I assure you of better results for the future, with our increased facilities, and remain,

Yours respectfully,

EUGENE A. SMITH, M. D.

TABLE NO. 1.

General Statement.

Total number of persons in prison October 1, 1900.....	496
Total number received from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902....	476
Total number discharged from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902....	390
Total number treated in hospital from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902.....	525
Total number treated in dispensary from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902.....	14,001
Total number of deaths from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902....	10
Total number transferred to asylum from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902.....	10
Monthly average number in prison.....	532
Monthly average number in hospital.....	25
Monthly average number treated from dispensary.....	666



*Wisconsin State Prison.*TABLE NO. 2.  
Out hospital report.

Months.	Number treated.	Medical treat- ment.	Surgical treat- ment.	Average number in prison.	No. working days in month.	Daily average No. treated.
1900.						
October.....	652	603	49	501	27	24.1
November.....	562	520	42	501	24	23.4
December.....	672	630	42	512	25	26.8
1901.						
January.....	959	917	42	516	26	36.8
February.....	922	866	56	546	23	40.0
March.....	598	514	84	504	26	21.0
April.....	696	641	55	508	26	26.7
May.....	461	388	73	509	27	17.
June.....	515	451	64	523	25	20.6
July.....	643	571	72	542	27	23.8
August.....	598	541	57	517	27	22.1
September.....	567	514	53	513	25	22.6
October.....	559	511	45	527	26	21.4
November.....	561	509	52	547	26	21.5
December.....	699	669	30	555	26	26.7
1902.						
January.....	690	651	39	559	26	26.5
February.....	685	635	50	563	24	28.5
March.....	822	755	67	570	27	30.4
April.....	697	627	70	577	26	26.4
May.....	755	670	85	576	26	29.
June.....	688	637	51	581	25	27.5
Totals.....	14,001	12,823	1,178	11,187	540	544.8
Averages.	666 15-21	610 13-21	56 2-21	532 15-21	25 15-21	28 9-10



*Prison Physician's Report.*

TABLE NO. 3.

In hospital report.

Months.	In hospital first of month.	Rec'd in hospi- tal dur'g month.	Discharged from hospital dur- ing month.	Treated during month.	Number of deaths.	Daily average in hospital.
<b>1900.</b>						
October .....	14	4	6	18	0	13.4
November .....	12	10	4	22	1	14.8
December .....	17	3	10	20	0	13.2
<b>1901.</b>						
January .....	10	33	19	43	0	13.1
February .....	23	16	32	39	0	10.4
March .....	7	13	7	20	0	10.
April .....	13	25	31	38	0	10.
May .....	13	11	9	24	2	7.
June .....	17	8	15	25	1	6.
July .....	10	21	20	31	0	7.
August .....	11	14	16	25	0	9.
September .....	9	13	10	22	1	11.
October .....	12	11	10	23	1	14.
November .....	13	10	12	23	0	14.
December .....	11	13	10	21	0	15.
<b>1902.</b>						
January .....	14	10	9	24	1	16.
February .....	14	11	10	25	0	16.
March .....	15	7	10	22	2	12.5
April .....	15	11	7	26	0	13.1
May .....	13	4	13	17	1	10.4
June .....	7	7	6	14	0	7.3
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>243.2</b>
<b>Averages .....</b>	<b>12<math>\frac{1}{2}</math></b>	<b>12<math>\frac{1}{2}</math></b>	<b>12<math>\frac{1}{2}</math></b>	<b>25</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>11.5</b>



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 4.

*Record of Deaths.*

Name.	Age	Entered prison.	Term	Crime.	Reg. No.	Disease.	Date of death.
Ed. Whitman.	38	Oct. 15, 1900	4 yrs	Sodomy.....	8108	Syphilitic nephritis.....	Nov. 28, 1900
Roy Davis ..	16	Jan. 25, 1899	10 yrs	Assault to kill	7644	Typhoid fever..	May 13, 1901
Wm. Whittaker	19	Dec. 12, 1893	10 yrs	Assault to rape	5932	Phtisis pulmonalis.....	July 10, 1901
Harry Van De-leur .....	22	Oct. 31, 1900	2 yrs	Assault .....	5118	Enteric tuberculosis.....	Sept. 15, 1901
Louisa Schroeder .....	53	June 16, 1884	14 yrs	Murder, 2d d	6158	Valvular heart disease.....	May 17, 1901
Deuzel Ritchey	45	Nov. 14, 1895	Life	Murder .....	6629	Small round cell Sarcoma	Oct. 29, 1901
Henry Many-penny .....	36	June 27, 1873	Life	Murder .....	5809	Enteric tuberculosis.....	Jan. 17, 1902
Wm. C. Wright	26	July 13, 1888	Life	Murder .....	4133	Phtisis pulmonalis.....	Mar. 24, 1902
Mich. Czuppa	24	Apr. 22, 1901	5 yrs	Burglary.	8230	General Military tuberculosis.	Mar. 31, 1902
Robert Turner	53	Mar. 13, 1871	Life	Murder .....	4884	General paresis of insanity..	May 24, 1902

TABLE NO. 5.

Transferred to State Hospital for Insane.

Reg. No.	NAME.	Age	DATE OF SENTENCE.			Date of Transfer.
			Sentence.	Years.	Mos.	
7588	Herman Geschka ..	27	Oct. —, 1898	6	.....	Nov. 30, 1900
8030	Chas. Brisboe. ....	33	June 11, 1900	2	6	Jan. 15, 1901
7376	Olaf Nelson.....	27	Feb. 25, 1898	5	.....	Jan. 16, 1901
6805	Michael Reiter.....	35	May 29, 1896	7	.....	Jan. 16, 1901
8020	Wm. Butterworth..	20	May 30, 1900	3	.....	Feb. 13, 1901
8001	Geo. Welch .....	41	May 13, 1900	1	.....	Feb. 13, 1901
7908	Alex. Einweiler ....	25	Dec. 15, 1899	2	.....	Aug. 5, 1901
7270	John W. Fortig .....	39	Nov. 11, 1897	Life.	.....	Feb. 19, 1902
8298	James Corbett .....	22	July 30, 1901	2	.....	Feb. 19, 1902
8285	Ralph B. Young....	35	July 17, 1901	1	4	Apr. 9, 1902





*Prison Physician's Report.*

TABLE No. 6.

Hospital subsistence, drugs, etc.

Month.	Cost of subsistence.	Cost of drugs and apparatus.	Total cost.	Average cost per diem.
<b>1900.</b>				
October.....	\$24 06	\$83 28	\$107 34	\$3 46
November.....	19 22	96 63	115 85	3 86
December.....	22 04	61 31	83 35	2 68
<b>1901.</b>				
January.....	57 16	95 54	152 70	4 92
February.....	24 97	59 56	84 53	3 02
March.....	25 91	108 85	134 76	4 34
April.....	29 41	107 42	136 83	4 56
May.....	43 15	79 33	122 48	3 95
June.....	37 40	53 73	91 13	3 03
July.....	34 71	51 30	86 01	2 77
August.....	26 51	51 74	78 25	2 52
September.....	28 80	106 08	134 88	4 49
October.....	24 40	66 17	90 57	2 60
November.....	23 38	45 16	68 54	2 28
December.....	27 22	40 57	67 79	2 18
<b>1902.</b>				
January.....	23 65	31 60	55 25	1 78
February.....	36 29	62 70	98 99	3 53
March.....	40 15	71 02	111 17	3 58
April.....	22 64	69 12	91 76	3 07
May.....	25 47	39 68	65 15	2 10
June.....	28 51	41 94	70 45	2 34
Totals.....	\$625 08	\$1,422 73	\$2,047 81	\$67 04
Averages.....	\$29 76	\$67 75	\$97 51	\$3 19



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 7.

THE INDIVIDUAL RECORD OF THE WAUPUN PRISON FOR  
TEN YEARS, AS FOLLOWS:

Year.	Deaths from tuberculosis	From all other causes	Average No. prisoners.	Percentage.
1893.....	0	2	537	.003
1894.....	2	6	609	.013
1895.....	2	5	625	.001
1896.....	3	5	606	.012
1897.....	2	4	598	.010
1898.....	0	7	615	.010
1899.....	3	4	592	.011
1900.....	0	1	523	.013
1901.....	2	3	511	.011
1902.....	3	1	574	.006
Totals.....	17	38	5820	.009



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*Chaplain's Report.*

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CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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WAUPEN, July 1st, 1902.

*The State Board of Control.*

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to present to you my first report for the period of time from October 1st, 1900, to July 1st, 1902. But as my work is of such a character that there are but few records kept, and I am just closing my first year of service, I can speak for but one year.

In looking over that year's work I find much to encourage me, while the discouragements have not been lacking. I am pleased with the position that both officers and prisoners have accorded me in the work of the institution.

The night school with its three sessions a week (eight months this past year) proved a blessing to nearly ever one of the one hundred men who attended. And although our equipment for such work is so very poor, still the interest was such, that in spite of poor equipment the men acquitted themselves with credit. Only those who are in touch with this work can appreciate the great need we have for a well equipped school room.

The friends from the outside have not forgotten us, but have at much sacrifice to themselves rendered several programs on the chapel platform, and contributed generous supplies of papers and magazines for the use of the inmates, all of which were greatly enjoyed.

The prison library is well patronized and much of what is called for is of the best, while the supply of weekly papers averages three thousand each month.

The chapel services have been seasons of interest, and I have noted with pleasure the increasing interest in these services, on the part of the many.



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*Wisconsin State Prison.*

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The Christian Endeavor meetings have been the means of helping very many, especially since we have been systematically studying the Sunday School Lessons. I find a goodly number of the men taking a keen interest in the study of the Bible. I have endeavored to visit every man at his cell door as often as once each month, and find a hearty welcome and a growing confidence.

And in all my work I have carefully emphasized the need of a personal touch with a personal Christ, not only for all men, but especially for the unfortunate. And the evidence of a desire for such contact is often noted in the interest manifested in better things, the good resolutions, but best of all in better living.

I look forward into the years to come with the expectation that some good may be accomplished and with the desire firmly fixed in my heart to have many learn to know The Christ whom to know is life eternal.

Very respectfully yours,

G. W. PEPPER,

*Chaplain.*





*Statistical Tables.*

## ROSTER OF EMPLOYES AT WIS. STATE PRISON, JUNE 30, 1902

Name	Occupation	Salary per month.	APPOINTED		Place whence appointed.
			Year.	Date.	
E. S. Harvey.....	Deputy warden.....	\$34 73	1899	Sept. 14	Chicago, Ill.
Richard Elliott....	Asst. deputy warden	60 00	1899	Aug. 1	Waupun.
Jacob Fuss.....	Chief clerk.....	83 33	1874	Apr. 1	Green Bay.
Wm. M. Campbell....	Record clerk.....	55 00	1898	Aug. 23	Milwaukee.
Eugene A. Smith....	Physician.....	115 00	1901	Mar. 1	Milwaukee.
Rev. Geo. W. Popper	Protestant chaplain	66 66	1901	July 1	Kilbourn.
Rev. J. C. Hartman	Catholic chaplain..	16 66	1895	Aug. 1	Waupun.
Dick Drake.....	South c'l house kee'r	50 00	1900	May 1	Ft. Atkinson.
Willis A. Yarham....	North c'l house kee'r	50 00	1900	Oct. 8	Waupun.
Ed. Kerstell.....	Keeper shoeshop....	48 25	1900	July 13	Winnebago.
John Hagan.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Sept. 17	Milwaukee.
Elmer Heath.....	Keeper shoe-shop....	46 25	1896	Jan. 31	Waupun.
R. A. Popper.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Oct. 5	Tomah.
John N. Baumel....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Aug. 15	Black River Falls
P. J. Cawley.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Sept. 30	Madison.
Walter Watson.....	Keeper shoeshop....	48 25	1902	Apr. 28	Winnebago.
John D. Smith.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Sept. 20	Black River Falls
Wm. T. Coyle.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Apr. 20	Waupun.
John Carroll.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1900	Sept. 6	Winnebago.
Joel Platt.....	Keeper knittingshop	46 25	1900	Jan. 1	Horton.
H. G. Sargent.....	Keeper tailorshop..	46 25	1900	July 9	Waupun.
Benj. J. Stoddard...	Keeper laundry.....	40 00	1901	June 26	Fox Lake.
John Roelmer.....	Keeper idloroom....	40 00	1902	May 9	Baraboo.
Seneca L. Flint.....	Engineer.....	80 00	1895	Aug. 15	Manitowoc.
A. L. Morse.....	Asst. engineer.....	50 00	1900	Apr. 14	Pennimore.
Robert Hadfield....	Night engineer.....	46 25	1901	Oct. 24	Milwaukee.
Frank E. Rice.....	Overseer, kitchen..	56 75	1899	Apr. 20	Oconto.
J. A. Hudson.....	Storekeeper.....	56 75	1902	Jan. 2	Waupaca.
Thomas Green.....	Mason.....	60 00	1901	Apr. 22	Waupun.
George Steck.....	Carpenter.....	60 00	1896	Jan. 31	Milwaukee.
James Van Epps....	Farmer.....	55 00	1899	Apr. 1	Waupaca.
W. C. Fuller.....	Farm guard.....	40 00	1891	Aug. 1	Juncos.
Ed. Kjoestad.....	Yardman.....	46 25	1828	May 12	Chippewa Falls.
Henry J. Miller....	Night captain.....	51 40	1895	July 22	Watertown.
Peter Hanson.....	Night guard.....	46 25	1877	Oct. 30	Marshfield.
L. D. L. Gore.....	Night guard.....	46 25	1867	Apr. 5	Mondovi.
H. R. Durkee.....	Night guard.....	46 25	1896	Feb. 1	Lake Geneva.
Henry Johnson.....	Night guard.....	46 25	1901	May 13	Markesan.
Andrew A. Sunno...	Office guard.....	40 00	1898	June 1	Rhinelander.
Max Fuss.....	Gate guard.....	40 00	1889	Dec. 29	Waupun.
B. W. Harney.....	Wall guard.....	40 00	1901	Apr. 5	Waupun.
Theo. Lotz.....	Wall guard.....	40 00	1901	Aug. 31	Watertown.
Thos. Purcell.....	Wall guard.....	40 00	1893	July 1	Waupun.
Severt Torkelson...	Wall guard.....	40 00	1901	Oct. 26	Manitowoc.
Lars W. Nelson.....	Wall guard.....	40 00	1902	Apr. 28	Baldwin.
Frank Benway.....	Messenger and guide	36 00	1901	July 1	Waupun.
Mrs. Mary Hanson...	Matron.....	41 67	1902	Apr. 1	Waupaca.



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.

Classified items.	Balance available Oct. 1, 1900.	Appropriations 1901.	Expended during biennial term.	Transferred from current expense fund.	Transferred to current expense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Cement floors.....	\$360 29	.....	\$229 87	.....	.....	\$360 42
Extension for dining room....	4,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,000 00
New boilers and furnaces.....	3,000 00	.....	2,025 04	.....	.....	974 32
Water power and pumps.....	6,100 00	.....	4,159 24	.....	.....	1,840 72
Solitary cells, bath rooms, etc	.....	6,500 00	6,945 24	455 28	.....	.....
	\$7,560 29	\$12,500 00	\$13,370 11	\$155 28	.....	\$7,175 46

## STATEMENT OF KNITTING SHOP FUND, 1901-1902.

1900. Oct. 1.	Balance.....	.....	\$9,000 00
	Receipts for biennial period.....	.....	15,117 28
	Convict labor profits during biennial period.....	\$7,617 28	.....
	Balance.....	16,500 00	.....
		\$24,117 28	\$24,117 28



*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.

Classified items.	Balance available Oct. 1, 1900.	Appropriations 1901.	Expended during biennial term.	Transferred from current expense fund.	Transferred to current expense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Cement floors.....	\$100 20	.....	\$229 87	.....	.....	\$360 42
Extension for dining room....	4,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,000 00
New boilers and furnaces....	3,000 00	.....	2,025 64	.....	.....	974 36
Water power and pumps.....	.....	6,100 00	4,159 24	.....	.....	1,940 76
Solitary cells, bath rooms, etc	.....	6,500 00	6,945 25	455 28	.....	.....
	\$7,500 20	\$12,500 00	\$13,370 11	\$455 28	.....	\$7,175 46

## STATEMENT OF KNITTING SHOP FUND, 1901-1902.

1900. Oct. 1.	Balance.....	.....	\$9,000 00
	Receipts for biennial period.....	.....	15,117 28
	Convict labor profits during biennial period.....	\$7,617 28	.....
	Balance.....	16,500 00	.....
		\$24,117 28	\$21,117 28



*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct. 1	Balance .....			\$17,730 69
1901.				
May 1	Appropriation, chapt. 186—1901.....			87,000 00
Sept. 30	Transfer, cement floors and new boiler and furnace.....			19 10
Sept. 30	Convict labor from steward, including profits knitting shop.....			48,736 31
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries.....			3,063 24
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$92,507 82		
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$63,575 83		
Sept. 30	Bal. in hands of steward.....	485 69	64,061 52	
			\$156,569 34	\$156,569 34

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct. 1	Balance.....			\$64,061 52
1902.				
June 30	Convict labor from steward, including profits knitting shop.....			38,232 80
June 30	Steward for sundries.....			3,186 56
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$74,957 44		
June 30	Transferred to solitary cells' fund....	547 50		
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$29,665 17		
June 30	Bal. in hands of steward.....	310 77	29,975 94	
			\$105,480 88	\$105,480 88





*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin State Prison for

Classified Items.	Inventory September 30th, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year	Total.
Account receivable...	\$184 00	.....	.....	\$184 00
Armory.....	217 31	869 00	.....	286 31
Barn, farm and garden	7,061 34	1,549 79	\$38 03	8,649 15
Clothing.....	6,756 76	4,090 21	.....	10,846 97
Convicts discharged.....	.....	3,195 90	.....	3,195 90
Convicts escaped.....	.....	11 00	.....	11 00
Discounts.....	.....	6 67	.....	6 67
Drug and medical de- partment.....	538 86	1,043 40	.....	1,582 26
Engines and boilers..	9,000 53	636 87	1,400 00	11,037 40
Fire apparatus.....	248 00	98 59	.....	346 59
Fire and boiler ins.....	.....	1,370 70	.....	1,370 70
Fuel.....	1,777 75	13,262 59	.....	15,040 34
Furniture.....	6,151 50	227 49	.....	6,378 99
Gas and other lights..	412 22	815 46	.....	1,227 68
House furnishing.....	10,026 19	2,232 73	.....	12,258 92
Indeb'tness, previous yr	.....	101 59	.....	101 59
Laundry.....	1,131 03	1,265 51	.....	2,396 54
Library.....	1,711 42	90 08	.....	1,801 50
Machinery and tools..	1,138 38	172 40	.....	1,310 78
Means of instruction..	1,090 96	258 41	.....	1,349 37
Miscellaneous.....	1,153 73	651 07	.....	1,804 80
Officers' expenses.....	.....	122 59	.....	122 59
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegr'ph	561 42	817 26	.....	1,378 68
Real estate, including buildings, etc.....	446,081 01	.....	1,963 01	448,044 02
Repairs and renewals..	1,132 22	3,184 81	.....	4,317 03
Scraps.....	.....	.....	98 31	98 31
Subsistence.....	1,144 28	26,869 83	2,874 60	30,888 71
Tobacco.....	300 05	595 94	.....	895 99
United States.....	.....	.....	536 67	536 67
Wages and salaries..	.....	23,623 83	.....	23,623 83
Convicts earnings.....	.....	409 29	.....	409 29
Totals.....	\$197,830 06	\$92,781 00	\$6,010 62	\$300,621 68
Loss discounts and other credits.....	.....	323 32	.....	500,027 69
Deducted by secretary of state for printing.	.....	\$92,453 58	.....	\$88,495 79
Net expenses.....	.....	802,507 82	.....	.....



*Statistical Tables.*

## CURRENT EXPENSES

the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory September 30th, 1901.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$131 43	\$181 00		\$315 43	\$131 43	
285 80			285 80		41
8,020 71	2,002 68	2,814 61	12,838 00	4,188 85	
4,056 49	3 50		4,059 99		6,786 98
					3,195 90
					11 00
		293 28	293 28	296 61	
747 73	6 75		754 48		827 78
10,603 75	25 83		10,629 58		407 82
232 00			232 00		114 59
					1,370 30
1,862 66			1,862 66		13,177 68
6,277 15			6,277 15		101 84
1,161 37		2 37	1,163 74		63 94
9,727 16		61	9,727 77		2,531 15
					101 56
1,797 90			1,797 90		598 64
1,750 24			1,750 24		63 25
1,300 81			1,300 81		10 06
1,298 95			1,298 95		59 42
1,486 43		65 81	1,552 24		252 56
	39 00		39 00		83 59
561 57	52		565 09		812 59
448,044 00			448,044 02		
983 93	6 75	128 82	1,119 50		3,197 53
	98 31		98 31		
1,515 28	39 41	589 53	2,144 22		28,744 60
200 83			200 83		695 06
	536 67		536 67		
	139 82		139 82		29,484 11
					409 29
\$502,019 42	\$3,083 24	\$3,895 03	\$509,027 69	\$1,006 89	\$83,102 68
					4,006 89
					\$88,495 79
					54 24
					\$88,550 03



*Wisconsin State Prison.*STATEMENT OF  
At the State Prison for the fiscal period ending June

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count during the period.	Total.
Account receivable...	\$131 43	.....	.....	\$131 43
Armory.....	285 90	\$103 37	.....	389 27
Barn, farm and garden	8,020 71	625 54	.....	8,646 25
Clothing.....	4,056 49	4,233 65	.....	8,290 14
Convicts discharged..	.....	2,275 37	.....	2,275 37
Convicts escaped.....	.....	161 94	.....	161 94
Discounts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medicine de- partment.....	747 73	625 01	.....	1,372 74
Engines and boilers..	10,603 75	568 16	2,400 00	13,571 91
Fire apparatus.....	232 00	.....	180 00	412 00
Fire and boiler insu- rance.....	.....	70 65	.....	70 65
Fuel.....	1,862 66	12,213 40	.....	14,106 06
Furniture.....	6,277 15	311 84	.....	6,588 99
Gas and other lights..	1,161 37	475 92	.....	1,637 29
House furnishing.....	9,727 16	2,307 37	.....	12,034 53
Indebtedness, previous year.....	.....	148 94	.....	148 94
Laundry.....	1,797 90	611 46	.....	2,409 36
Library.....	1,750 25	176 78	.....	1,927 03
Machinery and tools..	1,300 81	187 26	.....	1,488 07
Means of instruction..	1,298 95	135 27	.....	1,434 22
Miscellaneous.....	1,486 43	889 01	.....	2,375 44
Officers' expenses.....	.....	172 98	.....	172 98
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph	564 57	419 05	.....	983 62
Real estate, including buildings.....	448,044 02	.....	11,831 88	459,875 90
Repairs and renewals	983 83	4,406 13	92 22	5,482 28
Scrap.....	.....	.....	138 62	138 62
Subsistence.....	1,515 28	20,235 53	1,828 56	23,579 37
Tobacco.....	200 93	475 45	.....	676 38
United States.....	.....	.....	268 06	268 06
Convicts' earnings.....	.....	198 09	.....	198 09
Wages and salaries....	.....	22,836 39	.....	22,836 39
Totals.....	\$502,049 42	\$74,924 56	\$16,739 34	\$593,713 32
Less discounts and other credits.....	.....	244 48	.....	521,961 50
Deducted by sec'y of state for printing....	.....	\$74,680 08	.....	\$71,751 82
Net expenses.....	.....	\$74,957 44	.....	.....



*Statistical Tables.*

## CURRENT EXPENSES

30, 1902. (From October 1, 1902 to June 30, 1902.)

Inventory June 30th, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this account during the period.	Transferred from this account during the period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$110 48	\$131 43		\$211 91	\$110 48	
374 55			374 55		314 72
8,755 60	2,052 01	1,828 56	12,637 07	3,980 82	
4,566 97	37 15		4,604 12		3,686 02
					2,275 37
					161 91
		216 31	216 31	216 31	
906 50			906 50		406 24
11,490 94	6 96		11,497 90		2,074 01
376 50			376 50		35 60
	86 85		86 85	16 20	
1,587 05	274 00		1,861 05		12,216 01
6,234 55	1 00		6,235 55		319 44
919 42	50		970 42		686 87
9,690 01			9,690 01		2,311 49
					718 94
2,318 26			2,318 26		91 10
1,835 29			1,835 29		91 54
1,437 87			1,437 87		10 20
1,355 89			1,355 89		78 31
1,691 08			1,691 08		681 36
					172 98
502 69			502 69		480 93
459,875 90			459,875 90		
738 90	74 35	138 62	951 87		4,530 41
	138 62		138 62		
1,303 97	17 31	203 20	1,617 48		21,961 89
95 27			95 27		581 11
	264 06		268 06		
					198 09
	98 42		98 42		22,737 97
\$516,295 22	\$3,186 56	\$2,479 72	\$521,961 50	\$1,333 81	\$76,085 66
					4,333 84
					\$71,751 82
					277 36
					\$72,029 18





*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification	1901.	1902
Accounts receivable .....	\$184 06	\$131 43
Barn, farm and garden .....	2,002 08	2,052 91
Clothing .....	3 50	37 15
Convict labor .....	44,763 10	31,588 73
Drug and medical department .....	6 75	.....
Engine and boilers .....	25 83	6 96
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	86 85
Fuel .....	.....	273 00
Furniture .....	.....	1 00
Gas and other lights .....	.....	50
Officers expenses .....	39 00	.....
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph ..	52	.....
Repairs and renewals .....	6 75	71 35
Scraps .....	98 31	134 62
Subsistence .....	39 41	17 31
United States .....	536 67	268 06
Wages and salaries .....	139 82	94 42
Knitting shop .....	3,973 21	3,644 07
Cement floors .....	147 82	50 40
Paramount Knitting Co .....	2,500 50	5,000 00
Solitary cells, etc .....	2 64	51 18
Water power and pumps .....	.....	35 60
	\$51,470 11	\$16,555 91



## Statistical Tables.

## PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN.

TRANSFERRED TO SUPERINTENDENT.	YEAR ENDING SEPT. 30, 1901.		NINE MONTHS ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Asparagus.....	41½ bu.	83 14	.....	.....
Beets.....	296¾ bu.	51 62	256 1-6 bu.	\$127 08
Beet greens.....	24 bu.	4 80	1 bu.	20
Beans.....	52¾ bu.	31 63	.....	.....
Corn.....	4,214 ears.	10 51	.....	.....
Chickens.....	493½ lbs.	48 59	146¾ bu.	15 38
Cabbage.....	4,503 heads.	115 90	4,780 heads.	191 32
Cucumbers.....	258½ doz.	25 85	.....	.....
Cucumbers.....	67¼ bu.	26 90	.....	.....
Carrots.....	130 bu.	50 32	76¾ bu.	38 30
Ducks.....	37½ lbs.	3 76	25½ lbs.	2 55
Eggs.....	520 doz.	65 83	106 doz.	17 39
Horseradish.....	.....	.....	2 bu.	2 00
Lettuce.....	54 bu.	27 13	150¾ bu.	75 38
Milk.....	99,865 lbs.	1,218 22	66,429 lbs.	867 86
Melons.....	15½ doz.	8 17	.....	.....
Onions.....	189¼ bu.	77 03	6 bu.	3 00
Onions.....	1,871½ doz.	48 03	203 doz.	6 09
Pork.....	.....	.....	778 lbs.	56 01
Potatoes.....	1,206½ bu.	718 81	.....	.....
Peas.....	8½ bu.	12 90	.....	.....
Rhubarb.....	616 lbs.	30 65	1,392 lbs.	27 84
Radishes.....	1,659½ doz.	33 19	863 doz.	25 89
Rutabagas.....	21½ bu.	5 79	.....	.....
Strawberries.....	.....	.....	3,036 qts.	306 60
Turnips.....	37½ bu.	1 28	20 bu.	10 00
Tomatoes.....	16 bu.	4 57	.....	.....
Veal.....	1,800½ lbs.	151 14	771 lbs.	55 67
Sold.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bull.....	.....	.....	1	67 24
Cornstalks.....	7 loads.	11 00	.....	.....
Cows.....	.....	.....	2	75 00
Calves.....	.....	.....	12	50 40
Calfskins.....	271 lbs.	18 23	7	5 93
Hogs.....	210 hogs.	1,908 45	149 hogs.	1,765 73
On hand.....	40,125 lbs.	.....	29,600 lbs.	.....
Beets.....	200 bu.	100 00	400 bu.	120 00
Cucumbers.....	.....	.....	100 bu.	50 00
Cabbage.....	10,000 heads.	300 00	15,000 heads.	600 00
Carrots.....	175 bu.	87 50	200 bu.	100 00
Corn.....	1,800 bu.	450 00	3,000 bu.	600 00

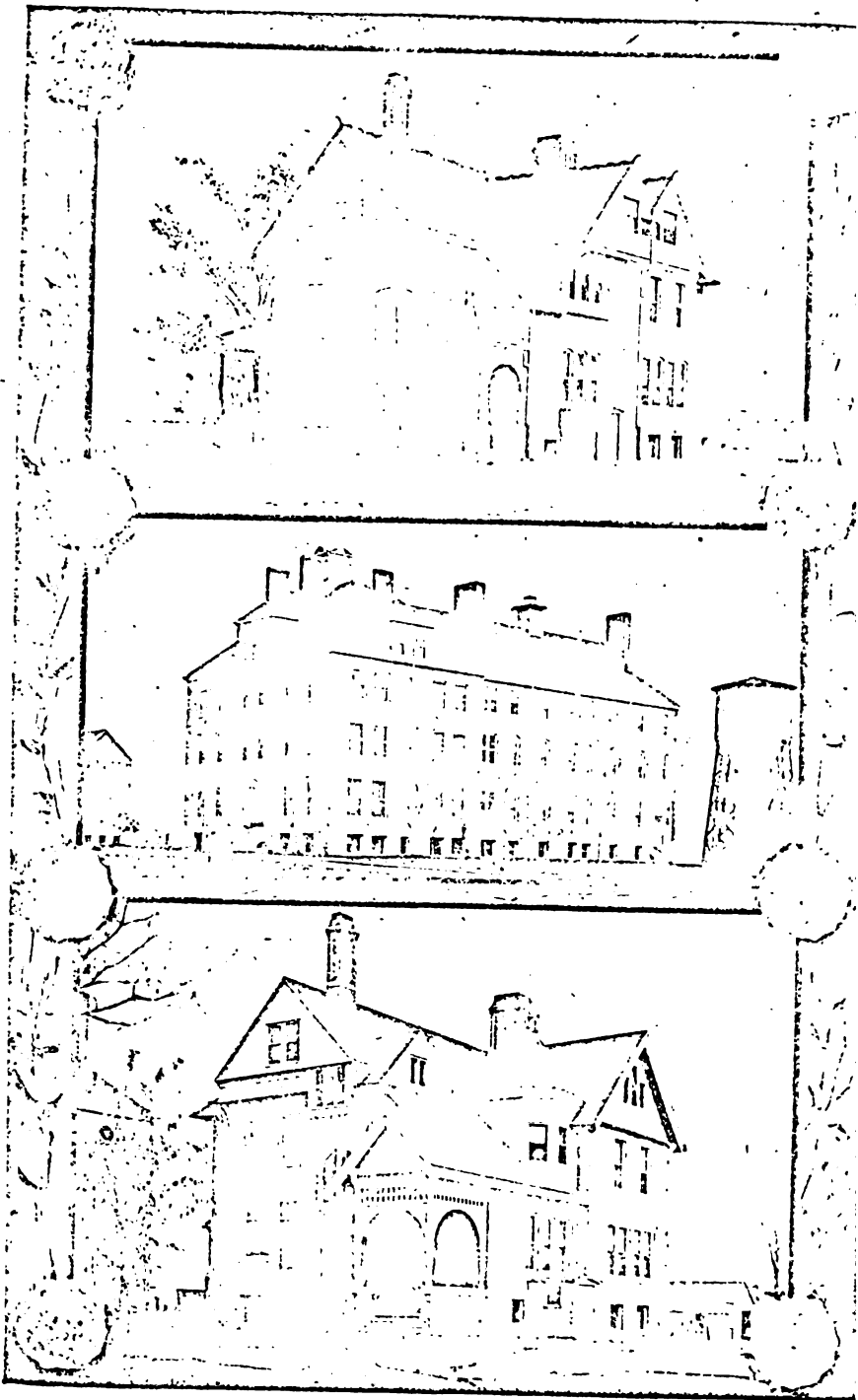


*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN—Continued.

TRANSFERRED TO SUSPENSION.	YEAR ENDING SEPT. 30, 1901.		NINE MONTHS ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.	
	QUANTITY.	Value.	QUANTITY.	Value.
Ensilage.....	85 tons.	170 00	75 tons	150 00
Fodder.....	.....	.....	40 tons.	80 00
Hay.....	51 tons.	810 00	40 tons.	400 00
Onions.....	200 bu.	100 00	100 bu.	50 00
Oats.....	1,340 bu.	402 00	2,000 bu.	500 00
Potatoes.....	1,800 bu.	900 00	2,500 bu.	1,250 00
Straw.....	15 tons.	22 50	40 tons.	80 00
Turnips.....	300 bu.	75 00	100 bu.	25 00
Totals.....	.....	\$8,163 47	.....	\$7,797 86





STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, SPARTA.





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**EIGHTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**State Public School**

**FOR THE**

**Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.**

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### OFFICERS OF THE SCHOOL.

M. T. PARK .....	Superintendent.....	Elkhorn.
Mrs. ISABEL C. PARK.....	Matron General .....	Elkhorn.
A F. BRANDT .....	State Agent.....	Sparta.
Miss ELSIE M. LOOMIS .....	State Agent....	Chippewa Falls.
ARTHUR DeGROFF .....	Book-Keeper .....	Nelson.
Mrs. M. DeGROFF.....	Stenographer.....	Racine.
W. T. SARLES.....	Physician .....	Sparta.

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### TEACHERS.

Miss EDNA L. JONES.....	Grammar Room .....	Sparta.
Miss LOLA W. BILLINGS .....	Intermediate .....	Rhineland.
Miss MARGARET HARRIS.....	Primary .....	Wausau.
Miss EVELYN WANVIG.....	Kindergarten .....	Milwaukee.
Miss CAROLINE HARRIS .....	Domestic Science.....	Appleton.

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### MATRONS.

Miss ELIDA CASPERSON .....	Cottage A .....	Ellsworth.
Miss ANGIE FANNING.....	Cottage B.....	Sparta.
Miss MARGARET JOHNSTON.....	Cottage C.....	Ellsworth.
Miss MARGARET ROBERTS .....	Cottage D.....	North Dakota.
Miss MARY L. EVANS.....	Cottage E.....	Sparta.
Mrs. IDA COREY .....	Hospital .....	Viroqua.

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D. G. WILLIAMS .....	Boys Supervisor and Farm Director.
JOHN C. VENUS .....	Engineer.



## REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

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SPARTA, WISCONSIN, June 30th, 1902.

*To the State Board of Control,*

GENTLEMEN:—In accordance with a statute of the legislature of 1901, I have the honor to submit the eighth biennial report for the fiscal term ending with the above date.

### CHILDREN RECEIVED.

By the table you may notice that the number of children received has decreased since the last report. This is owing, no doubt, to the fact that "good times" have prevailed all over the country; also that Milwaukee county has maintained the care of the dependent children within her borders during that time.

### PURPOSES OF THE SCHOOL.

The school is intended only as a "stopping place," a depot, if you choose, between the several counties and good homes. Oftentimes it is found essential and necessary to keep children at the school a few weeks or few months, to correct some bad habits, or to lead the children from the slough of neglect, up to better lives, so that they may be proper subjects for good homes. But few good people, even, will accept unkempt, untaught children and give them the same love and affection they would to those who have been taught some of the amenities of child life. For instance, we receive many children who have not been taught good table manners, or how to care for their own persons. Such children would probably fail if placed in homes at once. They need to be taught by precept and example, and the child's aptness to learn, to profit by what he sees in others, determines



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*State Public School.*

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the time he may remain in the school before being placed in homes.

As a further illustration, two little girls, sisters, were brought to the school in a sad, neglected condition. It was nearly supper time, and after a hasty bath they were taken to the dining room with the other children. It was evident, from the manner in which they ate, they had never used knives or forks, and their napkins were sources of wonderment for many days. At last, profiting by the teaching of the matron in charge, by the examples of the children, they became as careful and precise in their table manners as the other children. And, with corrections in numerous habits, brought on solely by neglect, they became very nice children, competent to grace any good home.

In this respect, in correcting, leading, teaching those children who have led sadly neglected lives, the value of the school can hardly be overestimated. Without this systematic, thorough training, the neglected child cannot be placed in as good a home as his merit entitles him to.

#### HOUSES FOR CHILDREN.

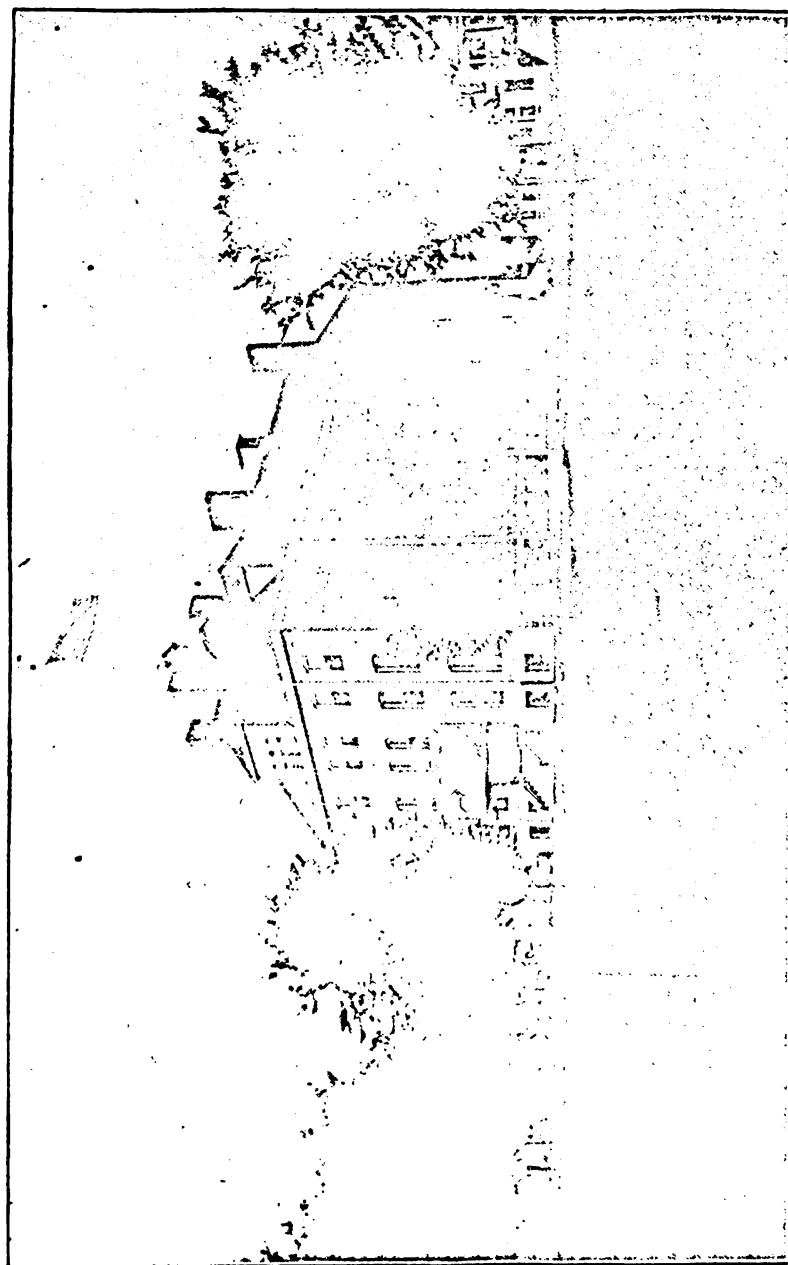
It is the rule of the school to never place a child until the home has been thoroughly investigated by an agent of the school. This examination is not confined to inspection of the home alone. The applicant's standing in the community is ascertained, and all features of the home passed upon. If everything is not in the most favorable conditions, the application is rejected. Probably two-fifths of all applications are rejected, and still we are unable to supply the demand that comes to us from good homes for good children.

#### THE POPULATION.

The population of the school, which, by the way, has been lower during the last year than at any time within ten years, is made up of the following classes:









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*State Public School.*

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*First.*—New Children. Those who came in a neglected condition, and are retained until they can be taught some correct habits at table, the care of their persons, etc.

*Second.*—Those children, who by reason of some moral or physical infirmity have failed to succeed in homes even after several trials.

*Third.*—Children who voluntarily left their homes because of ill treatment, it may be, and came back to the school, preferring to remain here. This class is kept only a short time, as good homes are waiting for many more children than we can supply.

*Fourth.*—Neglected children, who are cripples. The legislature of 1901 amended the laws governing the school, so that this class of children might be admitted. We have five of these children at this time.

This provision was a wise and humane measure. Much good can be done to this class, and in the main these children appreciate their advantages and seek to make the most of them.

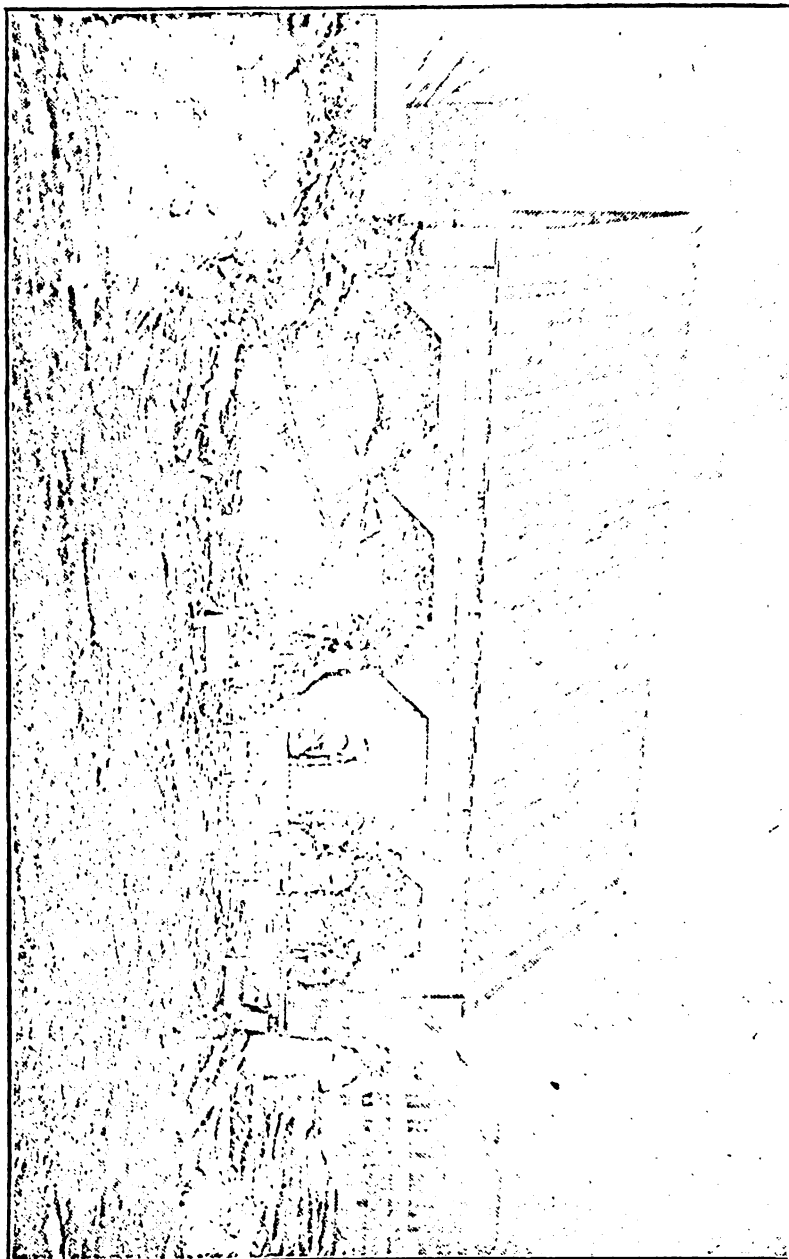
These crippled children are distributed through the several cottages, and so far as they are able to perform, the same regulations are imposed upon them. Light duties are assigned them, in order that they may be taught industrious habits, and their presence in the cottages has had a most humane and softening effect upon the other children. All are anxious to assist them in all their needs, and the service rendered leaves better effects upon the child who extends assistance than upon the one who receives it. And still the recipient is not ungrateful.

#### OUR LITTLE ONES.

Another wise provision made by the legislature of 1901 was the amendment of the law permitting the admission of babies to the State School. A vacant cottage was repaired and furnished at a comparatively small expense, a most competent matron secured, and the first baby was brought here on May



PRACTICAL MENTAL TRAINING.





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*State Public School.*

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31st, 1901, by Mr. John O'Connell, commissioner of the poor for Dane county. He was a bright, active little fellow, ten months old, and although he remained in the school but a few weeks before being taken to a home, he had so gained the love of various employees that many tears were shed on the day of his departure. He is the joy of an excellent home in northern Wisconsin. His picture adorns the group of little ones in this report, at the lower right hand corner.

There is a great demand for babies, especially little girls, and we could place at least twice as many as we receive.

#### COTTAGE LIFE.

The cottage life, in its various parts, contributes largely to the general results of the school. To make this as near like the home as possible, to instill into the children the thought that these cottages are "homes," in all the word implies, is the earnest desire of the superintendent and his associates.

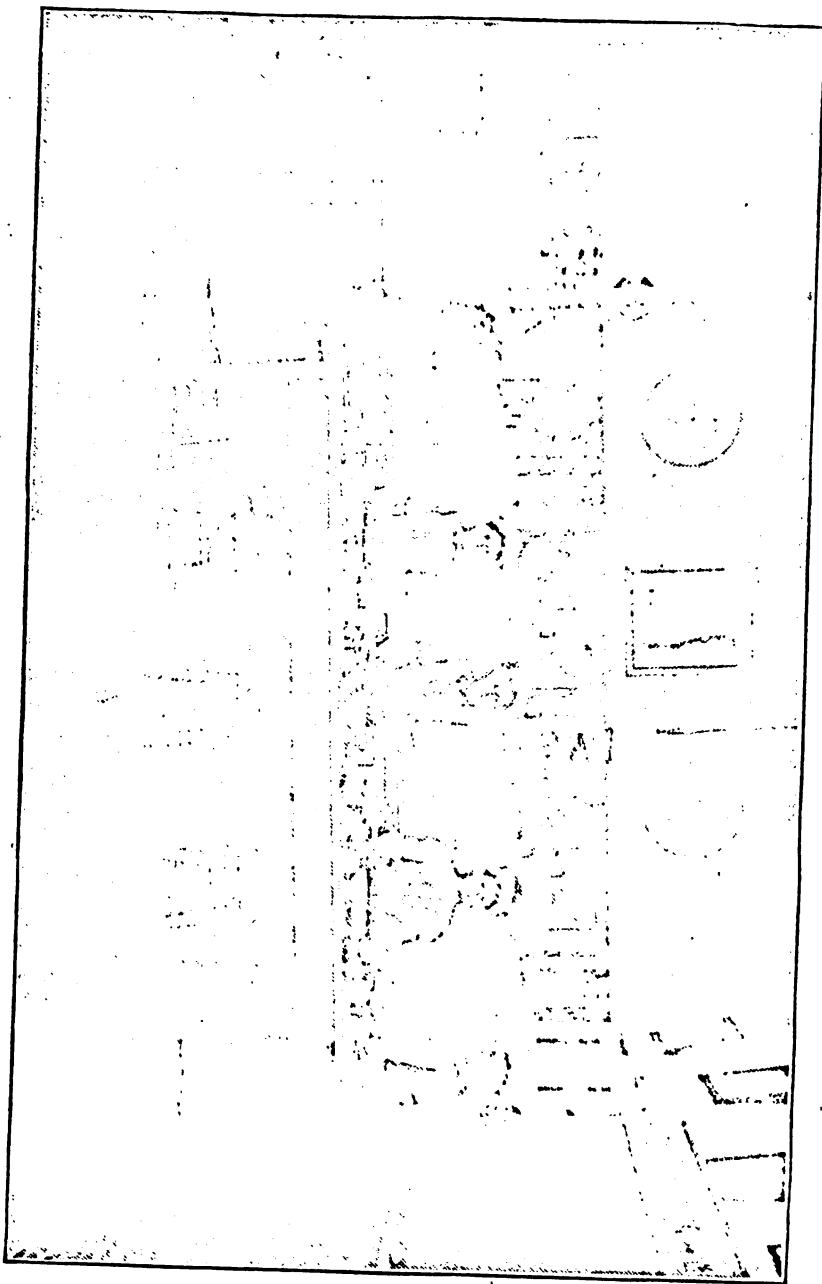
To succeed in this desire, the cottage must not have too many in the family. From twenty to twenty-five is the ideal number, and with such a population a matron may do much individual work, which is essential in child-life in any sphere.

Our matrons are earnest in their work, accepting every opportunity which may serve as a key to unfold the minds of their charges, to lead them toward an upright life. They recognize the importance of individual work, and are active in exercising it. The cottages have two sitting rooms, in one of which are books from the library, papers appropriate to the mental demands of the children, and various games to while away the long hours of the winter evenings. The matrons are always present at these evening meetings and the two scenes from the cottages published with this report are in no sense overdrawn. They are accurate representations of what any person may observe in the home life of these children.





A LESSON IN THE COOKING SCHOOL.





*State Public School.*

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OUR SCHOOLS.

We have five teachers and all but one have been in their positions a number of years. One has been in her place for more than ten years in the school. All of the teachers have been selected because of their fitness, because they did excellent work as teachers before they came to our school.

Our school departinents are kindergarten, primary, intermediate, grammar, and domestic science. So far as we are able we observe and follow the course of study in our public schools. Owing to the short time the children may be in the school, and the lack of systematic instruction before coming here, teachers as well as matrons find it necessary to do much of individual work. And the results in developing dorinant powers have been very gratifying to all who are interested in this most essential work of caring for neglected children. In many cases the individual work done for children has rescued them from apparent feeble-mindedness, placing them in normal conditions of childhood, and they have been sent to homes where they are succeeding with those who took them.

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MANUAL TRAINING.

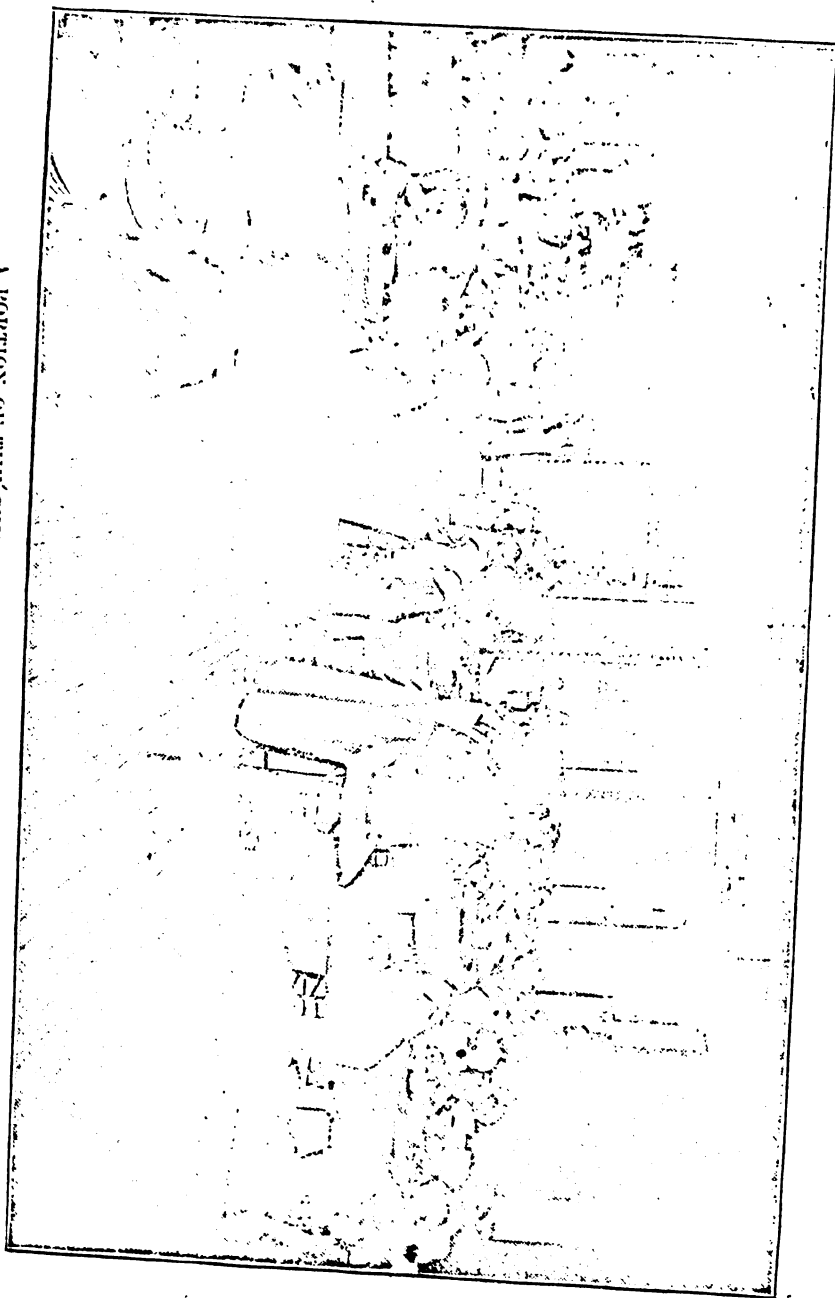
The manual training in vogue in the school is of the directly practical kind. While all children may participate in the training we give while they are here, to those who by reason of physical disabilities and from other causes cannot be kept in homes, the training is the most valuable.

The primary idea is that all children should be taught to do some kind of work. In the cottages the children assist in the dormitories, in scrubbing or cleaning the cottages, in the mending and darning. Some of the girls work certain hours in the day in the kitchens, in the dining rooms, and in the laundry.

Boys are taught all forms of farming and gardening under competent direction, everything being practical and useful.



A PORTION OF THE CHILDREN'S DINING ROOM AT DINNER TIME.





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*State Public School.*

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The idea that labor is most honorable is inculcated as far as possible in every child.

Our department of Domestic Science, is a valuable necessary in the training of the girls in the school. They come to us as neglected children. They have never been taught any of the little things which go to make a home. They know little of cleanliness. In this department they are taught sewing and cooking. Not fancy work in either branch, but something that will serve them well in the life to come. They make excellent bread and cakes, cook meats and vegetables, such work as they will have to do in actual life. In this special department of our school, the practical holds sway, as it does in other departments.

Since 1899, the school of Domestic Science has made an exhibit at each of our county fairs, and for the last two years the teacher has made an exhibit at the annual meeting of the Wisconsin State Teachers association, which has aroused interest in this important work. Last year the children sent samples of their work to the Walworth county fair, and received several premiums, and were much encouraged thereby.

#### WORK OF THE STATE AGENTS.

The work of our state agents is most important. To them is largely entrusted the welfare of the children placed in homes. When an application is received for a child, the home is carefully inspected, and if not perfectly satisfactory in all particulars is rejected. When the child is placed in the home, it is the agent's duty to visit him. If school is in session the agent calls at the school, talks with the child alone, inquires as to his attendance at school, and any details which will reveal to him the real life of the child. The school register is inspected, the teacher is consulted and if all investigations do not show that the child is receiving all that he is entitled to the guardian is consulted and informed that he must correct the irregularities observed or the child will be removed. No second warning is





A GIRLS' CLASS IN SEWING.





*State Public School.*

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given, and in some instances the child is removed at once, which the terms of the contract provide for.

During the year ending with the date of this report our two agents traveled 20,236 miles by rail, and 10,816 miles by carriage, a total of 31,052 miles. These miles were traveled in all kinds of weather and conditions, in the interests of these little children, wards of the state, to see that proper care was given them.

On return from these trips, which are often three weeks in length, the agent makes a brief written report to the superintendent of each child visited, on blanks for that purpose, and these reports are spread on the records for future reference. After some years experience in this work, our agents can answer any question regarding child or guardian, and can even tell the direct carriage road to take to reach them from the railroad station. Such knowledge as to details can be acquired only by years of experience and a faithful agent's services become more valuable to the children's interests the longer he is in the work. In addition to the inspections made by the agents, the superintendent requires guardians to report monthly on postal cards prepared for the purpose, in regard to the child's health, conduct, work performed, and attendance at school. These cards often lead to correspondence and special investigations which are valuable to the interests of child and guardian.

#### AMUSEMENT AND ENTERTAINMENT.

A reasonable amount of amusement and entertainment is afforded all of the children. Adjoining each cottage are spacious grounds where the inmates may engage in any games such as baseball, football, etc. These games are important factors in a child's life, assisting in unfolding and stimulating physical and mental powers which otherwise might not be developed. Balls and bats are provided, and an observer of more than one hundred children in these games at one time, would conclude



LARGER BOYS' COTTAGE-EVENING SCENE.





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*State Public School.*

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there was not a sad heart among them. In the winter a spacious skating rink contributes much to the enjoyment of the children, as all who are old enough are provided with skates. They are permitted to skate evenings until the hour for retiring, if they choose.

At the cottages some of the children read, others play innocent games, and one will seldom find happier children than those who gather "around the evening lamp" with the mother of the cottage to suggest and supervise. Some parties are given for the little folks, and these are valuable as teachers of the little courtesies of life.

All holidays are observed, and exercises are given appropriate to the day. The Fourth of July, when the children are provided with what will make them the happiest, and Christmas, when every child receives a gift, are favorite occasions. But, on other days, interest is created by the exercises. For instance, on Arbor and Bird day, a tree is planted, recitations and songs are given, and the children impressed with the thought that the day means something--is for a particular purpose. On Memorial day, a procession is formed with the flag in front, and the line of march is taken to the little cemetery on the farm, where the graves are decorated. At the same time, the children are taught the origin and purpose of the day, that it is a tribute to the soldiers who fought for their country.

In addition to exercises by the school, the children have been entertained by concerts, and other forms of entertainment in the assembly room of the school. They are also taken to shows of various kinds which visit Sparta, and in all lines of amusements as much, or perhaps more, is done for them than for children in homes with their parents.

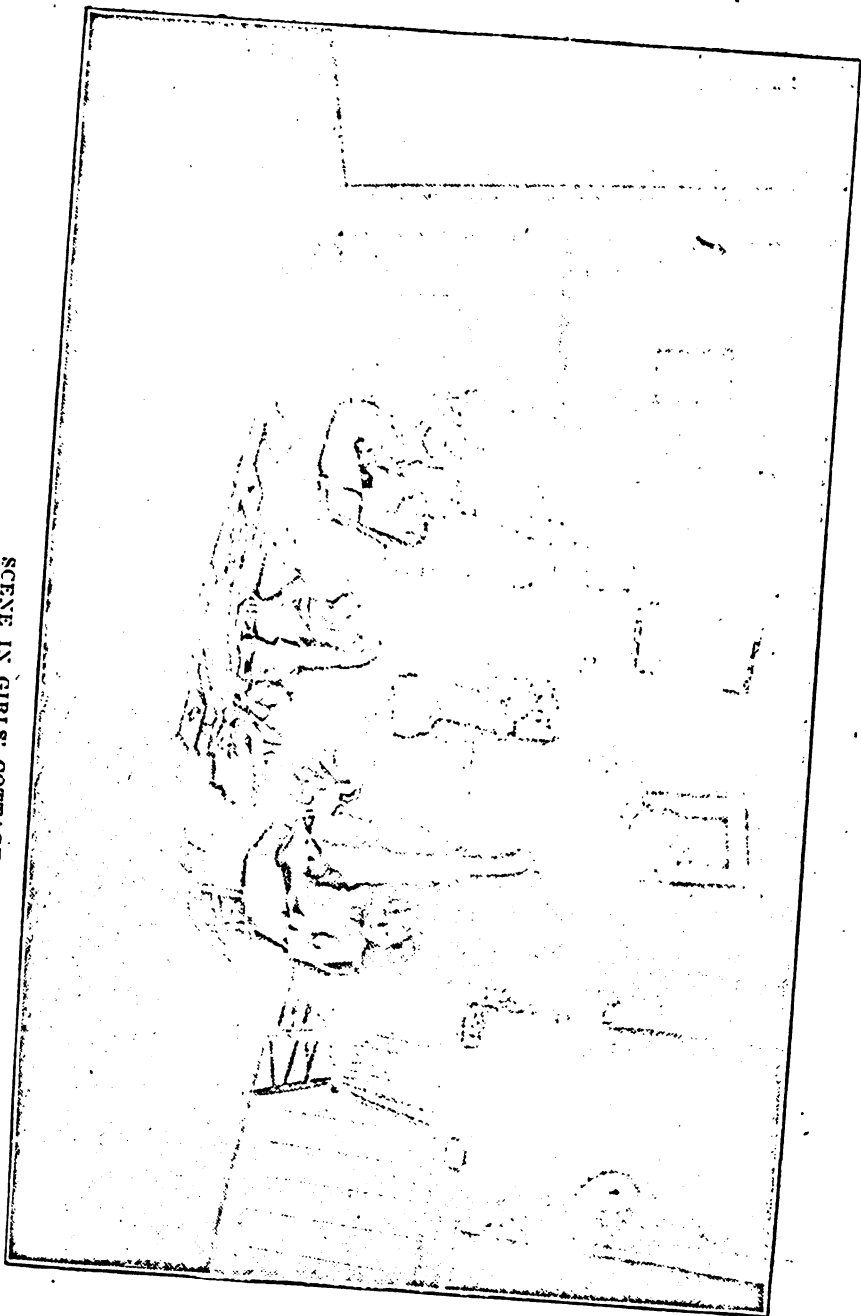
#### FREEDOM OF THE CHILDREN.

The greatest freedom is given the children, commensurate with ordinary government and discipline. They are permitted to attend the church services of their choice, and go unaccom-





SCENE IN GIRLS' COTTAGE.





*State Public School.*

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panied by any of the employees of the school. In this they are placed on their honor, and during my experience as superintendent not a child has violated the trust reposed in him. Their conduct in church is most exemplary, and they are often complimented on their perfect manners.

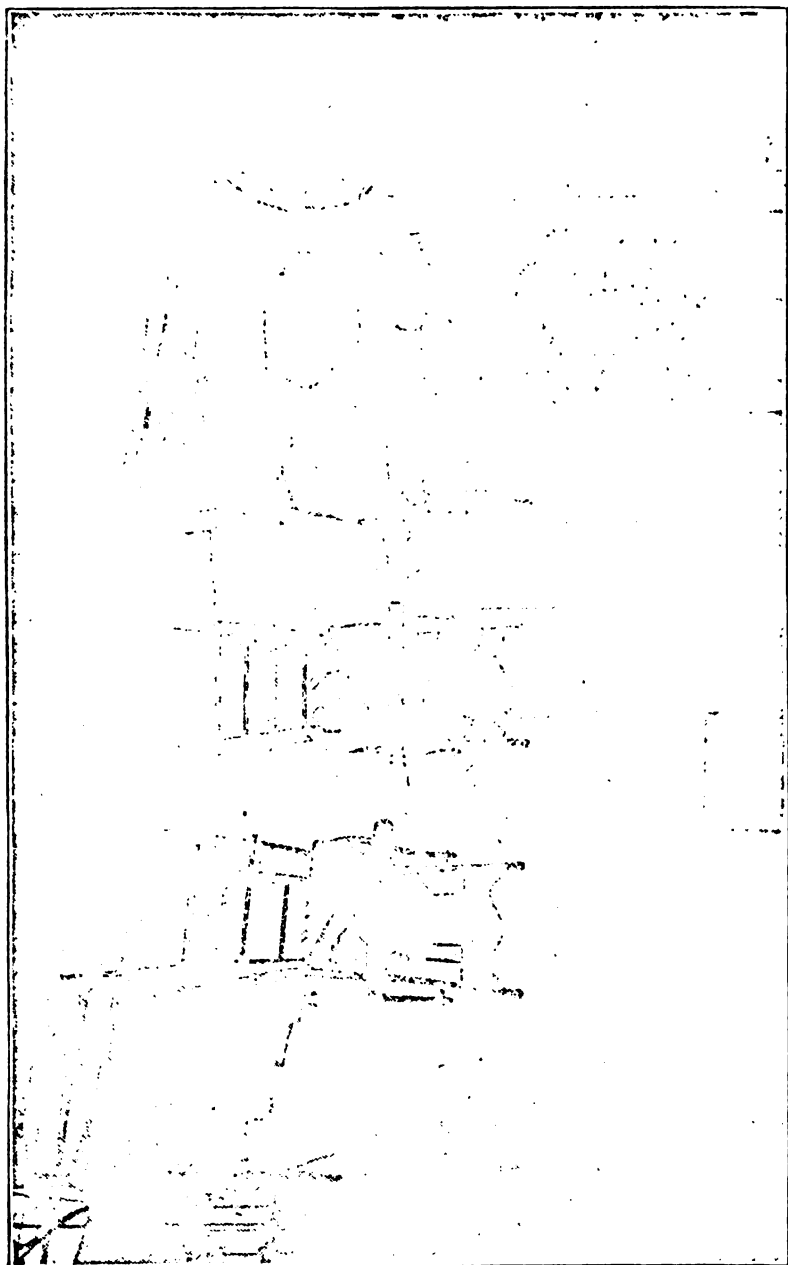
While they pass to the dining room in line, it is not in the lock step, but as happy, playful children. In this feature, as in many others, we seek to keep out institution forms and ceremonies as much as possible. Although committed to the school by courts of record, the children are not treated as prisoners. Their cottages and sleeping rooms are never locked, and a child may walk out whenever he chooses. I am glad to record that escapes are very rare, and it is gratifying to state that fewer attempts have been made during the last year than heretofore.

## THE FUTURE OF THE CHILDREN.

The child is not sent adrift, alone into the world, when he has attained legal age. Assistance is rendered whenever possible, in the way of securing work for him, and he is assisted by advice and counsel. It is gratifying to be able to state that at least eighty-five per cent. of our children who remain in their homes until they are eighteen years of age, and then go to work for themselves, are succeeding in life. Many become teachers and others enter other professions, but a majority of the boys become farmers and mechanics and the girls become domestics, or enter on some honorable calling. So far as we can ascertain, as great a percentage of these children succeed as the children in homes throughout the country. They have the advantage of being taught industrious, frugal habits, which are most advantageous to them when they come to life work for themselves.



LUNCH TIME IN THE NURSERY.





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*State Public School.*

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## OUR LIBRARY.

Although our library is small, consisting of nearly four hundred volumes, it is appreciated by the children. It is under the care of the general matron who dispenses books every Saturday afternoon. At least fifty per cent. of the children, who can read, patronize this library, regularly.

## THE FARM.

Our farm of two hundred and thirty-four acres is most valuable in producing vegetables of all kinds, of which we usually have a great abundance. It is also helpful in educating some large boys, who from various causes cannot be kept in homes. Nearly two years ago the system was changed, and the farm work, especially the part that the boys engage in, was placed under the management of the boys' supervisor, instead of under two or three men as the practice had been. The change has proved satisfactory in all ways. Not alone in accomplishing work, but in handling boys who now recognize one man to assign their duties.

A fine herd of twenty-five Holstein cows are kept on the farm, and supply plenty of excellent milk, most essential to the children.

## IMPROVEMENTS.

The electric lighting installed last year by act of the legislature of 1901, has been most successful and wholly satisfactory, giving a far better light than the acetylene gas, and at less than half the expense. Electricity is also used in heating the irons in the laundry and has proven satisfactory.

New stairs of oak have been placed in the administration building, improving the appearance of the halls.

Efforts have been made to keep up the physical conditions of the cottages, by means of necessary repairs and the application of paint wherever needed.







FOUR OF OUR BABIES IN GOOD HOMES.



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*State Public School.*

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## PURCHASING SUPPLIES.

While the prices of all eatables have advanced more than twenty-five per cent. within the last two years, we find that our expenses for subsistence have not increased. This has not been brought about by curtailing quality and quantity of provisions, but by the excellent system established by the board of control. All of our groceries and meats are of the best, and in buying for all of the institutions on contract, thousands of dollars have been saved. Had it not been for this system of buying, I believe the State school could not have kept within the appropriation.

## OUR NEEDS.

The school should have an assembly hall, on the first floor, where the children may be gathered for any meeting desired. Such a building could be erected I think, for \$5,000, and would be of great practical advantage.

We also need a new horse barn, as the building now in use is old, and never was convenient for the purposes designed.

A greenhouse could be cared for at moderate expense, and would repay the investment in plants and early vegetables.

## APPRECIATION.

Not because of custom, but from thorough appreciation of the helpfulness of the board of control, do I return my thanks. Whatever of success has attended the administration of the school during the last three years, much of it is due to suggestions and co-operation of members of the board. There has been no interference in appointments from any source, and to-day, I can say that there is not a single employe on the state school grounds, who obtained his position through recommendation of any member of the board, or through any political influence. This condition, where employes are appointed and



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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retained on merit alone, has resulted in giving the superintendent excellent facilities for engaging most competent assistants. And it is with gratitude to the faithful helpers, that I acknowledge and thank those who have tried to conscientiously perform their duties.

I have the honor to be

Respectfully yours,

M. T. PARK,  
*Superintendent.*

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DIETARY FOR ONE WEEK.

The following dietary was taken during the fall. The list varies, of course, during the year. The children have good food, of the best quality, well served. While there may not be as many luxuries as some children have in homes, the children have all they need at all times. Thanksgiving day, Christmas, and other holidays, bountiful dinners are served, such as may be seen in the best homes on such occasions.

*Monday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, meat, potatoes, bread, milk and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, pickles, milk, bread and muskmelon.

Supper—Tomatoes, bread and butter, cold meat, milk and biscuits.

*Tuesday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, bread and butter, potatoes and milk.

Dinner—Boiled meat, gravy, potatoes, pickles, boiled cabbage, bread and milk, butter, watermelon.

Supper—Cold meat, bread and butter, tomatoes, milk, applesauce.



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*State Public School.*

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*Wednesday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, bread, milk and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, boiled tomatoes, pickles, bread, milk, butter, muskmelon.

Supper—Crabapple sauce, bread, butter, milk.

*Thursday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, cold meat, bread, butter, milk.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, Lima beans, pickles, bread, milk, watermelon.

Supper—Cold meat, bread, butter, milk, cookies, syrup.

*Friday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, cold meat, bread, butter, milk.

Dinner—Celery soup, meat, potatoes, pickles, crackers, bread, milk, watermelon.

Supper—Meat, peach sauce, bread, butter, milk.

*Saturday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, meat, bread, butter, milk.

Dinner—Meat, potatoes, pork and beans, bread, butter, pickles, milk.

Supper—Cold meat, prunes, bread, butter, milk.

*Sunday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, bread, milk, butter.

Dinner—Frankfurt sausage, potatoes, bread, butter, milk, apple pie, sweet pickles.

Supper—Peach sauce, meat, beans, bread, milk, butter.

Hominy, rice and corn meal are served at various times, but the children prefer oatmeal for breakfast. Puddings, cake and fruit are also served from time to time.





*Statistical Tables.**Children admitted since opening of school.*

	Boys.	Girls	Total.
Number received since opening of the school in 1886..	1,535	885	2,420
Number received during last two fiscal years.....	111	85	196
Number placed in homes during last two fiscal years.....			385
Whole number in home June 30, 1902.....			901
Number who have been legally adopted.....			227

*Nativity of children admitted.*

	Up to 1901.	1901 and 1902.	Total.
American .....	1,121	109	1,230
Bohemian .....	33		33
Belgian .....	3		3
Canadian .....	4	1	5
Danish .....	4		4
Dutch .....	7		7
English .....	36		36
French .....	51	4	55
German .....	413	22	435
Half breeds .....	11		11
Irish .....	53	7	60
Italian .....	1		1
Jews .....	8		8
Negro .....	25	1	26
Norwegian .....	84	2	86
Poles .....	40		40
Porto Rican .....		1	1
Scotch .....	12	2	14
Swiss .....	5		5
Swede .....	20		20
Unknown .....	238	49	287
Welsh .....	7		7
Total .....	2,221	109	2,330



*Statistical Tables.**Average number in schools by months and years.*

	1901.	1902.
October.....	146	153
November.....	144	150
December.....	141	151
January.....	143	156
February.....	147	152
March.....	143	144
April.....	137	135
May.....	131	135
June.....	112	137
July.....	140	.....
August.....	151	.....
September.....	150	.....
Average for the year.....	143	146

*Present grading of school.*

Number in kindergarten.....	21
Number reading in primer.....	25
Number reading in first reader.....	15
Number reading in second reader.....	17
Number reading in third reader.....	20
Number reading in fourth reader.....	10
Number working in arithmetic.....	87
Number in geography.....	27
Number in language and composition.....	47
Number in United States history.....	6
Number in physiology and hygiene.....	20
Number in constitution.....	6
Number in vocal music.....	48
Number in domestic science department.....	27

Drawing and nature study are taught in some of the departments of the school.



*State Public School.**Number of children on indenture in each county, June 30, 1903.*

Adams.....	14	Marquette.....	76
Ashland.....	1	Milwaukee.....	9
Barron.....	14	Monroe.....	112
Bayfield.....	3	Oconto.....	10
Brown.....	4	Outagamie.....	6
Buffalo.....	10	Ozaukee.....	2
Burnett.....	2	Outside the state.....	47
Calumet.....	4	Pepin.....	5
Chippewa.....	8	Pierce.....	4
Clark.....	8	Polk.....	19
Columbia.....	64	Portage.....	9
Crawford.....	20	Price.....	1
Dane.....	26	Racine.....	6
Dodge.....	11	Richland.....	4
Douglas.....	8	Rock.....	9
Dunn.....	6	St. Croix.....	2
Eau Claire.....	12	Sauk.....	60
Fond du Lac.....	8	Shawano.....	1
Grant.....	4	Sheboygan.....	4
Green.....	11	Taylor.....	3
Green Lake.....	31	Trompenleau.....	25
Iowa.....	6	Vernon.....	13
Jackson.....	26	Walworth.....	3
Jefferson.....	5	Washburn.....	3
Juneau.....	38	Waukesha.....	19
Kenosha.....	1	Waupaca.....	4
La Crosse.....	30	Waushara.....	33
LaFayette.....	8	Winnebago.....	11
Langlade.....	6	Wood.....	2
Lincoln.....	2		
Marathon.....	4	Total.....	904
Marrnette.....	7		



*State Public School.*

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, JUNE 30, 1902.

Names.	Occupation.	Salary.	County.	
M. T. Park .....	Supt. and steward ..	\$150 00	Walworth .....	July 1, 1899
A. F. Brandt .....	State agent .....	83 33	Monroe .....	Sept. 1, 1897
Elsie M. Loomis .....	State agent .....	60 00	La Crosse .....	April 1, 1900
Dr. W. T. Sarlos .....	Physician .....	50 00	Monroe .....	April 1, 1898
Arthur DeGroff .....	Clerk .....	55 00	Buffalo .....	Aug. 1, 1895
Isabel C. Park .....	Matron General .....	41 66	Walworth .....	July 1, 1899
Mina DeGroff .....	Stenographer .....	30 00	Racine .....	Mar. 1, 1896
Margaret Lewis .....	Clerk .....	30 00	Monroe .....	Oct. 1, 1899
Edna Jones .....	Teacher .....	30 00	Monroe .....	Sept. 1, 1891
Lola Billings .....	Teacher .....	30 00	Onoda .....	Aug. 1, 1899
Margaret Harris .....	Teacher .....	30 00	Marathon .....	Jan. 1, 1900
Jeanette Gale .....	Teacher .....	30 00	Waukesha .....	Aug. 15, 1901
Clara Walker .....	Matron .....	30 00	Wood .....	May 27, 1901
Caroline Harris .....	Matron .....	30 00	Outagamie .....	Aug. 1, 1898
* Lucy Sullivan .....	Matron .....	30 00	Jackson .....	Mar. 1, 1901
Margaret Roberts .....	Matron .....	30 00	S. Dakota .....	Jan. 19, 1901
Mary L. Evans .....	Matron .....	30 00	Monroe .....	July 15, 1888
Ida Corey .....	Matron .....	30 00	Vernon .....	Sept. 30, 1897
Maggie Redding .....	Seamstress .....	16 00	Monroe .....	May 7, 1888
Lizzie McNulty .....	Chambermaid .....	14 00	Jackson .....	Feb. 5, 1901
Mary Bradley .....	Chambermaid .....	12 00	Monroe .....	April 1, 1900
Adeline Brown .....	Chambermaid .....	12 00	Monroe .....	June 6, 1897
Hattie Hering .....	Dining room girl .....	13 00	Monroe .....	Sept. 1, 1900
Olga Goldbeck .....	Dining room girl .....	12 00	Monroe .....	April 1, 1899
Mattie Whartnaby .....	Laundress .....	16 00	Monroe .....	May 1, 1897
Clara Whartnaby .....	Laundress .....	13 00	Monroe .....	Feb. 1, 1902
Lena Brown .....	Laundress .....	13 00	Monroe .....	Feb. 14, 1900
Hattie Golz .....	Laundress .....	\$1.50 per d.	Monroe .....	Sept. 10, 1892
Nellie Bush .....	Asst. matron .....	12 00	Canada .....	May 25, 1902
Mary Lewis .....	Asst. matron .....	12 00	Monroe .....	Aug. 1, 1901
Margaret Jenkins .....	Asst. matron .....	12 00	La Crosse .....	Apr. 1, 1902
Lizzie Fischer .....	Asst. matron .....	12 00	Monroe .....	Nov. 15, 1901
Ella Shoop .....	Asst. matron .....	12 00	Clark .....	May 21, 1902
Jessie Bahner .....	Nurse, baby cottage ..	12 00	Wood .....	Jun. 25, 1901
Wanda Goldbeck .....	Cook .....	19 00	Monroe .....	Sept. 1, 1892
Mary King .....	Cook .....	16 00	Jackson .....	April 4, 1901
Edward A. Brandt .....	Farmer .....	25 00	Monroe .....	Mar. 1, 1901
D. G. Williams .....	Boys' supervisor .....	40 00	Monroe .....	Sept. 4, 1889
L. K. Sands .....	Engineer .....	65 00	Vernon .....	Dec. 25, 1887
John C. Vonus .....	Fireman .....	30 00	Shawano .....	Oct. 1, 1892
Halle Ranum .....	Baker and Cook .....	60 00	La Crosse .....	Jan. 10, 1892
Herman Matthews .....	Night watchman .....	30 00	Monroe .....	Nov. 16, 1901
Geo. A. Reese .....	Janitor .....	25 00	Monroe .....	Nov. 1, 1888
C. W. Lake .....	Driver .....	35 00	Monroe .....	July 2, 1901
August Janke .....	Gardner .....	35 00	Monroe .....	April 2, 1901
Marion Brandt .....	Farmer's help .....	5 00	Monroe .....	Mar. 1, 1901

\* Lucy Sullivan, 6 or 7 years previous service.





*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.

Classified Items.	Balance available Oct 1, '00.	Appropriations 1901.	Expended during biennial term.	Transf'd from current expense fund.	Transf'd to current expense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Wiring buildings.....	.....	\$2,000 00	\$1,910 23	.....	\$89 77	.....

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.					
Oct. 1	Balance .....				\$24,250 24
1901.					
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901 .....				80,000 00
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries .....				510 81
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....			\$12,636 07	.....
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury .....	\$61,517 13			
Sept. 30	Bal. in hands of steward .....	517 88		62,095 01	.....
				\$101,761 08	\$101,761 08

## STATMENT OF CURRENS EXPENSE FUND, 1902,

1901.					
Oct. 1	Balance .....				\$62,085 01
1902					
June 30	Transfer, wiring buildings's fund.. ..				59 77
June 30	Steward for sundries .....				450 99
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....			\$30,852 09	.....
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury .....	\$31,248 91			
June 30	Bal. in hands of steward .....	504 77		31,753 68	.....
				62,605 77	62,605 77



*State Public School.*STATEMENT OF  
At the State Public School for the

Classified Items.	Inventory, Sept. 30th, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusements & means of instruction .....	\$1,815 95	\$289 99		\$2,105 94
Agents' expenses .....		1,995 16		1,995 16
Barn, farm and garden .....	5,580 50	1,919 86		7,500 36
Children's transport'n. ....		311 99		311 99
Clothing .....	490 01	2,889 04		3,379 05
Discounts .....				
Drug and medical de- partment .....	129 82	718 51		848 33
Engines and boilers ..	2,025 65	121 72		2,147 37
Elopers .....		63 10		63 10
Freight and express (not classified) .....		13 65		13 65
Fire apparatus .....	2,330 08	186 11		2,516 19
Fire and boiler ins. ....		627 40		627 40
Fuel .....	1,557 65	5,578 89		7,136 54
Furniture .....	5,679 55	159 71		5,839 26
Gas and other lights ..	616 02	1,296 81		1,912 83
House furnishing .....	9,972 71	939 78		10,912 52
Laundry .....	1,710 56	168 07		1,878 63
Library .....	120 00	85 85		205 85
Machinery and tools ..	381 85	5 61		387 46
Miscellaneous .....	56 06	601 44		657 50
Officers' expenses .....		244 61		244 61
Printing, postage, sta- tionery, and telegraph ..	221 51	725 46		946 97
Real estate, including buildings, etc .....	138,663 02		\$125 00	138,788 02
Repairs and renewals ..	744 17	1,630 15		2,374 32
Subsistence .....	1,650 78	5,691 49	2,704 69	10,046 96
Wages and salaries ..		16,507 96		16,507 96
Totals .....	\$173,748 92	\$42,772 42	\$2,829 69	\$219,351 03
Less discounts and other credits .....		148 89		178,331 58
		\$42,623 53		\$41,019 45
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....		42 54		
Net expenses .....		\$42,666 07		



*Statistical Tables.*

## CURRENT EXPENSES

fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory, Sept. 30th, 1901.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this account dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,769 73			\$1,769 73		\$336 21
	\$92 87		92 87		1,902 29
6,493 82	297 78	\$2,576 53	9,368 13	\$1867 77	
	3 24		3 21		308 75
373 20	49 68		422 88		2,056 17
		148 80	148 80	148 80	
90 25			90 25		749 08
2,025 05			2,025 05		121 42
					63 10
					13 65
2,330 08			2,330 08		186 11
					627 40
1,080 00			1,080 00		5,156 54
5,756 75	3 00		5,759 75		79 54
619 17	3 37		622 54		1,290 32
9,898 29	2 70		9,900 99		1,011 53
1,626 83			1,626 83		251 80
200 00			200 00		5 85
389 21			389 21		1 25
69 56		128 16	197 72		459 78
	25 21		25 21		219 40
175 70	7 50		183 20		763 77
138,788 02			138,788 02		
782 57	14 91		797 48		1,576 84
1,589 03	6 10		1,595 13		8,451 83
	4 48		4 48		16,503 48
\$174,967 16	\$510 84	\$2,853 58	\$178,331 58	\$2,016 66	\$43,036 11
					2,016 66
					\$41,019 45
					42 54
					\$41,061 99



*State Public School.*STATEMENT OF  
At the State Public School for the fiscal period ending,

Classified Items.	Inventory, Sept. 30th, 1901.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusement and means of instruction.....	\$1,769 73	\$272 15	.....	\$2,041 88
Agents expenses.....	.....	1,316 28	.....	1,316 28
Barn farm and garden.....	6,493 92	1,454 80	.....	7,948 62
Children's transport'n.....	.....	222 96	.....	222 96
Clothing.....	373 20	1,619 29	.....	1,992 49
Discount.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical de- partment.....	99 25	509 40	.....	608 65
Engines and boilers....	2,025 85	148 37	.....	2,174 32
Elopers.....	.....	8 00	.....	8 00
Freight and express (not classified.).....	.....	7 00	.....	7 00
Fire apparatus.....	2,330 08	.....	182 51	2,512 59
Fire and boiler ins....	.....	28 74	.....	28 74
Fuel.....	1,980 00	3,643 93	.....	5,623 93
Furniture.....	5,756 75	22 50	.....	5,779 25
Gas and other lights....	619 17	1,107 93	.....	1,727 10
House furnishing.....	9,893 29	698 00	.....	10,596 29
Laundry.....	1,626 83	139 96	.....	1,766 79
Library.....	200 00	7 33	.....	207 33
Machinery and tools....	389 21	2 84	.....	392 09
Miscellaneous.....	69 56	458 99	.....	528 55
Officers expense.....	.....	140 35	.....	140 35
Printing, postage, sta- tionary and telegraph	175 70	428 89	.....	604 59
Real estate including buildings, etc.....	133,788 02	.....	1,941 00	140,729 02
Repairs and renewals..	782 57	729 51	.....	1,512 08
Subsistence.....	1,589 03	5,231 13	2,099 39	8,919 55
Wages and salaries.....	.....	12,709 95	.....	12,709 95
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>\$174,967 16</b>	<b>\$30,928 34</b>	<b>\$1,222 90</b>	<b>\$210,118 40</b>
<b>Less discounts.....</b>	.....	<b>101 54</b>	.....	<b>177,007 30</b>
<b>Deducted by secretary of state for printing</b>	.....	<b>30,826 80</b>	.....	<b>33,111 10</b>
<b>Net expenses.....</b>	.....	<b>\$30,852 09</b>	.....	.....





*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

June 30, 1902. (From October 1, 1902 to June 30, 1902.)

Inventory June 30th, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this account dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,791 31			\$1,791 31		\$247 57
50 00	50 00		50 00		1,236 28
5,186 39	189 91	2,000 39	7,475 72		472 90
2 30	2 30		2 30		220 66
497 28	12 00		509 28		1,483 21
		90 17	90 17	90 17	
116 64	120 50		246 14		362 51
2,115 09			2,115 09		58 33
					8 00
					7 00
2,512 59			2,512 59		
24 66	24 66		24 66		4 08
1,546 25			1,546 25		4,007 68
5,776 87			5,776 87		2 38
618 67	35 00		653 67		1,073 43
9,741 80			9,741 80		854 49
1,618 15			1,618 15		148 64
203 83			203 83		3 50
383 89			383 89		8 20
69 56			69 56		458 99
					140 35
170 13			170 13		434 46
140,729 02			140,729 02		
862 55	50		863 05		619 03
411 46	3 25	2 37	417 08		8,502 47
	3 84		3 84		12,706 11
\$174,355 38	\$150 99	\$2,200 93	\$177,007 30	\$99 17	\$33,210 27
					99 17
					\$33,111 10
					25 29
					\$33,136 39



*State Public School.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classifications.	1901.	1902.
Agents' expenses.....	\$02 87	\$50 00
Barn, farm and garden.....	297 78	180 94
Children's transportation.....	3 24	2 30
Clothing.....	49 68	12 00
Drugs and medical department.....		129 50
Fire and boiler insurance.....		24 66
Furniture.....	3 00	
Gas and other lights.....	3 37	35 00
House Furnishing.....	2 70	
Officers' expenses.....	25 21	
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	7 50	
Repairs and renewals.....	14 91	50
Subsistence.....	6 10	3 25
Wages and salaries.....	4 48	3 84
	<b>\$510 84</b>	<b>\$450 89</b>

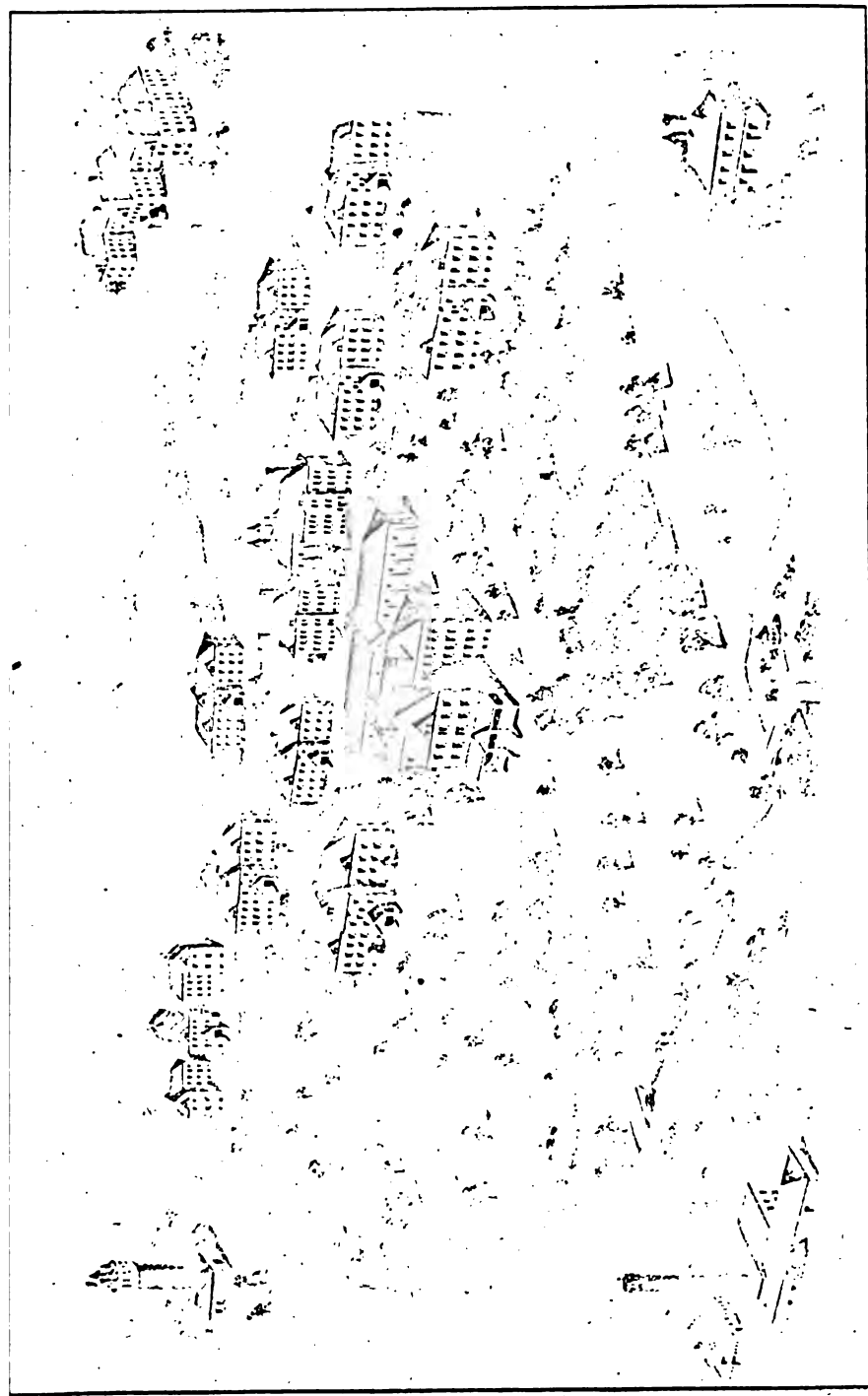


*Statistical Tables.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

ARTICLES.	YEAR ENDING SEPT. 30, 1901.		NINE MONTHS ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.	
	Quantity.	Amount.	Quantity.	Amount.
Asparagus .....	525 doz.	\$26 25	368 doz.	36 80
Beets .....	120 doz.	6 00	6 doz.	60
Beets .....	200 bu.	50 00		
Beet greens .....	7 bu.	1 75	9 bu.	2 25
Beans .....	12 bu.	18 00		
Beans, string .....	18 bu.	9 00		
Chicken .....	230 bls.	23 00	90 lbs	9 00
Celery .....	80 doz.	24 00		
Carrots .....	75 doz.	3 75		
Carrots .....			77 bu.	23 10
Cabbage .....	1,213 bds.	97 04	646 bds.	51 68
Cauliflower .....	103 bds.	11 90		
Cucumber .....	22 bu.	8 80		
Currants .....			12 cases	12 00
Ensilage .....	300 tons.	750 00		
Eggs .....	273 doz.	33 34	355 doz.	53 52
Hay .....			40 tons	280 00
Horse radish .....			3 doz.	1 80
Lard .....	1,312 lbs.	131 20	1460 lbs.	176 00
Lettuce .....	56 bu.	14 0	39 bu.	10 00
Milk .....	113,992 lbs.	1,139 92	102,105 lbs.	1,021 05
Mangelwurtzels .....	800 bu.	200 00		
Musk melons .....	2,000	100 00		
Onions .....	190 bu.	171 00		
Onions .....	617 doz.	30 85	526 doz.	26 30
Pork .....	5,019 lbs.	314 23	4,714 lbs.	326 44
Parsnips .....	5 bu.	2 50	20 bu.	10 00
Potatoes .....	850 bu.	425 00		
Peas .....	77 bu.	38 50	54 bu.	27 00
Radishes .....	1,662 doz.	83 10	1,111 doz.	55 55
Rhubarb .....	8 bu.	2 00	5 bu.	1 25
Sweet corn .....	445 doz.	27 30		
Strawberries .....	111 cases	139 75	100 cases	140 00
Turkey .....	170 lbs.	17 00	180 lbs.	18 90
Turnips .....	17 doz.	85		
Turnips .....			125 bu.	31 25
Tomatoes .....	40 bu.	58 75		
Water melons .....	3,500	175 00		
Totals .....		\$4,132 78		\$2,314 49





HOME FOR FEEBLE-MINDED.





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**THIRD BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**Home for Feeble-Minded**

**FOR THE**

**Twenty-One Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.**

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### OFFICERS.

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A. W. WILMARTH, M. D.....Superintendent and Steward.  
Dr. E. M. WILSON.....Assistant Physician.  
Miss VIOLA L. HAYTER.....Clerk.

### TEACHERS.

Miss M. A. COLLINS.....Miss KATHERINE HEG.  
Miss ISABEL TOAD.....Miss GRACE BOUTELLE.  
Miss GERTRUDE KELLEY.....Miss EMMA JOHNSON.  
Miss CHARLOTTE PRUESS.....Miss NELLIE HAYNES.

### MATRONS.

Mrs. F. O. BIBLE.....Mrs. W. R. TAYLOR.  
Mrs. S. J. JENKINS.....Mrs. E. J. BOYCE.  
Miss HELEN DOUGLAS.....Stenographer.



## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

*To the Honorable, the State Board of Control,*

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit the third biennial report of the Wisconsin Home for Feeble-Minded. The movement of population has been as follows:

In Home Sept. 30, 1900 .....	394
Number admitted Oct. 1, 1900, to Sept. 30, 1901	128
Returned from visit .....	41
Number discharged .....	11
Number eloped .....	8
Number died .....	38
Went out on visit .....	35
In Home September 30, 1901 .....	471
Number admitted from Oct. 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 .....	42
Returned from visit .....	7
Number discharged .....	4
Number eloped .....	0
Number died .....	22
Went out on visit .....	20
In Home June 30, 1902 .....	474
Now out on visit .....	42

The past two years have been full of work tending toward the enlargement of this institution. In December, 1900, the first additional cottage was finished out of the funds granted by the legislature of 1899. This added 96 beds to our capacity.

In the summer of 1901 the foundations of four more buildings were laid. The principal building, designed for offices and a general dining room, is at this writing nearly completed. Following out the policy originally adopted, this dining room has been built to accommodate all the children who will form



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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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our three highest grades at the final completion of this institution. The dining hall is 165 × 45 feet, aside from the large bay windows which form the ends. It will easily seat 600 children, affording ample aisles between the tables. The kitchen, serving room and scullery, with cold storage, butcher shop and employes' dining room in the basement, and the employes' sleeping rooms in the second story, are situated at the rear of this dining room. In front are offices and reception rooms. A school house, built on the latest accepted ideas, with four rooms in the first story and a large assembly hall above, is situated directly in the rear of the administration building and dining hall and almost exactly in the center of the group. This will fill a much felt want, as our school rooms have been scattered about in different buildings at some distance from each other. Our entertainments have had to be carried from building to building and given on a portable stage. In place of furnishing apartments for the superintendent in the administration building, a commodious and admirably appointed separate residence has been built conveniently near the offices. Two more cottages have been added the past year, which, when finished, will accommodate 192 children. A large silo has also been erected in connection with our barn, holding an ample supply for 125 cattle. Two hothouses have been added, 20 × 40 feet, one of which is used during the winter to supply relishes for the children's tables, and in the spring for starting plants for our large garden. This work had previously been attempted in the basements of our living buildings, which were ill fitted for such work. The other is well stocked with flowering plants supplying flowers for the children's tables in winter and ornamental plants for the grounds in summer. A large root-house has also been built with a capacity of eight thousand bushels. This has given us perfect service the past winter.

The improvements of the grounds have continued. New roads have been planned and built. The unsightly hillocks





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*Superintendent's Report.*

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in front of the administration building site have been cleared away and a large lawn formed to the main drive and completely sodded.

At the present time there are three hundred and twenty applicants on our waiting list. Of these, one hundred and ninety-nine are in urgent need of the shelter of the institution, as they are in homes, or elsewhere, where there are no adequate means for their proper care. They either monopolize the time and care which the mother should justly bestow on her normal growing children, or they burden the widowed mother who must needs make a livelihood for the children left for her to support, yet cannot because she must remain with her afflicted child. Many run the streets to fall victims to their own instincts, ungoverned by any moral control, and add children to our population who inherit their parent's infirmity; widowed fathers are left with helpless children that they cannot adequately care for. Forty-nine are in almshouses or in county asylums, where they must be improperly placed with the adult insane or adult poor, a source of irritation to the other inmates, of trouble to the officials and deprived of what every child craves and needs to make its life as happy as its mental capacity will allow congenial companionship. Seventy-two of our applicants are in homes where the parents are both able and willing to give adequate care, but plead for a chance for their child's training by teachers accustomed to this especial work.

Our new buildings when opened will enable us to take one hundred and ninety-two of these applicants, while the remainder, with such other applicants as may ask the aid of the state, will have to await the provision of further accommodations. It is unwise economy to allow them to wait. It is a fairly well established fact that while about 40 per cent of the feeble minded are the victims of infantile, or possibly, parental disease, that full 60 per cent. are due to inherited nervous instability. So long as we see slightly imbecile girls who add



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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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three, four, or five illegitimate children to our population before their friends, or the authorities, see the necessity of keeping them out of the reach of temptation, so long as we see clergymen or justices, or other persons legally qualified, unite people in marriage who are totally unfitted to assume the grave responsibility of creating life, so long as these officials will through ignorance or cupidity, perpetrate such marriage, so long will weakness and degeneracy and their infallible offspring, suffering and crime, increase out of proportion with the natural increase of population. The 40 per cent. of accidental unfortunates are unavoidable. The 60 per cent, which constitute the second class we have referred to, have no legitimate reason for being born. When the public fully realizes this fact and the imbecile and epileptic can no more marry, nor the man or woman with a most unfortunate family history can leave a hospital for the insane to marry within a week; when the state shall assume the right to say to the imbecile that it will care for him so long as he cannot care for himself, but it will not be burdened with his children, then the burden with society bears on account of this class will soon become lighter. Accounts of multiple murders by the mentally deranged, which we now read almost every day, may not then be so frequent as to attract only passing notice, as at present, and the theory of preventative treatment, begun in the previous generation, will be recognized as the most rational one for imbecility, insanity, or epilepsy as occurring in neurotic families.

It has, for some time, been realized that the inherently feeble minded could not be educated to a normal plane although the majority of them could be improved to a greater or less degree. Consequently the institution must assume the care of the majority of its children for life or at least during the child bearing period. The character of the schools has changed somewhat with the change of ideas, and we now seek to educate the child as a unit in the community where he is to live that he may fill his own limited sphere and in the knowledge that he has a place



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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and is not absolutely dependent have the most healthy and stimulating of all inducements to improve..

Our large amount of land and complete appointments of the institution have placed us in a position to stand with the leading institutions in this line of progress. Much has been said of late of the inexpediency of caring for imbeciles and epileptics in the same institutions. It is assured that mental and motor disturbances are often different manifestations of the same diseased condition. It is demonstrated that 60 per cent. of imbeciles have at some time of their lives been subject to convulsions. The last annual report from the Craig Colony for Epileptics reports that only 31 out of 1,070 admissions were in "good" mental condition. Since these two conditions, epilepsy and feeble mindedness, are so closely associated and generally occur together in the same individuals, it is hard to realize why they should be rigidly separated, and why separate buildings for the severer cases of epilepsy in the general institution where their diet could be more carefully regulated, does not furnish the best plan unless the institution for epileptic feeble minded exclusively, can be established of sufficient size as to make the same classification practicable as now obtains in our present establishments.

There have been few changes in our official family. Capt. C. K. Erwin, who has filled the office of steward since the opening of the institution, resigned June 30th, 1902, to engage in private business. Dr. E. R. Holliday resigned Nov. 30, 1901, to be succeeded by Dr. E. M. Wilson of Oshkosh as assistant physician. Dr. Wilson came to us February 1st, 1902. Mrs. Brewer resigned as cottage matron August 31, 1901, to be succeeded by Mrs. F. O. Bible, who brought to her position a long and valuable experience in institution work. Miss Jessie Enoch resigned as stenographer May 31, 1901, the position being taken by Miss Helen Douglas, who assumed her duties June 24, 1901.

We take occasion here to thank our numerous friends who have remembered our children so bountifully at Christmas time



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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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by remittances of money and presents for their festival. We only regret that they could not have been rewarded by seeing the pleasure of nearly 500 happy children.

We also have to acknowledge our thanks to the publishers of the "Ponahawk," the "Monroe Sentinel," the "Marinette Waldpost," "Development," the "Charitable Observer," and the "North Star" for the regular receipt of these publications.

With the employes of the institution, whose earnestness and loyalty seem to increase with the passing years, I desire to share the credit of whatever progress our work has made.

To the members of the Board, I once more desire to express my appreciation of the promptness with which their counsel has always been given and their most earnest attention to every detailed need of our growing institution.

A. W. WILMARTH, M. D.,  
*Superintendent.*





*Statistical Tables.**Counties and number of children admitted from each.*

	1900-1	1900-2		1900-1	1900-2
Adams.....	1		Manitowoc.....	2	
Ashland.....	2	2	Marathon.....	1	2
Barron.....	5		Marinette.....		1
Bayfield.....	2		Marquette.....		1
Brown.....	5	1	Milwaukee.....	16	7
Buffalo.....	1	1	Monroe.....	1	1
Burnett.....			Oconto.....		
Calumet.....			Oneida.....	2	
Chippewa.....	3	1	Outagamie.....	3	
Clark.....	2		Ozaukee.....	1	
Columbia.....			Pepin.....		
Crawford.....	1	1	Pierce.....		
Dane.....	6	2	Polk.....	1	
Dodgo.....	4	1	Portage.....	4	1
Door.....	2		Price.....		
Douglas.....	2	1	Racine.....	2	1
Dunn.....	2		Richland.....		
Eau Claire.....	2	3	Rock.....	6	
Florence.....			St. Croix.....	3	
Fond du Lac.....	4	1	Sauk.....		1
Forest.....			Sawyer.....		
Gates.....	1	1	Shawano.....	1	2
Grant.....	3		Shelboygan.....	5	
Green.....	1		Taylor.....	3	
Green Lake.....			Trempealeau.....		1
Iowa.....			Vernon.....	4	1
Iron.....			Vilas.....		
Jackson.....	2	1	Walworth.....	1	2
Jefferson.....	3		Washburn.....		
Juneau.....	1		Washington.....	2	2
Kenosha.....	1	1	Waukesha.....	2	
Kewaunee.....	1		Waupaca.....	4	
La Crosse.....	1	2	Wausara.....		
Lafayette.....			Winnebago.....	3	
Langlade.....			Wood.....	2	
Lincoln.....	1				
				128	42



*Home for Feeble-Minded.**Age on Admission.*

Under five years.....	6
5 to 10 years.....	35
10 to 15 years.....	58
15 to 20 years.....	39
20 to 25 years.....	11
Over 25 years.....	20
Unknown.....	1
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>170</b>

*Causes assigned by friends.*

	1900-01.	1901-02.
No cause given.....	16	17
Infantile diseases.....	14	4
Traumatism.....	3	3
Epilepsy.....	11	4
Maternal impression.....	3	.....
Specific disease.....	1	.....
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>



*Statistical Tables.**Table of heredity.*

	Father's side.	Mother's side.	Both sides.	Brother or sister.	Parent and brother or sister.	Other relatives.	Heredity denied.	History incomplete.	Totals.
Direct .....	9	19	7	..	..	2	..	..	37
Collateral .....	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	12
Direct and collateral .....	1	2	3	1	10	..	..	..	17
Present, but degree not stated .....	..	1	2	..	..	4	..	..	7
Heredity denied .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	51
History incomplete .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	46
Total .....	12	26	13	6	10	6	51	46	170

*Deaths.*

	SCHOOL.		CUSTODIAL.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1900-'01 .....	3	3	13	19	38
1901-'02 .....	2	4	6	10	22



*Home for Feeble-Minded.**Work done in sewing room from September 30, 1900, to July 1, 1902.*

Aprons.....	117	Days' mending .....	180 1/2
Aprons, fancy.....	155	Holders.....	6
Aprons, bath.....	8	Napkins.....	377
Bags, large laundrg.....	19	Night gowns.....	1,189
Blankets, hemmed.....	43	Pillows.....	8
Bibs, round.....	61	Pillows, made over.....	150
Bibs, long.....	172	Pillow cases.....	1,166
Band suits, girls.....	6	Pillow cases hemstitched.....	31
Belts, sanitary.....	143	Robes and skirts.....	4
Bed spreads, hemmed.....	14	Sheets.....	1,091
Button holes.....	15,012	Sofa pillows, ruffled.....	7
Corset covers.....	338	Stitched straps.....	26
Curtains.....	58	Skirts.....	253
Curtains, fancy long.....	22	Shirt waists.....	49
Chair cushions.....	2	Skirts, heavy cloth.....	7
Carpets.....	2	Skirts with waists.....	167
Caps.....	62	Sunbonnets.....	5
Caps, bath.....	8	Slippers.....	8
Cot covers.....	8	Shields.....	54
Combination suits.....	7	Spreads, piano.....	1
Couch cover, fancy ruffled.....	1	Sacks, candy.....	356
Dresses, every day.....	1,562	Silence cloths.....	13
Dresses, fancy.....	49	Towels, bath.....	555
Dressing sacques.....	2	Towels, dish.....	237
Drawers.....	466	Table cloths.....	48
Drawers with waists.....	2	Waists, under.....	100
Diapers.....	748	Waists, little boys'.....	63
Dresser scarfs.....	17	Waists, with mits.....	77
Dresser scarfs with drawn work.....	5		





*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES, June 30, 1902.

Name.	Position.	Wages.	Employed.	Residence.
A. W. Wilmarth....	Superintendent.....	\$168 66	1-11-'97	Pennsylvania
C. K. Erwin.....	Steward.....	100 00	10-22-'96	Tonaw, Wis.
E. M. Wilson.....	Asst. Physician.....	83 33	2-1-'02	Oshkosh, Wis.
Viola L. Haxter.....	Clerk.....	50 00	3-15-'97	Oshkosh, Wis.
Mrs. E. K. Joslin.....	Matron.....	35 00	5-4-'97	Lake Mills, Wis.
Mrs. E. J. Boyce.....	Matron.....	35 00	3-11-'98	Eau Claire, Wis.
Mrs. F. O. Bible.....	Matron.....	30 00	4-1-'99	Menomonie, Wis.
Mrs. S. J. Jenkins.....	Matron.....	35 00	6-3-'97	Milwaukee, Wis.
Helen Douglas.....	Stenographer.....	30 00	6-21-'01	Monroe, Wis.
Sara Walker.....	Teacher.....	40 00	8-4-'99	Massachusetts.
M. A. Collins.....	Teacher.....	35 00	10-28-'97	Illinois.
Sue. B. Erwin.....	Teacher.....	35 00	9-1-'97	Tonaw, Wis.
Grace Boutil.....	Teacher.....	32 00	10-4-'97	Lake Geneva, Wis.
Nellie Haynes.....	Teacher.....	30 00	5-1-'98	Lake Geneva, Wis.
Katharine Heg.....	Teacher.....	25 00	2-19-'02	Lake Geneva, Wis.
Hattie Cline.....	Teacher.....	22 50	9-29-'00	Barnes, Wis.
Emma Johnson.....	Att. Teacher.....	20 00	7-1-'97	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Mrs. C. A. Seaman.....	Attendant.....	20 00	6-1-'98	Eau Claire, Wis.
Georgia Taft.....	Attendant.....	20 00	4-18-'98	Eau Claire, Wis.
Mrs. Anna Paradis.....	Attendant.....	20 00	7-30-'00	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
M. H. Gifford.....	Attendant.....	20 00	8-19-'01	Eau Claire, Wis.
Annie Coleman.....	Attendant.....	18 00	1-16-'90	Green Bay, Wis.
Gene Manley.....	Attendant.....	14 00	3-22-'02	Green Bay, Wis.
Vera Joslin.....	Attendant.....	18 00	8-7-'01	Kingston, Wis.
Mina Brown.....	Attendant.....	18 00	9-2-'01	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Mrs. Addie Williams.....	Attendant.....	18 00	10-29-'01	Waupaca, Wis.
Cassella Kramtinger.....	Attendant.....	16 00	6-1-'02	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Lucille Meyers.....	Attendant.....	16 00	11-6-'01	Milwaukee.
Tillie Hughes.....	Attendant.....	16 00	6-1-'01	Oconto, Wis.
Helen Sheehy.....	Attendant.....	16 00	2-1-'01	Green Bay, Wis.
Minnie McIntosh.....	Attendant.....	16 00	5-17-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Mollie Kasabaum.....	Attendant.....	16 00	7-5-'01	Eau Claire.
Mrs. Annie Dahley.....	Attendant.....	15 00	4-10-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Olive Waite.....	Attendant.....	15 00	5-7-'02	Baradloo, Wis.
Mary Greene.....	Attendant.....	15 00	2-1-'02	Eau Claire, Wis.
Emma Greene.....	Cook.....	18 00	6-16-'02	Eau Claire, Wis.
Minnie Chabot.....	Attendant.....	15 00	4-30-'02	Cadott, Wis.
C. A. Seaman.....	Attendant.....	25 00	6-22-'97	Eau Claire, Wis.
Axel Anderson.....	Attendant.....	25 00	11-27-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Joseph Cardinal.....	Attendant.....	23 00	6-25-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Ellis Hemenway.....	Attendant.....	21 00	7-21-'01	Cadott, Wis.
E. S. Hemenway.....	Attendant.....	21 00	3-1-'02	Cadott, Wis.
Claude Jenness.....	Attendant.....	20 00	4-16-'02	Chippewa Falls.
Joseph Bennish.....	Attendant.....	20 00	5-5-'02	Bloomer, Wis.
Frank Kinnamon.....	Attendant.....	20 00	5-3-'02	Lime Ridge, Wis.
Fr. d G. Redard.....	Attendant.....	20 00	4-8-'02	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Albert Patient.....	Attendant.....	20 00	4-3-'02	Weston, Wis.
Fert Dahley.....	Baker.....	45 00	5-1-'97	Chippewa Falls.
H. W. Burns.....	Carpenter.....	50 00	3-1-'97	Ahnapee, Wis.
Arcade Lemieux.....	Asst. Carp. per day.....	2 00	.....	Chippewa Falls.
Lillie Johnson.....	Center.....	15 00	5-25-'99	Chippewa Falls.
Verna Mathewson.....	Center.....	14 00	2-1-'02	Stanley, Wis.
Martha Rickert.....	Clotheskeeper.....	18 00	6-10-'97	Oshkosh, Wis.
Lizzie Clemetson.....	Clotheskeeper.....	18 00	7-15-'01	Menomonie, Wis.
Ella Friedell.....	Clotheskeeper.....	18 00	11-19-'01	Viroqua, Wis.
Margaret Mudgett.....	Cook.....	18 00	5-12-'02	Stevens Point, Wis.
Carrie Bottolfs.....	Cook.....	18 00	7-12-'02	Chippewa Falls.
Tena Rude.....	Cook.....	18 00	1-22-'02	Menomonie, Wis.
Rochet Herveu.....	Dining room.....	16 00	7-18-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Anna Paradis.....	Dining room.....	14 00	8-15-'00	Chippewa Falls.
Anna McDonald.....	Dining room.....	14 00	7-24-'01	Chippewa Falls.



*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES--Continued.

Name.	Position.	Wages.	Employed.	Residence.
Ella Thompson.....	Dining room.....	14 00	8-31-'01	Eau Claire, Wis.
Luther Forsyth.....	Engineer.....	65 00	2-1-'97	Morrill, Wis.
John A. McGilvray.....	Assistant engineer.....	45 00	6-1-'97	Chippewa Falls.
John Redman.....	Farmer.....	25 00	8-1-'98	Chippewa Falls.
John Euger.....	Assistant farmer.....	30 00	4-9-'00	Menomonie, Wis.
Frank Redman.....	Assistant farmer.....	30 00	Feb. '00	Chippewa Falls.
W. H. McBain.....	Fireman.....	35 00	8-7-'97	Milwaukee, Wis.
Martin Peterson.....	Foreman.....	45 00	5-9-'97	Chippewa Falls.
F. O. Bible.....	Gardner.....	40 00	3-15-'99	Menomonie, Wis.
Jennie Gault.....	Laundress.....	18 00	11-26-'01	Eau Claire, Wis.
Agnes Hanson.....	Laundress.....	18 00	4-14-'02	Stanley, Wis.
Earl Bedell.....	Machinist.....	50 00	3-18-'99	Morrill, Wis.
Emma Noetzell.....	Night watch.....	22 00	11-26-'00	Milwaukee, Wis.
H. Van M. Knutsen.....	Night watch.....	23 00	9-2-'00	Chippewa Falls.
John Mitchell.....	Night fireman.....	35 00	12-1-'99	Lafayette, Wis.
Lizzie McInerney.....	Seamstress.....	20 00	5-2-'97	Durand, Wis.
Mary Coleman.....	Seamstress.....	20 00	12-17-'01	Green Bay, Wis.
Ida Osburn.....	Seamstress.....	20 00	11-1-'01	Reedsburg, Wis.
Thomas McDonald.....	Steam fitter.....	per day \$2		Chippewa Falls.
Hilda Anderson.....	Cook.....	18 00	11-1-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Pauline Sanderson.....	Attendant.....	15 00	6-17-'02	Ellsworth, Wis.
Clara Clough.....	Dining room.....	14 00	6-23-'02	Eau Claire, Wis.
Andrew Anderson.....	Shoe maker.....	40 00	11-4-'97	Chippewa Falls.
Jennie Daetsch.....	Supervisor.....	25 00	7-1-'97	Milwaukee, Wis.
Laura Mader.....	Supplemental.....	15 00	4-21-'02	Cadott, Wis.
Fannie Silbaugh.....	Supplemental.....	15 00	9-10-'01	Viroqua, Wis.
Lillie Murphy.....	Supplemental.....	15 00	8-20-'01	Arcadia, Wis.
Mrs. Tavia Smith.....	Supplemental.....	15 00	5-17-'02	Dry Wood, Wis.
Gunda Hanson.....	Supplemental.....	17 00	4-21-'02	Bloomer, Wis.
Almon Hunt.....	Teamster.....	30 00	4-2-'00	Viroqua, Wis.
Hans Carlsrud.....	Teamster.....	35 00	4-1-'97	Menominee, Wis.
John Kuepfer.....	Laborer.....	30 00	5-1-'97	Chippewa Falls.
William Dietrich.....	Laborer.....	30 00	4-11-'01	Lafayette, Wis.

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.

Classified Items.	Balance available Oct. 1, 1900	Appropriations 1901.	Expended during biennial term.	Transferred from current expense fund.	Transferred to current expense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
New buildings and equipments.....	\$131,687 65	\$50,000 00	\$172,232 53	\$12,160 80		\$21,615 92
Duplicate engine and dynamo.....	304 65					304 65
Totals.....	131,992 30	50,000 00	172,232 53	12,160 80		21,920 57



*Statistical Tables.*

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.			
Oct. 1.	Balance .....		\$16,327 12
1901.			
Jan. 21.	From counties.....		41,516 26
May 1.	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901.....		88,000 00
Sept. 30.	Steward for rent of land.....		70 00
Sept. 30.	Steward for board and clothing patients.....		91 36
Sept. 30.	Steward for sundries.....		1,984 67
Sept. 30.	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$83,142 66	.....
Sept. 30.	Balance appropriation in the state treasury .....	\$64,682 40	
Sept. 30.	Bal. in hands of steward.....	167 35	64,849 75
		\$147,992 41	\$147,992 41

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.			
Oct. 1.	Balance .....		\$64,849 75
1902.			
Jan. 1.	From counties.....		49,361 80
June 30.	Steward for rent of land.....		70 00
June 30.	Steward for board and clothing patients .....		82 52
June 30.	Steward for sundries.....		1,151 47
June 30.	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$65,877 52	.....
June 30.	Transferred to new building, equip. etc. fund .....	12,160 80	.....
June 30.	Balance appropriation in state treasury .....	\$37,375 58	
June 30.	Bal. in hands of steward..	101 64	37,477 22
		\$115,515 51	\$115,515 54



*Home for Feeble-Minded.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin Home for Feeble Minded

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 20, 1900.	Purchased during year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.
Amusem'ts and means of instruction .....	\$1,454 49	\$383 82		\$1,838 31
Barn, farm and garden .....	9,919 13	4,365 21	810 50	11,291 87
Clothing .....	1,208 20	5,391 62	1,095 43	7,695 25
Discounts .....				
Drug and medical dept .....	239 36	815 51		1,084 90
Engines and boilers .....	4,702 90	1,326 11	1,400 00	7,429 01
Klopers .....		70 92		70 92
Freights and express .....		7 35		7 35
Fuel .....	578 75	10,452 78		11,631 53
Furniture .....	3,785 30	276 92	891 99	4,951 21
Gas and other lights .....	7,133 83	121 75		7,255 58
House furnishing .....	14,325 93	3,733 13	2,579 22	20,638 28
Laundry .....	1,831 56	724 71	425 00	2,981 27
Library .....	231 25	35 49		266 74
Machinery and tools .....	93 27	41 72		134 99
Miscellaneous .....	70	447 02		417 72
Officers' expenses .....		287 24		287 24
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph .....	297 77	470 93	16 25	781 95
Real estate .....	39,351 36		1,561 55	40,915 91
Repairs and renewals .....	553 01	1,959 19		2,512 20
Subsistence .....	3,229 49	16,351 41	9,573 02	29,156 95
Surgical instruments and appliances .....	186 30	74 27		260 57
Wages and salaries .....		33,522 26		33,522 26
Bl'dg. and improv'm'ts .....	209,833 38		51,765 27	261,598 65
Shoe shop .....	324 70	1,157 69		1,482 39
Scraps .....			35 93	35 93
Fire and boiler insur'ce .....		1,264 69		1,264 69
Tailor shop .....		216 78		216 78
Totals .....	\$299,280 68	\$83,531 61	\$69,357 16	\$452,169 45
Less discount .....		434 78		376,732 90
.....		\$83,096 83		\$75,436 55
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....		45 83		
Not expenses, .....		\$83,142 66		









*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash re- ceived on this amount during year.	Transferred from this account during year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,527 51			\$1,527 51		\$310 80
13,508 41	1,634 54	9,573 02	24,715 97	\$10,421 10	
1,091 20			1,091 20		6,601 05
		434 78	434 78	434 78	
403 68			403 68		681 22
5,933 24			5,933 24		1,495 77
					70 92
	1 68		1 68		5 67
1,175 30			1,175 30		9,856 23
4,879 84			4,879 84		74 37
6,911 44			6,911 44		314 14
16,660 50	12 28		16,672 78		3,965 50
2,658 00			2,658 00		323 27
98 97			98 97		167 77
66 05			66 05		68 91
227 49			227 49		220 23
	46 88		46 88		210 36
357 34	3 02		360 36		424 50
40,915 91			40,915 91		
275 05	103 38	35 93	414 36		2,097 84
3,010 43	16 33		3,026 76		26,130 19
177 78			177 78		82 79
	128 13	1,564 55	1,692 68		31,829 58
261,598 65			261,598 65		
434 45	2 50	989 00	1,425 95		56 44
	35 93		35 93		
					1,264 60
133 23		106 43	239 71	22 93	
\$362,044 52	\$ 1,984 67	\$12,703 71	\$376,732 00	\$10,878 81	\$86,315 36
					10,878 81
					\$75,436 55
					45 83
					\$75,482 38



*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

## STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin Home for Feeble Minded for the fiscal

Classified Items.	Inventory September 30, 1901.	Purchased during year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.
Amusement and means of instruction.....	\$1,527 51	\$155 71		\$1,683 22
Barn, farm and garden	13,508 41	2,916 49		16,424 90
Clothing.....	1,091 26	3,116 87	895 30	5,103 37
Discounts.....		1 05		1 05
Drug and medical de- partment.....	403 68	379 79		783 47
Engine and boilers....	5,933 24	589 38		6,522 62
Elopers.....		10 85		10 85
Freight and express..		4 80		4 80
Fuel.....	1,175 30	10,175 98		11,351 28
Furniture.....	4,879 84	183 01	1,278 85	6,341 70
Gas and other light..	6,911 44	103 21		7,014 65
House furnishing.....	16,660 50	2,826 92		19,487 42
Laundry.....	2,658 00	483 30		3,141 30
Library.....	98 97	25 56		124 53
Machinery and tools..	66 05	6 95	45 00	118 00
Miscellaneous.....	227 49	692 93		920 42
Officers' expenses.....		196 63		196 63
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph	357 31	316 61		673 95
Real estate.....	40,915 91		250 00	41,165 91
Repairs and renewals	275 05	876 40		1,151 45
Subsistence.....	3,010 43	11,926 57	7,307 50	25,244 55
Surgical instruments and appliances.....	177 78	16 66		194 44
Wages and salaries..		25,289 02		25,289 02
Build'gs and improv'ts	261,598 65		6,873 77	268,472 42
Shoe shop.....	434 45	912 28		1,346 73
Scraps.....			14 76	14 76
Fire and boiler insur- ance.....		1,269 45		1,269 45
Tailor shop.....	133 28	258 32		391 60
Mattress factory.....		116 35		116 35
Totals.....	362,044 52	66,151 19	16,665 23	444,860 94
Less discount.....		343 45		377,182 50
		65,807 74		67,678 41
Deducted by secretary of state for printing		69 78		
Net expenses.....		65,877 52		



*Statistical Tables.*

## CURRENT EXPENSES

year ending June 30, 1902. (From October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.)

Inventory June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing year.	Transferred from this account during year.	Totals.	Gained.	Expended.
1,606 06			1,606 06		377 16
8,026 57	960 77	7,307 55	16,291 89		130 01
915 57	8 66		921 23		4,179 14
		343 45	343 45	343 40	
399 84			399 81		343 63
5,889 27	3 00		5,892 27		630 35
					10 95
					1 80
2,429 30			2,429 30		8,921 98
6,299 90	22 50		6,322 40		10 30
6,893 26			6,893 26		121 39
18,862 36	3 00		18,865 36		622 06
3,002 31			3,002 31		138 99
110 00			110 00		14 53
113 63			113 63		4 37
278 66			278 66		611 76
					196 63
387 92	4 95		392 87		281 08
41,165 91			41,165 91		
337 28	5 80	14 76	357 84		793 61
1,070 42			1,070 42		21,174 13
156 80			156 80		37 64
	91 03		91 03		25,107 90
268,472 42			268,472 42		
707 01		619 55	1,326 59		20 14
	14 76		14 76		
	37 00		37 00		1,232 45
248 08		275 75	523 83	132 23	
97 37			97 37		18 98
367,469 97	1,151 47	8,561 06	377,182 50	474 63	68,153 07
					474 63
					67,678 44
					69 78
					67,748 22





*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION

Classification.	1901.	1902
Barn and garden.....	\$1,631 54	\$960 77
Board and clothing inmates.....	91 36	82 52
Clothing.....		8 36
Engine and boilers.....		3 00
Fire and boiler insurance.....		37 09
Freight and expenses.....	1 68	
Furniture.....		22 50
House furnishing.....	12 28	3 00
Office expenses.....	46 88	
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	3 02	4 95
Repairs and renewals.....	103 38	5 80
Scraps.....	35 93	14 76
Shoe shop.....	2 50	
Subsistence.....	16 33	
Wages and salaries.....	128 13	91 03
Rent of land.....	70 00	70 00
New building equipment etc.....		31 00
	\$2,149 03	\$1,334 98



## Statistical Tables.

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

	1901.		1902.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Asparagus .....	211 bu.	\$10 55	204 bu.	\$8 50
Berries, black..	6 qts.	40		
Berries, straw...	1,591 qts.	95 46	1,063 qts.	106 30
Berries, Rasp....	242 qts.	24 20		
Beets .....	167 bu.	56 94		
Beets .....	370 doz. bu.	148 00		
Beet greens.....			5 crates	5 00
Beans, string....	22 bu.	13 60		
Carrots .....	269½ bu.	79 00		
Cabbage.....	2,950 hds.	140 84		
Cauliflower.....	53 hds.	3 40		
Celery.....	5,322 hds.	270 15		
Citron.....	165	8 25		
Chicken.....			63 lbs.	8 82
Corn, sweet.....	191½ bu.	86 47		
Corn, field.....	816 bu.	204 00		
Corn fodder.....	10 acres	100 00		
Corn ensilage....	41 acres	1,100 00		
Currants .....	184 qts.	9 20	75 qts.	6 00
Cucumbers.....	103 bu.	51 50		
Eggs.....	200½ doz.	26 30	340½ doz.	34 56
Hay, tame.....	300 tons	3,000 00		
Lettuce .....	1,087½ doz. bu.	271 79	356 doz. bu.	30 36
Melons, water....	795	107 25		
Melons, musk....	1,233	63 89		
Milk.....	157,820 qts.	5,643 91	141,070 qts.	5,967 49
Oats.....	1,884 bu.	659 40		
Onions .....	2,575 doz.	370 00	20½ doz.	8 75
Onions .....	253½ bu.	183 90		
Parsnips .....			30 bu.	22 50
Peas .....	45½ bu.	27 30	14¼ bu.	7 25
Potatoes .....	741 bu.	399 75		
Pumpkin.....	332	16 60		
Pumpkin, field..	1,200	12 00		
Radishes .....	1,444 doz.	212 30	284 doz.	62 00
Rhubarb .....	70 lbs.	50	45 lbs.	45
Squash .....	230	23 00		
Spinach .....	205 doz.	10 24	72 bu.	18 00
Tomatoes.....	34¾ bu.	26 06		
Turnips .....	390½ bu.	109 10		
		\$13,575 26		\$6,285 98



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**THIRD REPORT**

**OF THE**

**Wisconsin State Reformatory**

**FOR THE**

**Twenty One Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.**

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### OFFICERS.

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CHAS. W. BOWKON.....Superintendent and Steward.  
O. E. BICKFORD.....Assistant Superintendent.  
DR. J. P. LOFSEY.....Physician.  
W. H. DAUGHTY.....Clerk.  
S. F. BRUNNITT.....Engineer.





## REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

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### *To the State Board of Control:*

I herewith submit to you the biennial report of the Wisconsin State Reformatory for the period beginning October 1, 1900, and ending June 30, 1902. Inasmuch as the last legislature changed the fiscal year so as to terminate it on June 30th instead of September 30th as heretofore, the biennial period treated of in this report will cover only a year and nine months.

Since the last report of my predecessor, Mr. James E. Heg, the institution has made a substantial and promising advancement along the lines inaugurated by his laborious efforts. The inmate population had materially increased, notwithstanding the numerous discharges and paroles, which fact, however, may not be mentioned with any degree of exultation. On the contrary, it is cause for genuine regret that the number of law-breakers should increase in any community; and while we may note, with no sense of pleasure, that the number of inmates of an institution like this is constantly increasing, there is much satisfaction in the contemplation that the means for employing, educating and reforming such offenders as do find their way hither are being gradually enlarged and perfected through the beneficence of appreciative legislatures and the devoted attention of state officials charged with the responsibility of supervision, all fortified in their efforts by a wholesome and growing public sentiment.

Compared with the meager conveniences afforded during the first two or three years of the existence of this institution, the present surroundings are much more encouraging. Yet we are still far from enjoying those facilities which are essential to the



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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fullest attainment of the objects for which this institution was founded.

It is scarcely necessary to reiterate that a wise philanthropy prompted the establishment of a reformatory to which might be sent first offenders against the law, with the object in view of separating them from the more hardened and professional criminals usually found in the penitentiary, and of bringing them under such industrial, educational and moral influences and training as may serve in some measure at least to correct their evil habits, check their criminal tendencies and inspire them with a determination to lead a life of honorable and upright citizenship.

The ordinary new comer to this institution is tinctured with some if not all of the following deficiencies and traits of character: Ignorance, shiftlessness, lack of skill in the manual of arts; contempt for a superior authority; more or less viciousness; small powers of self control; slight appreciation of the benefits of self denial; meager sense of the value of money; affections blunted; little consideration for the future; a vague idea that every man's hand is against him; indifference to personal appearance and sanitary conditions; physical peculiarities if not abnormal developments; lack of discrimination between right and wrong; absence of methodical habits; unfamiliarity with the rules of polite conduct; on the whole, only the faintest attachment to that which is elevating in life or stimulating in moral energy. How to remedy these deficiencies and modify these hereditary and acquired characteristics is the great problem before us. This work is no easy task. It is costly and is fraught with innumerable perplexities and harsh discouragements. It requires infinite patience and no small degree of tact. It demands unwavering firmness rightly seasoned with compassion—not the misguided compassion that would spoil the subject with unearned indulgences, but that humane feeling of fellow interest that appreciates the circumstances of another



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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in his unfortunate state and prompts a kindly administration of the bitter antidotes that may make him whole.

#### THE PAROLE SYSTEM.

In its wisdom the law provides that when inmates have apparently arrived at such a stage of reformation as to give promises of their future good behavior, they may be paroled, upon suitable employment being found for them. This provision entails upon the institution a double responsibility—a responsibility for the care and custody of the inmates within its walls and a responsibility for the well being and proper direction of those inmates who are outside its walls and yet within its legal jurisdiction. It must be understood that any work of reformation can not be wholly accomplished within the institution.. Within the institution an inmate may be taught better things and better ways than he has been accustomed to follow; but he is required to exemplify them in his season of probation when out on parole. His trials without become more severe, perhaps, than his constraints within. An unsatisfied longing for liberty only half secured, the strain of resisting temptations towards forbidden things, and, oftentimes, the exactions of employers who may impose tasks they could not impose upon a free agent serve to make his term of parole a trying one. It is, in some respects, the crucial point in his road towards rehabilitation. But having successfully and manfully kept his faith with the state and performed all the obligations assumed when he accepted his parole, it is no more than just that the state should keep faith with him by granting him absolute release when his term of parole shall have expired.

Paroled inmates are required to report weekly during the first six months and monthly during the next six months. The parole period is usually one year, unless the term of sentence sooner expires. At the expiration of the year's parole, if the paroled has been faithful to his trust and has performed all his



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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obligations to the state, application is made to the governor for his final release. Since the institution opened 116 boys have been paroled. In the large majority of cases these paroled boys have been true to their obligations and have reported regularly. Fourteen have violated their paroles by running away from their places of employment and ceasing to report, and have not been captured. Thirteen have been returned to the institution before the end of the parole period, mostly for violation of their obligations. But this number includes three who returned voluntarily because of dissatisfaction with employers. Adding to the number of parole breakers who escaped, the number who returned voluntarily and involuntarily, the total of 27 is only a fraction over 23 per cent. of the total number paroled, leaving 77 per cent. to be recorded as faithful to their obligations. Reports from the employers of most of these boys speak in the highest terms of their conduct.

#### THE WAGE SAVING SYSTEM.

Prior to July 1, 1901, inmates, when going out on parole, were given all the money coming to them from regular earnings and overwork; and oftentimes this amounted to quite a respectable sum, inasmuch as inmates are allowed from 10 to 13 cents a day as their regular earnings, and in the Overall factory they are given half they can make above a stipulated amount charged for their board. It was found that paroled boys, drawing their full earnings when going out, were inclined to squander their savings, and perhaps their subsequent wages as well, in undue indulgences. Under our present system not only the previous earnings of paroled inmates retained, but their wages, less actual needs for board, are sent by employers to this institution to be kept for them until their term of sentence shall have expired. Their actual needs are supplied from the institution or from current wages upon written authority sent from time to time to the employers according to the nature and ex-





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*Superintendent's Report.*

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igencies of each individual case. By this system this institution becomes a savings bank for those paroled inmates who have insufficient capacity for prudently managing their own financial affairs; and at the same time it teaches them the value of economy and the art of wage saving. Moreover, their money accounts form a strong link between them and the institution well calculated to restrain them from violating their paroles.

#### INMATES' ACCOUNTS.

From October 1, 1900, to October 1, 1901, inmates drew from the the state, as earnings and for overwork, \$2,724.13; and between October 1, 1901, and July 1, 1902, the sum of \$2,289.93, making a total of \$5,014.06, during this biennial period. Discharged inmates were given the full amounts due them on discharge; but the funds belonging to paroled inmates were kept as savings deposits from which they are allowed to draw small amounts from time to time as needed. On July 1st, the institution still held a balance of \$1,620.08 belonging to inmates, derived from earnings while in the institution and surplus wages while out on parole. On July 1st, 136 unreleased inmates had credit accounts on the books for accrued earnings, still unpaid by the state, amounting to \$2,474.41.

The earnings due inmates are drawn from the state treasury only as they are discharged or released on parole.

#### KINDS OF EMPLOYMENT.

While our industries are not as diversified as might be wished, or as they will be when enterprises now in contemplation are fully inaugurated, there is, nevertheless, much in the way of industrial training for the inmates. It has been the policy of the management, ever since the institution started, to produce, as far as possible, everything used or consumed on the premises. In clearing a farm and building up an institution of this kind from the very foundation there is much to be done in various



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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lines of effort. Fields and gardens are to be cropped, ditches dug, drains laid, barns and outbuildings to be built and repaired, fences to be stretched, stock to be raised, roads to be laid out and graveled, machinery to be installed, electric wiring and steam and water piping to be done. All this and much more has been done and is being done by the inmates under competent instructors and guards who are employed with especial reference to their ability to teach some useful trade. The working hours are from 7 till 11:45 A. M. and from 2 till 6 P. M. From 12:15 till 2 o'clock the inmates attend school. The school is divided into five grades. Selected inmates teach the classes under the direction of a principal who is a graduate of one of the state normal schools.

The distribution of regular employment is substantially as follows: Bookkeeping 2, carpentry 3 to 6, farming and gardening 10, teaming 3, tending stock 3, tending engines and dynamos 2, firing boilers 3, laundry 3, cooking and dining room service 10, broom making 9, barbering 2, plumbing and steam fitting 3 to 5, shoemaking 2, repairing clothing 2, making clothing for inmates 2, laying and cutting in the overall factory 4, sewing and making overalls 90, boxing and shipping 3, with a complement of messengers, scrubbers and cleaners and boys all work.

#### RECREATIONS.

Sunday mornings, when weather will permit, the inmates are allowed the range of the yard for recreation and athletic purposes. Military drill and "setting up" exercises are indulged in as often as opportunity allows. Lectures and musical entertainments are provided periodically, and on occasions the inmates themselves become the entertainers. Holidays are usually devoted to these diversions. Protestant services are held in the chapel every Sunday afternoon, and Catholic services are held once a month in the forenoon.



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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I have in contemplation, if the Board will acquiesce in the project, the establishment of a temporary gymnasium in the chapel hall, supplied with removable apparatus.

For reading matter the inmates are supplied with all the leading magazines and illustrated periodicals, and a small library of 500 volumes furnishes a limited range of bound literature.

A band of seventeen instruments enlivens the twilight hours under the direction of a professional bandmaster.

#### PRODUCT AND IMPROVEMENTS.

Since the date of last report, October 1, 1900, a large amount of labor has been done and improvements made at the hands of the inmates, all adding to their experience and skill in various kinds of handiwork. Last year about 20 acres of land were cleared and broken and got under cultivation. This year 30 acres have been cleared and broken and are now under growing crops. A cow barn has been erected, a milk house and a corn crib built, long lines of sidewalk laid, a wide thoroughfare laid out and graveled from the river road to the electric road, miles of new wire fencing constructed, ditches dug and drains and sewers laid, water mains put down and hydrants erected for fire protection. In the meantime the farm and garden have been tilled, the cows, horses and hogs properly cared for and all the incidental work of the whole institution done by inmates assigned to the various tasks.

There were manufactured in the Overall factory, between September 30, 1900, and September 30, 1901, 432,206 garments, consisting of overalls and jumpers, and during the nine months from September 30, 1901, to June 30, 1902, 425,253 garments, making a total of 848,459 garments for the period included in this report. The Broom factory, since its establishment a year ago, has turned out 3,847 dozen brooms, although the factory was idle three months during that time. The repair shop, to which is assigned the work of making clothing and



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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shoes for the inmates, has, since October 1, 1901, turned out the following products:

155 working shirts, 79 Sunday shirts, 97 first grade trousers, 95 second grade trousers, 32 first grade coats, 109 first grade caps, 102 second grade caps, 82 napkins, 265 bath towels, 237 roller towels, 27 officer's towels, 178 pillow slips, 123 bed sheets, 3 table spreads, 15 mattresses, 53 overalls, 21 outgoing trousers, 4 outgoing vests, 19 pairs knitted socks, 204 pairs broken shoes, 74 pairs of outgoing shoes, 8 pairs slippers, 6 pairs wool bottom shoes.

During the past year has been added to the electric plant a new 125 horse-power engine with a directly attached generator having a capacity of 75 kilowatts. For better fire protection new and powerful pump with ten inch openings has been installed capable of throwing 1,200 gallons of water a minute. The line of water mains and hydrants has been extended alongside the factory building, with stand pipes through the building supplied with valves and hose in every section ready for instant use. A new internal firing boiler of 125 horse-power capacity has been added to the battery of boilers.

#### REVENUES.

The revenues of the institution have greatly increased during the period included in this report. For the year ending September 30, 1900, the total receipts from all sources amounted to \$4,323.52. For the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901, the receipts amounted to \$14,748.51, and for the nine months between September 30, 1901, and July 1, 1902, they reached the sum of \$15,258.13, with collectible book accounts still due amounting to \$1,168.95.

#### CROWDED QUARTERS.

The crowded condition of the cell-house has been a source of great inconvenience, and an impediment to the best discipline.





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*Superintendent's Report.*

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One-third of the north cell-wing was completed and occupied in the winter of 1899. It contains 102 cells. By September 1, 1900, every cell was occupied. The constantly increasing population made it necessary to place cots in the corridors of the cell-house for the sleeping accommodations of the inmates. On June 30, 1902, every cell was occupied, there were fifty inmates sleeping on cots in the corridors, and six trustees were sleeping on cots in the factory building. Considering the huddled condition of the inmates in the cell-house, the good order maintained has been somewhat remarkable. In October, 1901, work was begun on the construction of the remaining two-thirds of the north cell-wing and, this will probably be completed and ready for occupancy by December next, which will then give us cell accommodations for three hundred inmates. If the present rate of increase of population continues, still more cell room will be necessary in a very few years.

**SANITARY CONDITIONS.**

The sanitary conditions of the institution are very good, and there has been very little sickness among inmates. Within the past year there have been no contagious diseases within its walls, although during the winter smallpox was epidemic in this vicinity and prevalent in various other parts of the state. From December till May the reception of visitors and mail matter to inmates was prohibited, and the clothing of incoming prisoners was promptly burned. We have no hospital facilities whatever, and in case of an outbreak of contagion the institution would be in a very serious predicament. The erection of a hospital building is greatly to be desired.

**NEW FACTORY BUILDING.**

In April, 1901, was completed a new factory building 50 by 300 feet, two stories high, built of brick, and supplied throughout with steam pipes and electric lights. It is an ad-



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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mirable building for the purposes for which it was designed. Although intended for industrial purposes only, the lack of the main administration building planned for the institution, but for the erection of which the legislature has not yet provided, has made it necessary to use most of the factory building temporarily for various other purposes. Besides the overall factory, broom factory, repair shop and shoe shop, this building now contains the school room, kitchen, inmates' dining room, officers' dining room, bath room, store, and officers' dormitory. Every foot of space in it is now occupied, and it will be impossible to extend our indoor industries to any great extent until the main administration building is provided for and erected, and the factory building is vacated by those departments that belong elsewhere. In fact, the absence of the main building projected for the institution is depriving it of many of the facilities essential to the best reformatory measures.

#### THE BROOM INDUSTRY.

About a year ago the experiment was undertaken of establishing a broom factory on a small scale as a means of instructing a class in this line of manual industry. The experiment has proven a success. A class of eight to nine boys is kept continually at work making brooms under a competent instructor. With the frequent changes made in the class, this gives instruction to from fifteen to twenty boys a year in a useful trade. A dealer takes the output of the factory at fair prices, thus adding an incidental revenue to the instructional purposes of the enterprise.

#### THE FARM.

The farm which originally consisted of about 200 acres has been enlarged by the purchase of 35 acres adjoining, well situated for our purposes. On one corner of the new acquisition the proposed brick yard is to be located. There are now under



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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amirable building for the purposes for which it was designed. Although intended for industrial purposes only, the lack of the main administration building planned for the institution, but for the erection of which the legislature has not yet provided, has made it necessary to use most of the factory building temporarily for various other purposes. Besides the overall factory, broom factory, repair shop and shoe shop, this building now contains the school room, kitchen, inmates' dining room, officers' dining room, bath room, store, and officers' dormitory. Every foot of space in it is now occupied, and it will be impossible to extend our indoor industries to any great extent until the main administration building is provided for and erected, and the factory building is vacated by those departments that belong elsewhere. In fact, the absence of the main building projected for the institution is depriving it of many of the facilities essential to the best reformatory measures.

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#### THE FARM.

The farm which originally consisted of about 200 acres has been enlarged by the purchase of 35 acres adjoining, well situated for our purposes. On one corner of the new acquisition the proposed brick yard is to be located. There are now under



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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during the year of our official association our relations had been of the most harmonious character.

The board elected as Mr. Thomas' successor, Mr. O. E. Bickford, whose twelve years of service in prison work at the state prison at Waupun brings to the institution an experience which is valuable to its disciplinary requirements. Mr. Bickford assumed the duties of his position on July 1st.

IN CONCLUSION.

In conclusion, I desire to express to your honorable body and to the members thereof severally, my sincere appreciation of the uniform courtesy and co-operation I have met with at their hands, and for the confidence which they have at all times seemed prompted to repose in me.

Respectfully submitted,

C. W. BOWRON,  
*Superintendent.*





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*Statistical Tables.*


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*Summary of Population.*

Total number received since opening of the institution.....	380
Returned after violating parole or escaping.....	25
Total.....	405
Total number discharged by expiration of sentence, parole, death and escape.....	246
In custody June 30, 1902.....	159
In custody September 30, 1900.....	115

*Received between September 30, 1900 and July 1, 1902.*

Transferred from Waupun.....	2
Transferred from Industrial School at Waukesha.....	4
Sentenced by the courts: For definite terms.....	85
For indefinite terms.....	95
Total.....	180
Returned after violating paroles: By officers.....	8
Voluntarily.....	3
Returned voluntarily after escape.....	11
Grand total.....	1
	198

*Discharged between September 30, 1900, and July 1, 1902.*

On parole.....	74
At expiration of sentence.....	63
Transferred: To Waupun.....	5
To State Hospital.....	2
Discharged by court.....	7
Released by governor.....	1
Escaped.....	1
Death.....	7
Total.....	1
	154



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*


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*Age on admission here.*

Between 16 and 20 years of age .....	88
Between 20 and 25 years of age .....	66
Between 25 and 30 years of age .....	32
Total .....	186

*Previous arrest of prisoners.*

First arrest leading to present imprisonment ...	90
Former arrest but not imprisonment .....	33
Arrested and sentenced to jail .....	32
Arrested and sentenced to reform school .....	18
State prison sentence .....	3
Reformatory sentence .....	1
Total .....	186

*Heredity.*

Insanity or epilepsy in family .....	16
Drunkenness in parents .....	19
Criminals in family .....	10
Total .....	45

*Education in ancestry.*

None at all .....	64
Simply read and write .....	80
Common school or better .....	22
High school or more .....	3
Not known .....	17
Total .....	186



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*Statistical Tables.*


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*Pecuniary circumstances of parents.*

Very poor.....	67
No accumulations .....	22
Well to-do.....	68
Not known.....	29
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>186</b>

*Occupation of parents.*

Professional .....	3
Merchant .....	6
Farmers .....	19
Servants and clerks .....	17
Mechanics .....	16
Common laborer.....	94
No occupation.....	2
Not known.....	29
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>186</b>

*Character of home environment.*

Bad.....	46
Fair .....	65
Good.....	58
Unknown .....	17
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>186</b>

*Duration of home life.*

Left home previous to 10 years of age.....	20
Left home between 10 and 14 years of age.....	17
Left home after 14 years of age.....	74
At home up to time of crime.....	75
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>186</b>



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*


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*Educational.*

Without any education .....	26
Read and write (with difficulty) .....	82
Ordinary common school .....	60
High School .....	4
College .....	5
<b>Total.</b> .....	<b>186</b>

*Character of associations.*

Positively bad .....	19
Not good .....	58
Doubtful .....	55
Good .....	54
<b>Total.</b> .....	<b>186</b>

*Nominal religious faith.*

Protestant .....	82
Roman catholic .....	83
None .....	21
<b>Total.</b> .....	<b>186</b>

*Nature of offense.*

Against property .....	147
Against the person .....	39
<b>Total.</b> .....	<b>186</b>





*Statistical Tables.**Maximum term for which prisoner could be kept.*

Six months.....	1	Three years .....	32
Eight months .....	1	Three years, nine months....	1
One year .....	56	Four years .....	3
Thirteen months .....	1	Five years .....	17
Fourteen months .....	4	Six years .....	2
Fifteen months .....	1	Seven years .....	10
Sixteen months .....	2	Eight years .....	2
Eighteen months .....	6	Ten years .....	5
Two years .....	34	Fifteen years .....	2
Two years, two months, 25 days .....	1	Twenty years .....	1
Two and one-half years.....	4	Total .....	186

*Occupation of prisoners before conviction.*

Common laborer.....	61	Liveryman.....	6
Farm hand.....	32	Carpenter .....	5
No occupation.....	12	Dancing master.....	1
Miner.....	2	Tailor .....	1
Cooper.....	2	Cheese maker.....	1
Bartender.....	2	Cigar maker.....	1
Dentist.....	1	Barber.....	4
Teamster.....	5	Upholsterer .....	1
Clerk.....	4	Printer .....	2
Cabinet maker.....	1	Butcher .....	1
Sailor.....	6	Painter.....	4
Stenographer.....	1	Not known.....	1
Brakeman.....	1	Foundryman .....	1
Cook.....	4	Deliveryman.....	1
Photo. plate retoucher.....	1	Newsprpr editor.....	1
Bookkeeper.....	2	Bootblack .....	3
Woodsmen.....	4	Telegrapher .....	1
Harness maker.....	1	Bell boy.....	1
Base ball player.....	1	Iron molder.....	1
Stone mason.....	1	Fireman.....	2
Lineman.....	1	Total .....	186
Saloon keeper.....	2		



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*


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*Table showing the percentage of prisoners received at the Wisconsin State Reformatory up to July 1, 1902.*

Nationality.	No. rec'd.	Nationality.	No. rec'd.
American—white .....	57	Irish .....	59
American colored .....	4	Italian .....	3
Belgian .....	6	Norwegian .....	19
Bohemian .....	8	Nova Scotian .....	1
Canadian .....	17	Polish .....	24
Danish .....	6	Porto Rican .....	1
English .....	22	Russian .....	3
Finish .....	5	Scotch .....	11
French .....	4	Swiss .....	2
German .....	112	Unknown .....	5
Dutch .....	4		
Hungarian .....	1		
Indian .....	6		
		Total .....	380



*Statistical Tables.**Table showing number of prisoners received from the different counties up to June 30, 1902, also discharged during this period and on hand June 30, 1902.*

Counties.	Received.	Discharged.	On hand.
Ashland .....	10	7	3
Brown.....	18	13	5
Buffalo.....	2	2	.....
Bayfield.....	5	3	2
Clark.....	2	2	.....
Crawford.....	5	1	4
Calumet.....	1	1	.....
Chippewa.....	5	5	.....
Columbia.....	5	5	.....
Dane.....	15	10	5
Dodge.....	1	.....	1
Douglas.....	12	2	9
Dunn.....	3	2	1
Eau Claire.....	10	4	6
Fond du Lac.....	9	4	5
Floranco.....	1	.....	1
Grant.....	11	8	3
Green.....	6	6	.....
Iron.....	5	3	2
Iowa.....	2	2	.....
Jefferson.....	3	2	1
Jackson.....	1	1	.....
Juneau.....	2	2	.....
Kewaunee.....	3	2	1
Kenosha.....	23	15	8
La Crosse.....	2	2	.....
La Fayette.....	7	6	1
Langlade.....	2	2	.....
Lincoln.....	4	4	.....
Manitowoc.....	7	2	5
Monroe.....	4	3	1
Marathon.....	1	.....	1
Marquette.....	1	1	.....
Marinnette.....	13	6	7
Milwaukee.....	53	18	35
Oconto.....	7	5	2
Outagamie.....	11	7	4
Ozaukee.....	1	.....	1
Pepin.....	1	.....	1
Pierce.....	4	3	1
Polk.....	1	1	.....
Portage.....	1	1	.....
Price.....	3	1	2
Rock.....	12	7	5
Racine.....	14	8	6
Richland.....	1	1	.....



*Wisconsin State Reformatory.**Table showing number of prisoners received from the different counties up to June 30th, 1902, also discharged during this period and on hand June 30th, 1902.—Continued.*

Counties.	Received.	Discharged.	On hand.
Sauk.....	6	3	3
St. Croix.....	10	6	4
Shawano.....	1	.....	1
Shoebogyan.....	11	4	7
Trempealeau.....	2	1	1
Vernon.....	3	2	1
Waupaca.....	6	2	4
Waukesha.....	8	6	2
Walworth.....	7	6	1
Waushara.....	2	1	1
Winnobago.....	8	4	4
Wood.....	6	5	1
<b>Total. ....</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>159</b>

*Paroled.*

Number paroled since opening of the institution.....	116
Number whose term expired during parole.....	49
Released by governor during parole .....	4
Violated parole by ceasing to report .....	14
Returned after violation of parole, vountarily and involuntary	13
Returned and re-paroled .....	1
On parole and still in correspondence.....	35
	<b>116</b>





*Statistical Tables.***OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE WISCONSIN STATE REFORMATORY ON JUNE 30, 1902.**

Name and Position.	Appointed.	Salary.	Residence when appointed.
C. W. Bowron, superintendent.....	July 1, 1901	\$2,000 00 a yr and maintenance ...	Oshkosh.
H. W. Walker, book keeper.....	Dec., 1900	\$80 00 a month	Kewaunee Co.
Belle W. Rosch, stenographer.....	May, 1901	35 00 a month	Green Bay.
F. S. Brunette, carpenter.....	Aug., 1898	70 00 a month	Green Bay.
A. L. Peickard, cook.....	Aug., 1898	75 00 a month	Stevens Point.
Bruce Dodgson, Turnkey.....	Aug., 1898	60 00 a month	Walworth Co.
Joe. B. Junion, principal of school. .	Aug., 1898	60 00 a month	Kewaunee Co.
S. F. Brunette, chief engineer.....	Aug., 1898	80 00 a month	Milwaukee.
Mat. Gilger, assistant engineer.....	Sept., 1900	55 00 a month	Green Bay.
W. H. Nellis, assistant engineer.....	July, 1900	55 00 a month	N. Insane Hos.
E. E. Chamberlain, guard.....	Sept., 1900	60 00 a month	Waupaca.
W. C. Jens, overseer, T. S.....	Mar., 1901	100 00 a month	Waupun.
Emil Hansit, broom maker.....	June, 1901	15 00 a week	Green Bay.
Louis Williams, farmer.....	Mar., 1899	60 00 a month	Brown Co.
Ell Gatto, night guard.....	April, 1900	60 00 a month	Green Bay.
W. E. Wheeler, teamster.....	Oct., 1901	50 00 a month	Menasha.
Alex Cons, night guard.....	Oct., 1901	60 00 a month	Green Bay.

**STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.**

Classified items	Balance available Oct. 1, 1900.	Appropriation 1901.	Expended during biennial period.	Transf'd from current expense fund.	Transferred to current expense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
To continue the erection and furnishing of buildings ...	\$146,645 49	.....	\$66,020 69	.....	.....	\$80,624 80



*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin State Reformatory for

Classified Items.	Inventory, Sept. 30th, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.
Armory .....	\$255 21	15 50		\$270 71
Barn, farm and garden .....	3,105 92	2,339 02		5,444 94
Broom factory .....				
Cabinet shop .....	554 45	855 77		1,410 22
Convicts discharged .....		213 25		213 25
Convicts escaped .....		205 01		205 01
Convict's earnings .....		1,447 37		1,447 37
Cow barn .....		107 37		107 27
Clothing .....	2,232 21	1,401 15	493 26	4,129 65
Discounts .....				
Drug and medical de- partment .....	74 96	800 51		875 47
Engines and boilers .....	2,378 41	3,493 71		5,872 12
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....		387 00		387 00
Freight and express .....		51 03		51 03
Fire apparatus .....	109 25	116 29		225 54
Fuel .....	282 12	4,413 29		4,695 41
Furniture .....	1,319 93	371 33	136 75	1,818 01
Gas and other lights .....	1,110 97	123 44	400 00	1,669 41
House furnishing .....	3,446 69	1,534 13		4,980 82
Laundry .....	914 19	184 61		1,098 80
Library .....		167 33		167 33
Machinery and tools .....	865 23	10 76		875 99
Miscellaneous .....	111 15	379 38		490 53
Means of instruction .....	574 32	490 51	3 00	1,057 83
Officers' cottages .....		1,275 21		1,275 21
Officers' expenses .....		271 77		271 77
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph .....	254 17	388 11		642 28
Rent of cottages .....				
Real estate .....	15,381 15			15,381 15
Buildings and improve- ments .....	73,265 65		38,872 45	112,138 10
Repairs and renewals .....	463 23	958 81		1,422 04
Scraps .....			14 45	14 45
Shoe shop .....		408 48		408 48
Subsistence .....	390 02	7,746 49	1,152 32	9,288 83
Transferring prisoners .....		909 44		909 44
Tailor shop .....	3,459 67	3,557 28	192 68	7,209 63
Wages and salaries .....		13,606 10		13,606 10
Totals .....	\$110,598 93	\$48,260 35	\$41,264 91	\$200,124 19
Less discounts and other credits .....		155 34		164,863 81
		\$48,105 01		\$35,260 38
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....		307 81		
Net expenses .....		\$48,412 82		



*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory, Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this account dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$252 77			\$252 77		\$17 94
3,988 06	\$571 73	\$1,302 32	\$5,862 11	\$417 17	
	171 00		171 00	171 00	
256 99	200 43	340 43	797 85		612 37
					243 25
					205 01
					1,447 37
		107 27	107 27		
3,020 03	12 01		3,011 01		1,068 61
		147 34	147 34	147 34	
115 41			115 41		760 06
5,237 91	7 85	400 00	5,645 86		226 26
					387 00
	1 53		1 53		52 50
171 90			171 90		53 64
283 00			283 00		4,412 41
1,831 05			1,831 05		13 96
1,439 14			1,439 14		230 27
3,989 41			3,989 41		991 41
874 81			874 81		223 99
					167 33
616 32			616 32		259 67
178 45	1 15		179 60		310 93
1,054 99			1,054 99		2 84
	78 81	1,196 40	1,275 21		
					271 77
236 73	2 19		238 92		403 36
15,381 15			15,381 15		
112,138 10			112,138 10		
719 84		287 67	1,007 51		414 53
	14 45		14 45		
179 32	6 28	493 26	678 86	270 38	
171 18	38 85		210 03		9,078 80
					909 44
5,898 33	1,311 30		7,209 63		
	124 55		124 55		13,481 55
\$158,046 89	\$2,542 23	\$4,274 69	\$164,863 81	\$1,005 89	\$36,236 27
					1,005 89
					\$35,260 35
					307 81
					\$35,568 19



*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin State Reformatory for the fiscal period ending

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Armory .....	\$252 77	\$15 40		\$268 17
Barn, farm and garden .....	3,988 06	1,909 07		5,897 13
Broom factory .....				
Cabinet shop .....	256 99	20 40		277 39
Convicts discharged .....		106 24		106 24
Convicts escaped .....		76 54		76 54
Convicts' earnings .....		2,086 05		2,086 05
Cow barn .....		60 99		60 99
Clothing .....	2,029 03	1,129 19	\$254 32	4,412 54
Drug and med. dept. .....	115 41	509 60		625 01
Engine and boilers .....	5,237 91	1,586 71		6,824 62
Fire and boiler insur. ....		202 00		202 00
Freight and express .....		35 83		35 83
Fire apparatus .....	171 90	248 64		420 54
Fuel .....	283 00	4,961 50		5,244 50
Furniture .....	1,831 05			1,831 05
Gas and other lights .....	1,439 14	143 39		1,582 53
House furnishing .....	3,989 41	519 14		4,508 55
Laundry .....	874 81	143 79		1,018 60
Library .....		40 95		40 95
Machinery and tools .....	616 32	2 81		619 13
Miscellaneous .....	178 45	332 88		511 33
Means of instruction .....	1,051 99	305 58		1,357 57
Officers' cottages .....		93 51		93 51
Officers' expense .....		114 16		114 16
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tel .....	236 73	306 82		543 55
Rent of cottages .....				
Real estate .....	15,381 15		3,922 08	19,303 23
Building and impr'ts. ....	112,138 10		278 88	112,416 98
Repairs and renewals .....	719 84	374 64		1,094 48
Scraps .....			4 11	4 11
Shoe shops .....	179 32	225 95		405 27
Subsistence .....	171 18	6,337 56	797 76	7,306 50
Transferring prisoners .....		947 68		947 68
Tailor shop .....	5,898 33	2,141 57		8,039 90
Wages and salaries .....		10,175 42		10,175 42
Discount .....				
Stockade .....		23 12		23 12
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$158,046 89</b>	<b>\$35,177 13</b>	<b>\$5,257 15</b>	<b>\$198,481 17</b>
Less discounts and other credits .....		90 38		168,592 59
		<b>\$35,086 75</b>		<b>\$29,888 58</b>
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....		83 58		
<b>Net expenses .....</b>		<b>\$35,170 33</b>		





*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

June 30, 1902. (From October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.)

Inventory June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
8256 03			\$256 03		812 14
3,738 97	\$202 08	\$797 76	4,738 81		1,158 32
	790 92		790 92	\$790 92	
245 93			245 93		31 46
					106 24
					76 54
					2,086 05
					60 99
2,658 76			2,658 76		1,753 78
73 20			73 20		551 81
6,272 43			6,272 43		552 19
	121 25		121 25		80 75
	5 50		5 50		30 33
419 60			419 60		94
1,011 00			1,011 00		4,233 50
1,820 05			1,820 05		14 00
1,428 17			1,428 17		154 36
4,092 93			4,092 93		415 62
834 47			834 47		184 13
					40 95
616 00			616 00		3 13
175 15			175 15		336 18
1,151 43			1,151 43		209 14
					93 51
					114 16
301 90	3 00		304 90		238 65
	478 80		478 80	478 80	
19,303 23			19,303 23		
112,416 98			112,416 98		
490 85	12 00	4 11	506 96		587 52
	4 11		4 11		
150 70	25	254 32	405 27		
265 83	13 55	4 80	284 28		7,022 22
					947 68
6,100 50	1,939 40		8,039 90		
	51 05		51 05		10,124 37
		85 48	85 48	85 48	
					23 12
\$163,824 11	\$3,621 91	\$1,146 57	\$168,592 59	\$1,355 20	\$31,243 78
					1,355 20
					\$29,888 58
					83 58
					\$29,972 16



*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS FOR THE SEASON OF 1901.

	Quantity.	Amount.
Table beets.....	246 bu.	\$61 50
Turnips.....	179 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> bu.	35 85
Green peas.....	26 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> bu.	16 05
String beans.....	22 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	11 25
Gooseberries.....	11 bu.	1 33
Rutabagas.....	207 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> bu.	41 55
Potatoes.....	1,463 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> bu.	439 13
Cucumbers (pickle).....	32 bu.	25 60
Cucumbers (ripe).....	32 bu.	4 25
Corn in ears.....	487 bu.	121 75
Cattle beets.....	735 bu.	110 25
Parsnips.....	35 bu.	8 75
Peppers.....	61 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> bu.	4 80
Beans (shelled).....	42 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> bu.	63 50
Winter radish.....	49 bu.	4 90
Sugar beets.....	363 bu.	54 45
Onions (pickle).....	20 bu.	16 00
Tomatoes (green).....	40 bu.	10 00
Tomatoes.....	65 bu.	19 23
Currants.....	21 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	4 00
Carrots (671 doz. bunches).....	976 bu.	205 27
Onions (1,906 bunches).....	215 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.	114 79
Salsify.....	31 bu.	7 75
Kohl-rabi.....	23 bunches.	4 60
Andive.....	92 bunches.	7 36
Lettuce.....	538 bunches.	10 76
Radishes.....	1,110 bunches.	88 80
Spinach.....	164 bunches.	82
Asparagus.....	90 bunches.	3 60
Pie plant.....	96 bunches.	1 44
Parsley.....	521 bunches.	1 30
Sweet corn.....	381 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> doz.	38 17
Corn fodder.....	17 tons.	34 00
Cucumbers.....	72 doz.	7 20
Green beets.....	503 doz.	5 03
Leek.....	989 doz.	4 94
Celery.....	487 doz.	9 68
Cabbage.....	5,130 ....	102 60
Musk melons.....	133 ....	6 65
Water melons.....	97 ....	9 70
Pumpkins.....	111 ....	5 55
Squash (summer).....	210 ....	10 50
Squash (hubbard).....	156 ....	3 12
Milk.....	24,254 lbs @ 1c.	242 54
Meat products.....		53 29
Wood.....	95 cords @ \$1.50.	142 50
		<b>\$2176 10</b>



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## **Statistics.**

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**County Asylums, Poor Houses, Jails, Etc.**

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*Statistics.*WEEKLY COST PER CAPITA OF INSTITUTIONS FOR THE  
INSANE.*As reported by the officers in charge of each.*

## FOR FIRST DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870
State hospital . . . . .	\$4 01	\$3 79	\$3 75	\$3 63	\$5 08	\$1 30	\$1 50	\$1 43	\$1 42	\$1 30
Northern hospital . . . . .										

## FOR SECOND DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880
State hospital . . . . .	\$1 12	\$1 59	\$5 12	\$1 81	\$5 22	\$5 85	\$5 01	\$1 81	\$1 73	\$1 93
Northern hospital . . . . .			9 27	6 41	6 46	5 11	4 68	4 01	4 20	4 35
Milwaukee hospital . . . . .										2 91

## FOR THIRD DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890
State hospital . . . . .	\$1 42	\$3 92	\$3 90	\$3 46	\$3 53	\$1 46	\$1 55	\$3 74	\$3 78	\$3 83
Northern hospital . . . . .	4 38	3 57	3 89	3 67	3 73	3 22	3 32	3 80	3 44	3 70
Milwaukee hospital . . . . .	3 66	4 14	3 89	3 86	3 91	3 16	3 79	3 89	3 21	3 58
COUNTY ASYLUMS.										
Brown . . . . .		2 15	2 16	2 00	1 61	1 88	1 65	1 70	1 80	1 85
Columbia . . . . .			1 32	1 83	1 67	1 27	1 39	1 48	1 52	1 65
Dane . . . . .			2 09	2 01	1 10	1 68	1 61	1 34	1 57	1 75
Dodge . . . . .			2 33	2 27	2 11	1 83	1 60	1 82	1 86	1 78
Fond du Lac . . . . .						2 00	1 85	1 78	1 60	1 81
Grant . . . . .			2 00	2 00	1 85	1 81	1 89	1 56	1 47	1 79
Green . . . . .			1 71	1 94	1 73	1 41	1 47	1 65	1 72	1 74
Iowa . . . . .							1 57	1 30	1 70	1 71
Jefferson . . . . .		1 02	95	1 28	1 40	1 50	1 52	1 60	1 68	1 62
La Crosse . . . . .					1 73	1 93	1 87	2 30	1 80	1 32
Manitowoc . . . . .								1 52	1 52	1 51
Milwaukee . . . . .									3 21	2 54
Outagamie . . . . .										3 73
Racine . . . . .										3 73
Rock . . . . .		1 70	1 57	1 33	1 73	2 14	1 83	1 61	1 47	1 37
Sauk . . . . .							1 49	1 17	1 36	1 69
Shoshogun . . . . .		2 30	2 34	2 19	2 10	2 10	2 37	2 6	2 29	1 98
Vernon . . . . .									2 61	1 64
Walworth . . . . .		1 32	1 29	1 28	1 52	80	1 00	1 22	1 28	1 33
Winnebago . . . . .		1 47	1 13	1 50	1 28	1 33	1 32	1 25	1 23	1 18
Av. for county asylum . . . . .	\$1 66	\$1 68	\$1 79	\$1 89	\$1 89	\$1 70	\$1 63	\$1 64	\$1 69	\$1 75





*Statistics.*

## FOR FOURTH DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
State hospital.....	\$1 17	\$3 89	\$3 71	\$4 02	\$5 03	\$5 01	\$5 34	\$5 18	\$5 01	\$1 79
Northern hospital.....	3 56	3 56	3 70	3 73	4 86	4 07	4 75	5 09	4 18	3 88
Milwaukee hospital.....	3 65	3 51	3 95	3 18	3 63	3 74	3 31	3 39	3 30	3 32
<b>COUNTY ASYLUMS.</b>										
Brown.....	2 00	1 75	1 80	1 95	1 85	2 05	1 95	2 07	1 87	2 47
Chippewa.....						2 67	1 55	1 48	1 61	1 76
Columbia.....	1 53	1 55	1 65	1 81	1 32	1 28	1 32	1 20	1 54	1 75
Dane.....	1 70	1 60	1 58	1 40	1 18	1 38	1 35	1 22	1 19	1 57
Dodge.....	1 75	1 13	1 99	2 00	1 85	1 74	1 65	1 73	1 82	2 34
Dunn.....		1 86	1 55	1 55	1 54	1 32	1 81	1 73	1 78	2 54
Fond du Lac.....	1 98	2 25	2 11	1 90	1 96	1 67	1 80	1 81	1 61	2 50
Grant.....	1 71	1 99	1 67	1 89	1 72	1 60	1 56	1 60	1 28	1 99
Green.....	1 90	1 52	1 65	1 58	1 73	1 68	1 66	1 79	1 51	1 92
Iowa.....	1 44	1 58	1 54	1 24	1 65	1 41	1 31	1 17	1 16	1 79
Jefferson.....	1 84	1 87	1 84	1 54	1 76	1 66	2 05	1 54	1 42	1 47
La Crosse.....	1 35	1 37	1 40	1 27	1 39	1 36	1 27	1 56	1 41	2 26
Marathon.....				4 26	1 77	1 49	1 39	1 61	1 70	2 15
Manitowoc.....	1 60	1 61	1 52	1 72	1 67	1 61	1 70	1 70	1 77	2 71
Milwaukee.....	2 81	2 74	2 71	2 51	2 48	3 41	2 52	2 27	2 36	2 70
Outagamie.....	2 10	1 85	1 72	1 71	1 47	1 62	1 75	1 90	1 37	2 79
Racine.....	2 01	1 84	2 21	1 91	1 95	2 05	1 98	1 72	2 25	2 46
Richland.....							2 38	1 70	1 82	1 97
Rock.....	1 21	1 32	1 14	1 53	1 58	1 31	1 30	1 43	1 40	2 35
St. Croix.....							1 84	1 45	1 24	2 38
Sauk.....	1 03	1 08	1 15	1 18	1 85	1 81	1 22	1 28	1 39	1 57
Sheboygan.....	2 31	2 26	2 19	1 83	1 90	2 19	2 14	1 86	1 93	2 42
Trempealeau.....										3 98
Vernon.....	1 66	1 55	1 62	1 49	1 63	1 76	1 93	1 89	1 67	2 19
Walworth.....	1 38	1 21	1 45	1 38	1 12	1 17	1 00	1 24	98	1 58
Washington.....									3 02	2 51
Winnebago.....	1 16	1 56	1 53	1 68	1 93	2 09	1 68	1 65	1 63	2 33
Av. for county asylums	\$1 78	\$1 70	\$1 74	\$1 74	\$1 68	\$1 73	\$1 66	\$1 80	\$1 62	\$2 18



*Statistics.*

## FOR FIFTH DECADE.

Institutions.	1901.	1902.
State hospital.....	\$1 26	\$1 40
Northern hospital.....	4 24	4 51
Milwaukee hospital.....	3 39	3 26
County Asylums.		
Brown.....	2 81	3 67
Chippewa.....	1 74	1 86
Columbia.....	1 76	1 62
Dane.....	1 67	1 88
Dodge.....	2 34	2 11
Dunn.....	1 99	2 66
Eau Claire.....	3 60	3 40
Fond du Lac.....	2 17	3 62
Grant.....	1 65	1 76
Groen.....	1 92	2 08
Iowa.....	2 20	2 01
Jefferson.....	1 72	2 40
La Crosse.....	2 24	2 24
Marathon.....	2 29	2 82
Manitowoc.....	2 63	2 20
Milwaukee.....	2 79	3 17
Outagamie.....	2 26	2 28
Racine.....	2 55	2 64
Richland.....	2 29	2 37
Rock.....	2 45	2 32
St Croix.....	1 81	2 54
Sauk.....	1 68	1 91
Sheboygan.....	2 35	2 69
Trempealeau.....	3 17	2 88
Vernon.....	2 37	2 27
Walworth.....	1 93	1 83
Washington.....	2 61	2 47
Winnebago.....	2 12	2 02
Average for county asylums.....	\$2 26	\$2 42



*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF PAUPERISM.

The year ending September 30th, 1901, and the 9 months' period ending June 30, 1902.

Movement of Population in poor houses.	1901.	9 months' period ending June 30, 1902.
Number in poor house at beginning of year.....	1,497	1,533
Of whom were males.....	1,078	1,119
And females.....	419	414
There were received during the year.....	1,012	1,043
Of whom were males.....	811	809
And females.....	198	235
There were born in poor houses.....	10	10
Of whom were males.....	5	4
And females.....	5	6
Making the total in poor houses during year.....	2,519	2,586
Of whom were males.....	1,887	1,931
And females.....	622	655
There were discharged during the year.....	821	762
Of whom were males.....	681	617
And females.....	163	145
There were placed out during the year.....	6	20
Of whom were males.....	2	12
And females.....	4	8
Ran away during the year.....	20	19
Of whom were males.....	8	17
And females.....	14	2
There died in poor houses during year.....	165	171
Of whom were males.....	121	131
And females.....	41	40
Total loss of population during year.....	1,015	972
Of whom were males.....	801	777
And females.....	214	195
Number remaining in poor houses at the end of year.....	1,504	1,614
Of whom were males.....	1,096	1,154
And females.....	408	460



## Statistics.

## COST OF POOR RELIEF.

Counties.	1880.	1891.	1893.	1895.	1897.	1899.	1901.	Total.	Average annual cost.	Average population 1890 and 1900.	Cost of poor relief to population.
Adams.....	1,822 82	1,985 41	2,000 00	2,298 68	1,080 64	2,331 25	2,310 80	14,780 46	2,112 92	80 18	28
Ashtab.....	6,951 92	9,651 87	11,611 76	19,250 32	15,445 11	11,521 16	10,011 95	84,579 79	12,191 40	291 19	60
Barron.....	4,850 32	3,443 16	4,925 63	8,275 63	3,675 49	2,259 16	3,011 95	24,559 51	3,323 21	185 48	15
Bayfield.....	3,988 00	2,429 53	9,432 91	8,116 72	10,281 21	6,001 00	17,175 83	57,274 31	8,183 03	105 91	15
Brook.....	7,452 76	6,751 50	7,309 80	7,151 90	8,601 79	8,031 00	9,337 35	43,234 71	6,154 96	427 61	75
Buffalo.....	2,345 00	1,676 01	2,218 00	3,803 15	2,603 21	2,718 32	3,835 17	18,452 07	2,687 41	163 81	15
Burnett.....	2,475 00	1,676 01	2,218 00	3,803 15	2,603 21	2,718 32	3,835 17	18,452 07	2,687 41	163 81	26
Calumet.....	2,491 21	1,825 70	3,022 27	5,478 27	4,931 80	2,054 41	4,311 02	23,430 70	3,345 81	185 89	20
Chippewa.....	8,072 39	6,109 82	5,811 66	5,478 27	2,116 91	3,781 27	4,107 72	33,432 10	3,113 15	290 90	17
Clark.....	5,971 66	4,725 58	4,283 36	2,044 32	1,253 72	1,659 03	2,925 87	22,514 63	3,253 23	217 75	15
Columbia.....	11,186 02	10,511 78	14,000 00	12,039 90	3,393 65	2,235 85	4,830 91	58,511 55	8,403 97	297 37	28
Crawford.....	7,882 59	3,601 93	3,905 05	3,795 70	1,383 25	1,570 00	3,137 31	21,431 84	3,333 73	163 98	22
Dane.....	14,269 81	17,730 53	15,616 52	12,219 03	12,715 25	13,715 45	10,435 35	94,737 48	13,333 73	615 03	21
Dodge.....	4,853 19	3,190 46	3,601 45	7,143 73	4,135 29	8,516 50	6,255 01	35,359 94	6,182 89	455 07	12
Door.....	16,100 00	9,348 71	17,680 75	3,983 09	2,729 87	2,215 31	2,453 23	17,500 58	2,500 18	166 32	15
Douglas.....	7,325 54	6,961 76	17,680 75	6,985 46	3,903 35	15,055 81	2,875 28	105,335 85	15,472 05	233 33	23
Dunn.....	4,450 61	4,886 24	4,105 68	10,234 71	8,903 35	4,221 15	5,671 17	33,371 59	7,325 59	311 82	23
East Claire.....	11,211 12	1,583 35	4,105 68	2,820 00	11,235 51	4,821 35	11,253 11	20,721 35	2,931 19	29 00	1
Florence.....	10,680 80	10,430 44	9,280 35	16,110 43	9,016 14	11,162 57	13,173 58	7,971 59	11,424 81	453 35	53
Fond du Lac.....	25 00	751 43	751 43	700 00	560 00	65 00	1,898 00	4,512 49	618 82	12 01	03
Forest.....	2,777 13	2,940 55	3,041 19	3,895 17	2,582 31	5,454 15	5,401 81	25,611 35	8,675 76	377 68	32
Grant.....	10,921 80	14,000 00	13,000 00	4,471 57	3,315 50	1,917 87	4,172 61	51,914 95	7,416 12	217 27	21
Green.....	2,345 00	3,030 04	4,791 45	4,571 61	3,017 00	5,684 21	4,822 21	31,745 69	4,422 21	154 40	07
Green Lake.....	2,000 00	914 08	914 08	1,233 01	1,233 53	2,911 86	3,411 82	11,519 57	1,892 54	233 13	107
Iowa.....	8,619 74	5,422 70	12,000 00	6,551 01	11,233 91	1,257 13	13,225 55	49,933 62	4,020 22	753 71	19
Jackson.....	5,833 33	6,307 01	4,703 80	9,391 99	3,011 55	1,257 13	13,225 55	49,933 62	4,020 22	753 71	24
Jefferson.....	4,901 01	2,517 20	9,432 62	10,707 76	4,213 17	10,341 01	11,313 81	55,191 20	8,430 15	341 82	22
Juneau.....	2,662 55	1,903 65	3,331 75	2,456 92	6,930 97	2,824 12	6,718 80	29,511 79	4,240 51	184 73	33
Kenosha.....	2,779 00	3,117 80	3,042 57	9,455 61	7,013 84	2,824 12	6,718 80	29,511 79	4,240 51	184 73	33
Keweenaw.....	2,419 82	19,271 72	21,039 68	23,239 25	12,307 05	13,540 03	12,375 21	104,967 01	3,690 43	166 32	35
La Crosse.....	4,117 80	5,012 38	5,012 38	3,817 39	1,731 39	4,835 81	6,361 62	31,275 72	4,595 65	203 12	32
Lafayette.....	2,685 91	3,235 31	1,586 80	2,801 16	1,731 39	1,255 50	6,361 62	11,175 61	3,495 65	110 03	22
Lauderdale.....	2,889 41	3,020 21	4,117 00	4,611 82	1,184 81	9,350 70	13,070 70	28,122 63	3,817 82	111 39	27
Linn.....	4,253 46	4,370 71	4,614 33	11,147 65	11,184 81	9,350 70	13,070 70	58,621 51	8,314 46	400 46	21
Marathon.....	6,772 81	4,801 71	3,861 50	9,329 12	2,681 19	2,115 00	11,609 13	41,119 25	5,921 82	305 12	11









*Statistics.*

## FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF POOR HOUSES.

The year ending Sept. 30, 1901, and nine months period ending June 30, 1902.

EXPENDITURES.	1901.	9 months period ending June 30, 1902.
Salaries of overseers and matrons.....	\$23,380 75	\$19,800 42
Wages of employes.....	27,508 90	18,561 24
Medical attendance .....	4, 29 34	3, 791 45
Groceries and provisions .....	39, 760 08	37, 706 77
Fuel and lights.....	14, 656 03	16, 178 73
Clothing.....	10, 420 44	9, 677 76
Furniture .....	2, 330 66	3, 288 34
Ordinary repairs .....	5, 301 29	6, 207 29
Other ordinary expenses .....	25, 745 97	31, 508 79
Total current expenses .....	\$153, 783 48	\$146, 676 79
RECEIPTS.		
From sales of farm produce .....	\$13, 213 46	\$14, 325 76
From expenses of inmates refunded.....	3, 982 05	5, 091 65
From other sources.....	4, 275 62	4, 593 12
Total receipts.....	\$21, 471 13	\$24, 010 53
The net expenses therefore were.....	\$132, 312 35	\$122, 666 26
Total number weeks board furnished.....	82, 524	72, 834
Average cost of support per week.....	\$1 60	\$1 68



Statistics. [See pp. 34-5 ]

1901-1902

## LIST OF SUPERINTENDENTS OF POOR HOUSES.

Counties	Name of person in charge of poor house.	Post office address.	Salary.
Adams.....	H. H. Mason.....	Big Spring.....	\$100 00
Ashland.....	John Hultman.....	Highbridge.....	726 00
Barron.....	Robert Miller.....	Barron.....	700 00
Brown.....	W. L. Witters.....	Green Bay.....	480 00
Chippewa.....	Thomas G. Smith.....	Chippewa Falls.....	600 00
Clark.....	A. F. Franz.....	Neillsville.....	550 00
Columbia.....	B. Miller.....	Wyecca.....	400 00
Crawford.....	C. M. Toney.....	Seneca.....	900 00
Dane.....	L. P. Edwin.....	Verona.....	320 00
Dodge.....	Solomon Rudolph.....	Juneau.....	400 00
Douglas.....	Chas. E. Anderson.....	Itasca.....	600 00
Dunn.....	E. Dorrey.....	Menominee.....	456 00
Eau Claire.....	D. D. Brown.....	Eau Claire.....	750 00
Fond du Lac.....	L. Manderscheid.....	Fond du Lac.....	219 96
Grant.....	James Alderson.....	Lancaster.....	480 00
Green.....	R. C. Whitcomb.....	Monroe.....	900 00
Iowa.....	E. J. Perkins.....	Dodgeville.....	40 00
Jackson.....	John C. Tucker.....	Black River Falls.....	600 00
Jefferson.....	W. E. Voigt.....	Jefferson.....	300 00
Juneau.....	Franklin Wilcox.....	Mauston.....	510 00
Kewaunee.....	Henry Schmiling.....	Alaska.....	525 00
La Crosse.....	J. E. Hauser.....	La Crosse.....	800 00
Lafayette.....	A. O. Phillipson.....	Darlington.....	706 00
Lincoln.....	H. A. Kyos.....	Merrill.....	500 00
Marathon.....	Jerry Bradley.....	Wausau.....	1,000 00
Milwaukee.....	Chas. Kiekhefer, Jr.....	Wauwatosa.....	969 96
Monroe.....	C. V. Chamberlain.....	Sparta.....	700 00
Oneida.....	Ever Iverson.....	Rhineland.....	600 00
Pierce.....	Geo. Shaw.....	Elsworth.....	450 00
Racine.....	J. H. Hankinson.....	Union Grove.....	750 00
Richland.....	L. T. Johnson.....	Richland Center.....	500 00
Rock.....	K. Killam.....	Janesville.....	360 00
St. Croix.....	T. D. Wheeler.....	New Richmond.....	200 00
Sauk.....	J. S. Hall.....	Reedsburg.....	200 00
Sawyer.....	Daniel Gillis.....	Hayward.....	396 00
Taylor.....	Carl Stuttinger.....	Medford.....	50 00
Vernon.....	Luther H. Glenn.....	Viroqua.....	800 00
Walworth.....	H. R. Charles.....	Elkhorn.....	800 00
Washington.....	John Barnes.....	West Bend.....	800 00
Waukesha.....	O. R. Williams.....	Waukesha.....	800 00
Waupaca.....	C. M. Hayward.....	Weyauwega.....	500 00
Winnebago.....	C. S. Appley.....	Winnebago.....	1,000 00
Wood.....	James Carl.....	Grand Rapids.....	600 00
CITY POOR HOUSES.			
Appleton.....	Ed Finnegan.....	Appleton.....	360 00
Kenosha.....	Gus Jacob.....	Kenosha.....	150 00
Oconto.....	Mrs. Lucy O'Connor.....	Oconto (for each pauper).....	\$11 pr mo
Sheboygan.....	Louis C. Schneider.....	Sheboygan.....	400 00
Stockbridge.....	Harry Merrill.....	Stockbridge.....	300 00



## Statistics.

## COUNTY JAILS, 1902.

COUNTIES.	Material of which constructed.	Date of construction.	Original cost of jail, including additions.	No. of Cells.		How many can properly be accommodated.	REMARKS.
				For males.	For females.		
Ashland.....	Brick.....	1888	\$33,000 00	16	4	50	First class jail, in good condition and well managed. The ventilation and sanitation are good. Cells are of steel, with corridors three feet wide around cage. Water closets in each cell and in outer room. Room for women in sheriff's residence. Considered fire proof.
Barron.....	Stone and brick .....	1892	10,000 00	6	2	28	
Bayfield.....	Stone, brick and iron	1893	28,000 00	7	1	20	This is a new jail and a credit to Bayfield county. Prisoners were moved in November 11th, 1902.
Brown.....	Brick.....	1886	.....	6	2	16	Jail is on second floor of court house and is very defective and unsafe. The sanitary condition is bad.
Buffalo.....	Brick and stone.....	1868	5,000 00	3	1	12	A very good brick building. Covered buckets are used. Ventilation fair. Room upstairs for female prisoners.
Burnett.....	Oak timber .....	1857	700 00	3	.....	6	Not often used. A very poor jail not very well kept.
Calumet.....	Stone and iron.....	1877	5,000 00	4	2	12	A small jail, but answers fairly well as there are not many prisoners confined therein.
Clark.....	Stone, brick and iron	1898	18,000 00	12	6	18	New jail of brick and stone. Has all modern improvements, including steam heating and electric light. Is a first class jail.
Columbia.....	Brick and iron.....	1887	18,000 00	16	3	28	A well constructed jail, but defective in regard to sewerage. Female cells above sheriff's residence.
Chippewa.....	Stone and brick .....	1875	20,000 00	20	2	44	This jail is in fair condition and fairly well kept.
Crawford.....	Stone and iron.....	1896	5,500 00	10	3	20	A new jail with modern improvements. Facilities for separation of sexes.
Dane.....	Stone and brick .....	1898	48,000 00	40	4	68	A practically fireproof and very complete jail. One of the best in the state.
Dodge.....	Stone and brick .....	1891	20,000 00	10	4	20	A good jail with modern improvements.
Door.....	Brick and iron.....	1882	6,000 00	5	1	6	A well built jail with separate cell for women.
Douglas.....	Brick.....	1888 [rebuilt]	17,000 00	8	2	32	Of approved construction with steel cage, but too small for the needs of the county.
Dunn.....	Brick.....	1883	.....	8	2	8	A very well kept jail.
Eau Claire .....	Brick.....	1881	20,000 00	9	1	30	A very good jail, supplied with city water. A workhouse has been built in jail yard.





## Statistics.

Florence .....	Brick and iron.....	1889	7,000 00	3	1	12	Sufficiently large for present needs. New closets have been built and arrangements made for steam heat.
Fond du Lac.....	Stone and brick .....	1889	40,000 00.	36	.....	42	A good jail, lacking, however, facilities for the proper separation of sexes.
Forest Grant.....	Wood and iron.....	1873	5,500 00	2	1	18	Condition fair at last inspection.
	Stone and brick.....	1872	22,000 00	12	1	23	Steel cage with twelve cells. Ventilation poor. A new sheriff's residence contiguous to this jail was erected in 1874.
Green .....	Brick and iron.....	1871	30,000 00	8	1	22	A very good jail and safe. Not many prisoners confined in this jail.
Green Lake.....	Stone .....	1870	6,500 00	3	.....	6	Jail is old and unsafe and poorly ventilated. Should be replaced by new jail.
Iowa .....	Stone and iron .....	1875	12,000 00	8	.....	10	A fairly good building with separate apartment for women.
Iron.....	Brick.....	1888	9,500 00	12	.....	30	A first class jail in all appointments. Fine cage and good beds. Well supplied with water and well ventilated.
Jackson.....	Brick.....	1873	5,000 00	4	1	10	Ventilation and sewerage good. City water. Separate room for females. New water closets have been installed.
Jefferson.....	Stone and brick .....	1874	15,000 00	16	2	36	A fair jail kept in good order.
Juneau.....	Stone and brick .....	1875	23,000 00	14	1	40	This jail is of good construction and fully meets the requirements of the county.
Kenosha .....	Stone and brick .....	1885	7,500 00.	9	1	24	Two cages, one above the other. Separate room which may be used for females. Fairly well kept.
Kewaunee.....	Stone and brick.....	1885	5,603 00	6	.....	6	A good jail, except that there are no facilities for the separation of sexes.
* La Crosse.....	Stone and brick .....	1890	50,000 00	23	2	52	A very fine jail. Heated by steam and lighted by electricity. Department for females. Finely kept.
Lafayette.....	Stone brick and iron .....	1893	12,000 00	12	4	16	New jail with all modern improvements and is a first class jail. Separate apartments for women.
Langlade .....	Stone and brick .....	1883	8,000 00	4	.....	12	Two steel cages on each floor. The jail is too small for the needs of the county and is unsafe.
Lincoln.....	Stone and brick .....	1885	11,500 00	3	2	10	A fair jail with good facilities for the separation of sexes but poor facilities for the classification of offenders.
Manitowoc .....	Stone and brick .....	1892	30,000 00	20	4	36	A fine jail furnished with all modern conveniences. Separate cell for females.
Marathon.....	Brick.....	1900	23,000 00	13	.....	72	A first class jail in every particular. Facilities for separation of sexes.
Marinette.....	Stone and brick .....	1892	25,000 00	16	5	52	New with all modern improvements, well kept and in good condition. Separate cells for insane.
Marquette .....	Stone and brick .....	1866	8,000 00	2	.....	4	Steel cage in one room of basement of court house. This jail is not constructed according to law as it is dark, low and unhealthy.



## Statistics.

## COUNTY JAILS, 1902 — Continued.

COUNTIES.	Material of which constructed.	Date of construction.	NO. OF CELLS.		Original cost of jail, including additions.	How many can properly be accommodated.		REMARKS.
			For males.	For females.		For males.	For females.	
Milwaukee.....	Stone and iron.....	1885	69	3	.....	100	.....	This is the best jail in the state and its capacity is sufficient. All women or girl prisoners are confined in what is known as the female ward, which is separate from the part occupied by the males. Capacity of female department is 16. A very satisfactory jail and hitherto has had good management.
Monroe.....	Stone and brick.....	1891	16	6	\$16,500 00	41	.....	A very good jail, well supplied with water closets and bath rooms. Separate room for females.
Oconto.....	Stone and brick.....	1887	7	.....	9,000 00	20	.....	A good building with iron cages. Large room for the temporary detention of women and boys.
Oncida.....	Stone and brick.....	1883	6	.....	15,000 00	12	.....	This is what is called a rotary cage and is fairly satisfactory.
Outagamie.....	Brick and wood.....	1886	23	.....	30,000 00	43	.....	New building, having five double cells for males and two single cells for women. Bath tubs. Building heated by steam. Self regulating.
Ozaukee.....	Brick and iron.....	1894	5	2	17,500 00	13	.....	Is a good jail and sufficient, for needs of the county.
Penla.....	Stone and brick.....	1893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	On the first floor of the court house. Considered safe.
Pierce.....	Brick.....	1870	3	.....	12,000 00	9	.....	Located in basement of stone building, the two upper floors of which are occupied by county offices. The jail part is damp and unsuitable for occupancy.
Polk.....	Stone.....	1831	2	.....	2,000 00	6	.....	A very good jail with all modern improvements. Facilities for separation of sexes.
Portage.....	Brick and steel.....	1897	22	.....	17,300 00	71	.....	This is a very good little jail and well kept. Has separate cells for females.
Price.....	Brick, stone and iron.....	1891	6	3	15,000 00	18	.....	A very poorly constructed jail. Steel cage with four cells in second story. Two cells on ground floor not used, having been condemned. There are not cells enough.
Richland.....	Stone.....	1863	2	.....	8,000 00	4	.....	This is a new jail, first class in every respect and well kept.
Racine.....	Stone and brick.....	1893	24	.....	23,000 00	57	.....	First class jail, modern in all details. Facilities for separation of sexes. Hospital ward over office.
Rock.....	Brick, stone and steel.....	1900	13	1	23,000 00	60	.....	



### Statistics.

St. Croix.	Stone	1900	10,000 00	6	.....	10	A new jail with all modern improvements. Facilities for separation of sexes.
Sauk	Stone and brick	1890	20,000 00	18	3	28	This is a model jail one of the best in the state for the money expended.
Sawyer	Wood	1834	3,500 00	6	.....	30	Three steel cells for men and one wooden one for women, answers the purpose and is neatly kept.
Shawano	Brick and stone	1902	20,000 00	10	.....	10	A new jail with all modern improvements, one of the best in the state.
Sheboygan	Stone and brick	1893	24,500 00	15	4	58	Undoubtedly one of the best jails in the state. Ventilation system perfect.
Taylor	Brick	1902	14,000 00	12	.....	40	Good substantial building. Sewerage poor. Not large but sufficient for the needs of the county.
Trimpealeau	Brick and iron	1884	9,000 00	2	1	4	A very serviceable jail.
Vernon	Stone and brick	1890	5,000 00	8	.....	16	A fair jail with separate apartments for females.
Vilas	Stone and brick	1895	12,000 00	4	1	11	A good substantial jail with modern improvements. Altogether the jail is creditable to Walworth county.
Walworth	Stone and brick	1878	10,000 00	11	3	33	Being as it is in every way superior to the average. A new jail with modern improvements.
Washburn	Brick	1900	10,000 00	8	.....	40	This is a very good jail with steel cage and cells. Separate cell for women.
Washington	Stone and brick	1887	14,000 00	5	.....	20	New jail with all modern improvements. Facilities for separation of sexes.
Waupaca	Brick	1896	12,000 00	12	.....	50	Not very secure and of small proportion. Females kept in cell on upper floor.
Wausara	Brick	1882	2,000 00	5	.....	5	This is a first class jail, one of the best in the state. Facilitator for separation of sexes. Has hospital ward, insane ward and three cells for juveniles.
Winnebago	Stone and brick	1900	24,000 00	28	.....	50	A basement jail with comparatively few prisoners. Very complete. Large enough to accommodate all classes of offenders except tramps.
Wood	Stone and iron	1882	.....	6	.....	6	
Waukesha	Stone and iron	1885	22,000 00	8	3	18	



*Statistics.*

## COUNTY JAILS.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.	1901.			Nine months' period ending June 30, 1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Number prisoners in jail November 1st.	382	4	386	333	16	349
Number received during year.....	10,737	506	11,243	9,314	457	9,801
Total number during year.....	11,119	510	11,629	9,677	473	10,150
Number removed to state prison during year.....	304	8	312	222	7	229
Number removed to industrial school..	174	34	208	139	32	171
Number let out on bail.....	623	20	643	480	42	522
Number let out on nolle prosequi.....	209	10	309	94	26	120
Number discharged on writ of habeas corpus.....	37	.....	37	19	2	21
Number escaped and not returned.....	37	.....	37	24	1	25
Number died in jail.....	13	.....	13	8	1	9
Number otherwise removed.....	9,288	423	9,711	8,410	349	8,759
Total number passed out.....	10,777	495	11,272	9,400	480	9,880
Number of prisoners remaining.....	345	12	357	277	13	290











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